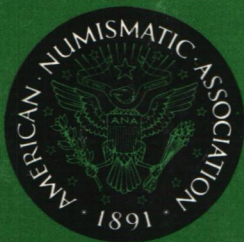


the numismatist

A Survey Of The Origins Of Coinage

july 75

THE NUMISMATIST



for
collectors of
coins,
medals,
tokens
&
paper
money

JULY 1975

\$1.25

the numismatist

PUBLIC AUCTION SALE

DECEMBER 3rd and 4th, 1975

featuring

THE GREAT AFFLECK-BALL COLLECTION of Continental and Colonial Currency

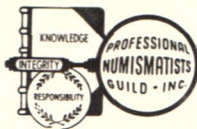
We would welcome further
Quality Consignments
PLEASE CONTACT US.

WE LOOK FORWARD TO YOUR VISIT
AT THE ANA CONVENTION.

New Netherlands Coin Co., Inc.

ANA LM 57

1 West 47th St. New York, N. Y. 10036





Volume 88 Number 7 July 1975

the numismatist

Official Publication of the
AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION
818 North Cascade Avenue, Colorado Springs, Colorado

Registered U.S. and Canadian Patent Offices · Founded 1888 by Dr. George F. Heath

U.S. (Coins and Currency)	
Metrology = Precise Measurement	1481
Official United States Mint Report	1523
FOREIGN (Coins and Currency)	
New and Recent Issues	1516
A Survey of the Origins of Coinage	1459
World Coin News	1524
TOKENS AND MEDALS	
Hamilton Mint Issues "Spirit of America" Medals	1497
Official Nebraska Bicentennial Medal	1522
Puech-Bein and Their Tokens	1494
Society of Medalists Strikes 91st Biannual Issue	1498
DEPARTMENTS	
ABC's of Numismatics	1519
ANACS Seminar	1506
Calendar of Events	1532
Featuring Fakes	1508
From Your President	1480
Letters	1527
Library News and Book Reviews	1520
Money Facts	1515
Museum Directions	1510
Notes and Queries	1525
Numismatic Vignettes	1503
ASSOCIATION NEWS	
Advertising Rates	1544
ANA Gold Medal Subscription Deadline Nears	1559
1975 ANA Heath Literary Awards	1505
ANA to Produce Exhibit Judging Manual	1479
Change of Address Notice (Form)	1534
Convention Educational Forum	1512
Donation Report	1523
Eight New Slide Sets Ready	1529
Enrollment in ANA Judges Certification Program Still Open	1493
From the Pages of <i>The Numismatist</i> Fifty Years Ago	1499
Information for Authors	1543
Membership Report	1535
Officers' Page	1458
Post Convention Tour to Visit Hong Kong	1514
Round Table Two Held in Chicago	1528
Superior Galleries to Conduct Auction — LA in '75	1513
There are Two Sides to Every Story!!!	1531
Young Numismatist News — The Roman Coin Project	1504

Editor: N. Neil Harris, Box 2366,
Colorado Springs, CO 80901

Editorial Assistant: Patricia Black

Advertising Manager: John J. Watson

Composition: Dempubco, Colorado Springs

Printing: Rotary Offset Printers, Denver

Graphics: N. Neil Harris and John J. Watson

Published monthly ©1975 American Numismatic Association,
an educational, nonprofit organization. Non-member subscription
\$12.00 per year. Send all subscriptions and remittances,
undelivered magazines, change of address and zip code with
old address label to P. O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs,
Colo. 80901. Second-class postage paid at Colorado
Springs, Colorado, and at additional mailing offices.

The American Numismatic Association, an educational and nonprofit organization, is the largest and most active numismatic body in the world. It invites and welcomes to membership all worthy persons eleven years of age or over, who have a sincere interest in numismatics, whether they collect coins, paper money, tokens or medals, whether advanced collectors or those only generally interested in the subject without being collectors. The association was founded in 1891, and has over 30,000 members from every state in the Union and many foreign countries. It was chartered for fifty years by Act of Congress May 9, 1912; renewed in perpetuity by Act of Congress April 10, 1962 and is a mutual organization for the benefit of its members.

All Association members, except Associate, receive the official publication, *The Numismatist*, without cost other than their annual dues. Membership applications should be accompanied by \$13.00 to cover admittance fee and the first year's dues. Succeeding annual dues are \$8.00. Non-member subscriptions, \$12.00 per year. Single copy, \$1.25. For application blanks or other information, write to Executive Director, P.O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, Colo. 80901.

The Numismatist is an illustrated monthly which has been issued continuously since its founding in 1888. It consists of 224 pages or more in each number with subscribers in about sixty countries. Advertising inquiries should be sent to the Advertising Manager. All other matters for possible publication in or concerning *The Numismatist* are to be forwarded to the Editor. Authors of unsolicited manuscripts are referred to the journal's "Information for Authors" (July, 1975).

Opinions expressed in articles published in *The Numismatist* are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the American Numismatic Association or the Editor.

Headquarters hours Mon.-Fri. — Offices: 8-5, Library & Museum: 10-5.



BOARD OF GOVERNORS

VIRGINIA CULVER (MRS. JOHN H.)
President
Box 96, Thiensville, WI 53092
GEORGE D. HATIE, Vice President
4200 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit, MI 48226
EVA ADAMS (MISS)
1700 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Suite 500
Washington, D.C. 20006
MAURICE M. GOULD
P.O. Box 1500, Tustin, CA 92680
KENNETH L. HALLENBECK, JR.
1141 W. Lexington Ave.
Fort Wayne, IN 46807
ELDRIDGE G. JONES
Riggs Nat'l Bank, 7 & Eye Sts. NW
Washington, D.C. 20001
JOHN JAY PITTMAN
4 Acton St., Rochester, NY 14615
GLENN B. SMEDLEY
303 Homestead Road
La Grange Park, IL 60525
ADNA G. WILDE, JR.
29 Friendship Lane
Colorado Springs, CO 80904

APPOINTED OFFICERS

EDWARD C. ROCLETTE
Executive Director
ARTHUR M. FITTS III
Assistant to Director/Acting Curator
N. NEIL HARRIS
Editor/Historian
GENEVA KARLSON (MRS. RICHARD J.)
Librarian
JOHN J. WATSON
Advertising Manager
All: Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901
WILLIAM C. HENDERSON, Treasurer
1229 N. Union Blvd.
Colorado Springs, CO 80909
RICHARD B. DUSTERBERG, Legal Counsel
9157 Montgomery Road
Cincinnati, OH 45242
JOHN J. GABARRON, Sgt.-at-Arms
Box 30011, Lincoln NE 68503
CHARLES R. HOSKINS, ANACS Director
Box 87, Ben Franklin Station
Washington, D.C. 20004

Any correspondence or coins directed to the American Numismatic Association Certification Service (ANACS) must be mailed to Charles R. Hoskins at the above address. ANACS correspondence should not be mailed to ANA headquarters in Colorado Springs.



A Survey of the Origins of Coinage

History, in its broadest sense, may be regarded as the study of the development of human societies and civilizations. The coinage of a society is the way it expresses and satisfies its basic economic need, by providing a mechanism for the exchange and evaluation of commodities and services. In this way coinage affects and reflects the social, political and economic aspects of society.

Its Sources and Implications

by Don Kagin
LM 724

To properly understand some of the more profound implications coinage has had on society, one must examine the origins of these "tokens of exchange" which we so readily take for granted. This necessarily includes a simple, yet viable definition of money and coins. Such a definition can be found in Charles Seltman's book, *Greek Coins*:

Metal, when used to facilitate exchange of goods, is currency; currency, when used according to specific weight-standards, is money; money stamped with a device is coin.¹

The scope of this survey cannot possibly deal with every issue nor implication of the first coinage. It will, however, present a general idea of the evolution of the first coins (as defined above) from the beginnings of civilization through their spread during the sixth century B.C. It will also attempt to interrelate some of the questions of how and why coinage evolved and its theoretical implications. Finally, it will examine the specific example of Athens to detail some of these conclusions.

Early Forms of "Money"

From the beginning of civilization man must have been bartering; perhaps with cattle, perhaps sheep, but almost certainly with something of value. At one point some 8,000 years ago gold became the most desired of man's possessions. Perhaps because it was untarnishable, or because it could not be harmed by fire, or maybe because it became a prerequisite of royalty (as evidenced by tombs buried with troves of gold), gold far outstripped silver and copper as the most desired medium of exchange and trade during the Bronze Age.

During the Early and Late Bronze Age (2400-1000 B.C.) there was little inter-community contact, but gold was still sought after by most civilizations. Those that had enough could devote their time to art and other cultural pursuits: it is no coincidence that those civilizations, such as Egypt, which had an ample supply of the precious metal were also the first to develop in various cultural areas.

Three basic cultural groups developed around the same time. By 1600 B.C., Egypt, Mesopotamia, and the Mediterranean were fostering civilizations which recognized certain economic necessities. In Egypt, where one king reported that "gold is as common as dust,"² a new empire began to conduct basic international trade. Babylonia developed a system of weights and standards. A gold shekel was equal in weight to 8.34 grams. Just as the hours of the days were based on units of 60, so was the weight standard:

60 shekels = 1 manah or 500.4 grams;

60 manahs = 1 biltu or 30,024.0 grams.

The Ionian Greeks adopted this standard and changed the manahs to minae and made the standard of weight a talanton or talent. References by Homer concerning Odysseus' times indicate an ox being worth a talent.³ In the early Mycenaem civilization and elsewhere in the Mediterranean (Cyprus, Cilician Coast, Crete, Tylissos and Mochlos, Sardinia, Euboea) a large piece of bronze or copper of about sixty pounds, with curling edges, was shaped in the form of an oxhide to signify the worth of an ox. The gold unit was a little pellet or bar weighing about 8.5 grams — the price of an ox.

The ox or cow was also the standard in Greece and Italy. Gradually a commercial exchange system evolved which involved these rings or blocks of copper, gold and electrum, a natural alloy of gold and silver. It is speculated that this system evolved from the very practical need to barter in divisions of less than the worth of a cow. Since the talent represented the worth of an ox, small pieces could be broken off and valued proportionately.

Besides the ancient Oriental practice of weighing out metal bars, a more popular system developed in the Mediterranean area. This second system was the so-called "metal tool money." These were crude representations of ancient tools such as rings, axes, wheels, basins, utensils, and even an anchor. It should be noted that these were instruments of exchange and not value.

Mysia, Troas, Aeolis, Lesbos, Ionia, Islands of Ionia, and Caria

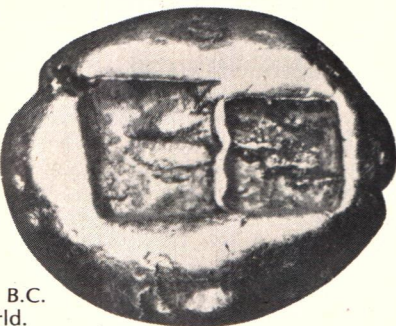


Mysia	56 Mytilene	106 Orthosia
1 Adramyteum	57 Pyrrha	107 Piraeas
2 Apollonia ad	58 Nesos	108 Sebastopolis
Rhyndacum	59 Pordosilene	109 Stratoniceia
3 Atarneus	60 Clazomenae	110 Tabae
4 Attaea	61 Colophon	111 Trapezopolis
5 Cisthene	62 Ephesus	112 Astypalea
6 Cyzicus	63 Erythrae	113 Calymna
7 Gambrium	64 Heraclia ad Latum	114 Posidium, Carpathos
8 Hadrian ad Olympum	65 Larissa	115 Cos
13 Lampacius	66 Lebedus	117 Nisyros
14 Miletopolis	67 Leuce	118 Camirus, Rhodes
15 Parium	68 Magnesia ad	119 Ialysus, Rhodes
16 Pergamum	Maeandrum	120 Lindus, Rhodes
17 Perperene	69 Metropolis	121 Rhodus, Rhodes
18 Pitane	70 Mileus	122 Telos
19 Placia	71 Naulochus	
20 Poemanenon	72 Phocaea	Lydia
21 Priapus	73 Phrygia	123 Acraea?
22 Proconnesus	74 Priene	124 Annetus
	75 Smyrna	125 Apollonis
	76 Teos	126 Apollonos-hieron
Troas		127 Ataloe
23 Abydus	77 Chios	128 Bagis?
24 Alexandria Troas	78 Oenoe, Icaria	129 Blandus
25 Antandrus	79 Samos	130 Brulia
26 Assus		132 Clannudda
28 Cebren		133 Daldis
29 Colone		134 Doobueron
30 Dardanus		135 Germe ad Calcum
31 Gargara		136 Gordus-Julia
33 Gergis		137 Hermocapelia
34 Hamaxus		138 Hieracome, later
35 Ilium		Hierocaesarea
36 Lamponia		139 Hypaepa
37 Neandria		140 Hyrcanis
38 Ophrynum		141 Maeonia
39 Scamandria		142 Magnesia ad Sipylum
40 Scopus		143 Mastaura
41 Sigirium		144 Mostene
42 Thymbra		145 Nacrasa
43 Zetia		146 Nysa
I. of Troas		147 Philadelphia
44 Tenedos		148 Saitta
		149 Sala
Aeolis		150 Sardes
45 Aegae		151 Silandus
47 Cyme		152 Stratoniceia-
48 Elaea		Hadrianopolis
49 Grynium		153 Tabala
50 Larissa Phriconis		154 Thyatira
51 Myrina		155 Tmolus Aureliopolis
52 Temnus		156 Tomaris
53 Antissa		157 Trailes
54 Eresus		158 Tripolis
55 Methymna		

Eventually, a synthesis of the two systems produced one of pieces of metals with a guarantee stamp for purity and weight. This was perhaps the first major Hellenic development.⁴

Prior to any standard coinage, certain pieces of metal were widely used and influenced the development of more advanced currency. In Greece, one such influential unit of barter was thin rods of iron (or more rarely bronze) spits called obeliskoi. From these spits came the name obol, representing a small coin. In Etruria, like Greece, in the eighth to sixth centuries, the iron spits were hung together in bundles of six. This represented a handful of drachm. This name is still used today in Greece to represent a certain coin. The iron spits continued to be used down to classical times to the fourth and fifth century, but they soon failed as the major medium of exchange because the base metal was only good for local and unimportant transactions, and they were rather awkward to handle.⁵

Other pre-coinage currency included small gold lumps from Cyprus and silver



Lydia, electrum 1/3 stater, 7-6th century B.C.
The first coin issued in the western world.

pieces found in Minoan deposits and Cnossus. These were cast pieces, not struck, but very much like the earliest coinage.

Something should be said here about the major weight standards of the period. Stemming from the ancient Babylonian standard (1:13½ gold to silver), numerous political divisions led to a variety of metrical systems. The three major systems that prevailed were the Aeginetan, Euboic-Attic and Corinthian.⁶

The early Aeginetan standard, also known as the Corinthian-Pheidonian standard, was based on a fixed ratio of silver to iron. The iron spits or obols were divided into units of 1/12 and 1/2 drachmas, and drachmas and didrachmas.⁷ The popular Aeginetan standard obtained in early times a wide extension — south in Asia Minor to Cnidus, Rhodes and southern Greek cities; to the Aegean islands and Crete; and through Greece to North Thessaly.⁸

The influential Euboic-Attic standard was originally known as the Ionian-Milesian standard during the Early Euboic Age. Using a fixed ration of gold to copper, the Ionians based their stater — a Greek word denoting the standard unit-coin of any system — on a gold electrum piece weighing 8.72 grams. These were divided into units of 1/2, 1/3, 1/4, 1/6, 1/12, 1/24, and 1/96.⁹ On just such a system Croesus of Lydia and the Persians based their coinage. This standard developed in the island of Euboea, or at Samos during the eighth and seventh centuries B.C., and spread to Cyme and Cumae, and parts of Sicily. It was later adopted by Athens.

The Corinthian standard was quite similar to the Euboic-Attic standard of gold staters of 8.42 grams, but its staters were divided into three drachmas instead of two. This system spread to the Achaean colonies (Croton, Sybaris, Pyxus, etc.) and to Tarentum.

In Italy and Sicily a quasi-system developed prior to the establishment of the Greek colonies. This standard was based on a ratio of bronze to silver of 120:1 in Italy and 125:1 in Sicily, rather than a ratio of gold or silver.¹⁰ This

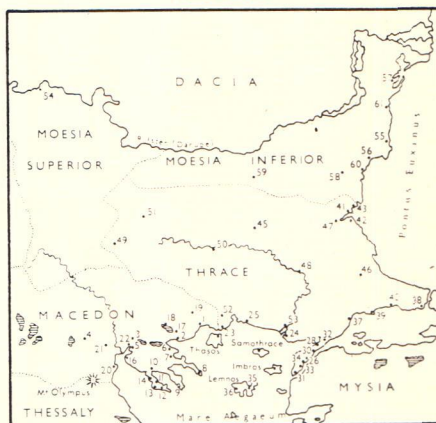
system was even employed in Greece, but soon disappeared with the establishment of the other two standards. All these standards were constant attempts to attain a recognized system of interchangeable values in different metals. Their experience eventually led to the establishment of the first coinage system.

Coined Money First Appears

The introduction of coined money appears to have occurred during the seventh century B.C. in the Western Anatolian coastal region during an age of economic prosperity. Egypt was recovering from an economic eclipse and Greeks were trading from the Crimea to Spain. A monetary system was inevitably needed for commercial development.¹¹ Along with this growth in Near Eastern trade came a revival of the use of precious metal. Gold and silver — scarce since the collapse of the Mycenaean and Hittite Empires in 1200 — began reappearing in such areas as Eretria, Corinth, Crete, and the Cyclades.¹²

Before the seventh century in Sardes, the major trading center of the commer-

Macedon



1. Naupolis	17. Amphipolis	33. Madytus	49. Paatalia
2. Eion	18. Tragilus	34. Sestus	50. Philippopolis
3. Lete	19. Philippi	35. Hephaestia	51. Serdica
4. Agae	20. Pydna	36. Myrina, Lemnos	52. Topirus
5. Therna	21. Pella	37. Bisanthe	53. Traianopolis
6. Orthogoricia	22. Thessalonica	38. Byzantium	54. Viminacium
7. Acantus	Thrace	39. Perinthus	55. Callatis
8. Uranopolis	23. Abdera	40. Selymbria	56. Dionysopolis
9. Throni	24. Aenus	41. Anchialus	57. Itrus
10. Olynthus	25. Maroneia	42. Mesembria	58. Marcianopolis
11. Aphytus	26. Aegospotami	43. Apollonia Pontica	59. Nicopolis ad Istrum
12. Scione	28. Cardia	45. Augusta Trajana	60. Odessus
13. Mende	30. Crithote	46. Bizya	61. Tomis
14. Potidaea	31. Elaeus	47. Daulum	
16. Aeneia	32. Lysimachia	48. Hadrianopolis	

cial state of Lydia, many bankers and merchants placed systematic markings on lumps of electrum. It is still not sure whether these markings represented proper weight and fineness, or if they were signs of private possession. Since the actual minting of coins, however, was a royal prerogative of the Mermadae dynasty, most authorities agree that when these kings first stamped these lumps with a royal device they created the first known coinage. Herodotus stated that, "So far as we have any knowledge, the Lydians were the first people to strike coins of gold and silver, and the first who sold goods by retail."¹³

This transitional stage in the development of commerce is well described by Aristotle:

As the benefits of commerce were more widely extended by importing commodities of which there was a deficiency and exporting those of which there was an excess, the use of a currency was an indispensable device as the necessities of Nature were not all easily portable, people agreed, for purposes of barter, mutually to give and receive some article which, while it was itself a commodity, was practically easy to handle in the business of life; some such article as iron and silver, which was at first defined simply by size and weight, although, finally, they went further, and set upon every coin to relieve them from the trouble of weighing it, as the stamp impressed upon the coin was an indication of quantity."¹⁴

Aristotle, in this account, makes a case for the establishment of coinage for facilitating commercial exchange. This hypothesis will be explained later, but it should be made clear that Aristotle is by no means the definitive word on this controversial subject of the origins of coinage.

One interesting speculation is based on the so-called "religious theory" formulated by a Professor Burgon. Professor Burgon felt that, "from first to

last, religion was the sole motive of the types of coinage."¹⁵ This idea was elaborated by a Professor Curtius, who believed that money was first struck in the temples of the gods by authority of the priesthoods, who were also the capitalists and bankers.¹⁶ Later, a Professor Laum propounded that early Greek money served religious purposes since most of the early "money" payments of the Greeks were given to priests who assisted in sacrifices of sacred animals. The coins were tokens entitling the bearer to participate in certain community and religious meals.¹⁷

Both Professor Ridgeway in his *Origins of Currency and Weight Standards* and Barclay Head disagree with the religious theory. Both felt that, although religion may have influenced the choice of many coin-types, there are few evidences of this influence in the earliest coins.

Another theory, which concurs with the Aristotelian concept, is the commercial convenience theory. This hypothesizes that coinage was an adoption by the ruling powers of a desirable and somewhat obvious step in the simplification of commercial dealings. Professor Glotz believes that the kings of Lydia felt that by guaranteeing the weight and fineness of the metals they would facilitate and, therefore, increase trade.¹⁸ This idea of guaranteeing quality on metals for easier trade is also upheld as the reason for coinage by Professor Seltman.¹⁹ Since Lydia was an important center of Eastern Aegean trade, this theory seems quite credible, and is probably the most popular one.

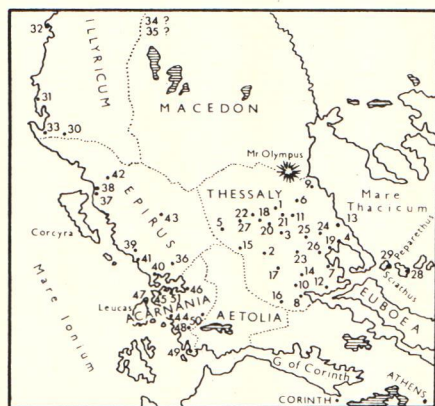
After studying the factors leading to other important events in numismatic history, it is the author's opinion that coinage as we know it was indeed developed as a way of facilitating trade.

Recent studies by a number of scholars have led to a new theory that coinage was a direct result of the needs of a complex society to pay mercenary soldiers, poll taxes and tolls. Professor Kraay points out first, that since hoard findings show that there was not a wide

distribution of coins and since few — especially not the earliest coinage — were exported, therefore the original intention, “was not to facilitate foreign trade or to provide merchants with means of purchasing goods or materials not locally available.”²⁰ He then goes on to theorize that since officials were paying for more things, e.g. soldiers, harbor dues, public works, there arose a need for the government to be sure of what it was paying out and receiving.

Professor Carl Roebuck supports this idea and goes on to hypothesize that it was possible that coining, “stamping the official mark of the issues on a specific weight of metal as a guarantee,” was designed to facilitate these operations.²¹ He further points out that electrum was distributed in payment for artistic commissions, for services as mercenaries, and to pay the transit tolls that were charged on Lydian goods.²² All of these theories have some merit. It is clear to all, however, that coinage was a reflection of an economically and intellectually advanced civilization of the seventh century.

Northern Greece



Thessaly

- 1 Atax
- 2 Cierium
- 3 Crannon
- 4 Demetrias
- 5 Gomphi
- 6 Cyrtion
- 7 Halos
- 8 Heraclia Trachina
- 9 Homolium
- 10 Lania
- 11 Larissa
- 12 Larissa Cremaste
- 13 Meliboea
- 14 Melitaea
- 15 Metropolis
- 16 Oeta
- 17 Orthia
- 18 Pelina

19 Peumata?

- 20 Phacum
- 21 Phalanna
- 22 Phacodon
- 23 Pharsalus
- 24 Pherae
- 25 Scotussa
- 26 Thebae
- 27 Trica
- 28 Pepararethus
- 29 Sciathus
- 30 Amantia
- 31 Apollonia
- 32 Epidamnus
- 33 Oricus
- 34 Damastium?

35 Pelagia?

- Epirus
- 36 Ambracia
- 37 Butthrotum
- 38 Cassope
- 39 Elia
- 40 Nicopolis
- 41 Pandosia
- 42 Phoenixe
- 43 Dodona
- Acarnania
- 44 Alyzia
- 45 Anactorium
- 46 Argos Amphiloichium
- 47 Leucas
- 48 Metropolis
- 49 Oenadae
- 50 Stratus
- 51 Therrheum

Another controversial question is when and by whom were those first coins minted? Until recently, it was assumed by many scholars that the first coins were minted around 700 B.C. by the Aeginetans. Seltman later propounded that, although the legendary King Pheidon of Aegina probably coined metal around 650 B.C., Lydian coinage had to have been issued about fifteen years earlier. He bases this theory on evidence of the existence of a strong Lydian King, Gyges (687-652), who needed money to engage in a struggle with the barbarian Cimmerians.²³

In 1951 however, a hoard of coins, discovered a few years earlier between the Basis and Western Platform at the Artemis Temple in Ephesus, was restudied and analyzed. The hoard contained 932 little ingots and seven silver lumps of regular weight, mostly oval in shape, but with no mark of origin. These “dumps” included pieces that were imprinted with seven impressions of lions’ heads, seven lions’ paws, two horses’ heads, one hawk head, one griffin, one seal head, and nine that were unrecognizable.²⁴

On the basis of artistic classifications, the coins can be dated about 650-625, during the reign of King Ardyas (652-625). The style, Professor Robinson points out, is suitable to the series of the time; the distribution was typical, and the inscriptions were in the Lydian alphabet. In addition, there occurred a genuine economic revolution in Greece starting in 640 until 580. In spite of Seltman’s studies, recent scholars have thus concluded that the first coinage was issued around 650 in Lydia.

It is not certain at what city these first coins were issued. Since seals show up on some of the coins, some scholars believe that not only Lydia but also coastal towns minted coins. This was done either by Lydian shop-keepers in those towns who privately inaugurated coinage for their own purposes or by officials in the various towns. Since the coinage was irregular and unsystematic, probably the former idea of private bankers is most likely.²⁵ If this is true,

About the Author

Don Kagin — a professional numismatist with Kagin Numismatic Auctions, Inc. in Des Moines, Iowa — received the first B.A. in Numismatics at Northwestern University in Chicago. Presently he is working on his Ph.D. in Numismatics at the Union Graduate School, an institution accredited through Antioch College in Yellow Springs, Ohio. Kagin was awarded the Bronze Heath Literary Award in 1973 and two Certificates of Merit in 1974.



then which of the three major Lydian and Greek cities — Sardes, Ephesus, and Miletus — minted the first coins? Professor Head believes Sardes to have had the first mint, but Heichelheim opts for the latter two cities.²⁶ Most scholars seem to agree with Professor Head, that since the earliest recognizable coins contained the impression of a lion's head — the symbol of the Lydian Kings — they must be from Sardes.

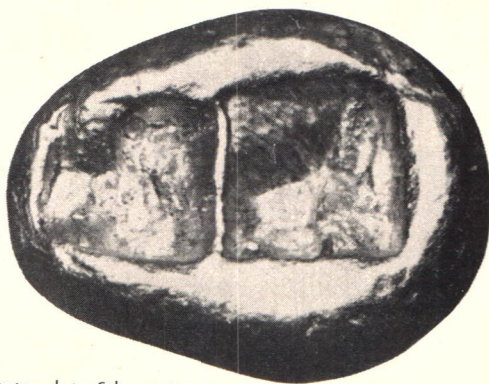
The metal used at these mints was electrum, a natural composition of gold and silver. This metal was brought from the Pactolus River, which flowed from Mt. Tmolus through Sardes. There were also deposits of electrum on Mt. Sipylus near Atarneus.²⁷ There seems to have been little gold west of the Aegean except in the small island of Siphnos. The percentage of gold contained in the electrum varied from 5% to 72%, with an average of about 30%. The value of the specie was determined by the market

price of its bullion content in the city where it circulated.²⁸ Until the end of the sixth century, it is probable that electrum was considered a separate metal, valued at 3/4 gold.²⁹ The major unit of value was the stater, although the most common was the 1/3 stater. These first staters usually enjoyed a small premium and, as a result, were readily exported abroad.

Advent of Coinage Profoundly Effects Greek Civilization

The issuing of coinage had profound implications throughout the Greek world, not only economically, but also politically, morally and socially, as Professor Heichelheim explained:

Without changes in money forms and capital relationships in various lands, there would never have been an economic and historical impetus of sufficient strength to lead to a new pattern of city civilization.³⁰



Lydia, Croesus, gold stater, late 6th century. The first gold coin issued by Croesus, the legendary King Midas.

The development of coinage was accompanied by an unsettlement of the habits of men, a reorientation of their ideas, and a transformation in the structure of society. It became necessary to entirely reconstruct the foundations of Greek civilization. In some cities, such as Athens, this occurred only at the cost of great social and political revolution. Perhaps the most significant fact is that coinage eventually changed the economic system from one of single local exchange to an international trading network.

Almost immediately after the invention of coined money, especially in the area from Lydia and Attica to Corinth and Sicyon, great changes occurred in the economic and social patterns that laid the foundations for a system that lasted until the nineteenth century. One of these transformations was the advent of competition. Coinage was a new progressive element in local trade until around 560, when widespread international dealings began to occur. This new element began causing an economic revolution. Coins enabled fishermen and peasants of Greece, for

the first time, to compete with large owners in selling their products in the market. Soon the small landowners increased in importance, and the polis areas began to unify.³¹

By 560 the new increasing wealth and resulting greed disclosed certain inequalities imposed by the landed nobility. The newly enriched merchants wanted better distribution of justice and more political rights. The tenant farmers decried the enormity of their rents. These dissensions eventually brought about social and economic revolution ca. 560 B.C.³²

Coupled with their new socio-economic influences, coinage caused a different outlook on work itself. Prior to the coining of money, the Greek regarded work as "self sufficiency of the family," and did his task. With this sudden rise of cities to prosperity and power, idleness became a more frequent fault and was better understood. Work was classed as something that redeemed and enobled³³ Not only did merchants and artisans and shepherds and farmers readily take to this new medium of exchange with its greater convenience and more certain value, but the growing abundance of coins gave a tremendous impetus to trade. Soon everyone became absorbed with money, and with this fascination and pursuit of profit came a new commercial era in history.

Before examining these changes, it would be wise to review the development of trade until the establishment of coinage. Around 1000 B.C., the Phoenicians virtually controlled the sea trade routes between Cyprus, Mesopotamia, Crete, the Mycenaean, Asia Minor, and Egypt. In Greece, little trade occurred outside of local areas accessible by carts and small boats. About 800, a number of changes occurred to alter the economic life of the people. The family *genos* began to break up, and the power of the father began to weaken. This resulted in a growing freedom of the individual within the family and in the consequent power of the state. Personal ownership began to take precedence over collective proper-

The Pelopnesus



1 Philus 2 Sicyon 3 Aegae 4 Aegira 5 Aegium 6 Ceryneia 7 Dyme 8 Patrae 9 Pellene 10 Elis 11 Olympia	12 Crani 13 Pale 14 Promi 15 Same 16 Ithaca 17 Zacynthus 18 Messene 19 Asine 20 Gortone 21 Cyprissia 22 Mothone	23 Pylos 24 Thuria 25 Gythium 26 Lacedaemon 27 Cythera 28 Argos 29 Cleonae 30 Epidaurus 31 Hermione 32 Methana 33 Tiryns 34 Troezen	35 Aike 36 Asca 37 Caphtae 38 Cleitor 39 Heraea 40 Lycos 41 Mantinea 42 Megalopolis 43 Orchomenos 44 Pallantium 45 Pheneus 46 Phigalea 47 Psophis 48 Symphthalus 49 Tegea 50 Thelpusa
---	---	--	--

ty with a resultant need for new resources of land and grass.

By the end of the eighth century B.C., the woods had been cut down and the pasture land eroded. Cattle became rare, and eventually it was evident that the Greeks must start to trade and even colonize new lands in order to survive. This meant more industry and even more trade. Soon there was no more direct exchange between producer and consumer, or between one country and another, but instead a new class of middlemen developed.

The earliest continuous trade, around 700, was probably between Lydia and Greek Asia Minor, especially Miletus. Later, trade spread into the Greek mainland, especially Corinth, Aegina, and Athens, all of which were near the isthmus — the center of east and west Hellenism. Syria, Cyprus, and Egypt, Southern Italy and Sicily came next. Then the Ionian expansion brought trade into Africa, Spain and the Black Sea. Trade was conducted first with political friends because of fear from pirates.

By the sixth century, trade both for necessities and luxuries was made everywhere with the major markets in Corinth in the west and Miletus (Ionia) in the east.³⁴ Greek wine and olive oil were usually traded for iron, precious metals, and grain. Trade was also used, however, to exploit revenues, duties, taxes, and to impose monopolies on the various cities of the Mediterranean area.³⁵

Coinage facilitated and intensified these matters, for it was among the first necessities for a vigorous and progressive economic state. With coined money, maritime loans could be made to merchants from bankers to buy grains. A system of credit soon evolved which transformed the entire economic system.³⁶ Expansion of trade soon followed in Greece, Sicily, Spain, North Africa, Phoenicia, and the Black and Red Sea regions.

The advent of Greek coins not only created a more complex and extensive trading system, but it also changed political relations among countries.

Lydia under the Mermnad kings, Aegina under Pheidon of Argos, and Corinth ruled by the Cypselids all asserted their sovereignty and power by coining money. Lydia, in the first place, was at first an enemy who raided other states for crops, but later became an economic partner because, as one scholar put it, "intimate interconnection developed which resulted in issuance of coinage as a medium for the exchange of goods and services."³⁷ The close relations with Aegean nations created by coinage also contributed to an ever growing market.

The spread of coinage quite closely paralleled the expansion of trade. If one assumes Lydia was the first state to mint coins, then Aegina was probably not far behind. Herodotus states that King



Ionia, electrum 1/2 stater, 7-6th century B.C. One of the earliest of coins were these frightening Ionian coins.

Pheidon gave a system of measures and weights to the Peloponnesians. Another ancient writer, Ephorus, deduced that this meant currency, too.³⁸ Other writings point out that in Argos as well as Sparta, iron and not electrum was considered a precious metal. It was this legendary Pheidon who, around 650 B.C., may have decided to do away with the old iron spits and coin silver drachmas at a rate of 400:1. An account of this is given by a pupil of Aristotle, Hesychius:

Obolos, derived through substitution of o for e, in former times people used a currency of rough spits; actually the Ionians say "obelos," we "obolos." Pheidon the Argive first of all men struck coins in Aegina and having issued coins, he removed the spits and dedicated them to Argive Hera. But since at that time the spits filled the hand, that in the grasp (*drax*), we, although six obolos do not fill our hand, still call them a graspful (*drachme*) because of the grasping of them.³⁹

Pheidon probably got his silver from the nearby island of Siphnos. The coins were of a thick, dumpy fabric and their uniformity probably shows an international trade intent. A leather-backed turtle was used as the seal since it was a sacred symbol of the Argos temple of Aphrodite.⁴⁰ The coins quickly spread over most of Greece to Thessaly and

Crete and coastwards to Rhodes and Caria. They soon became the staple coinage of all Peloponnese.

The long, narrow island of Euboea was the home of some of the most ancient Ionian cities. Chalcis, which fostered many colonies in Italy and Sicily, and Eretria quite probably issued coinage prior to the sixth century. Characteristic of this coinage is a four or five spoked wheel and the letters YAL.⁴¹

After the death of Pheidon in 656, Corinth, under Cypelus, revolted. It began issuing its own staters modeled after the Aeginetan money but lighter. The metal most likely came from the Pangaeus region of Thrace-Macedon and was silver. The Corinthians also developed their own standard which was similar to the Euboic but was divided into thirds, attesting to its Asiatic origins.⁴² The coins were peculiarly flat and the obverse type was a head of Pegasus with a head of Athena appearing on the reverse about one hundred years later. The Corinthian "colts" or "pegasi" monopolized western trade. They were the chief medium of exchange along all coasts of the Corinthian Gulf, and even in Italy and Sicily. At least sixty-five obverse dies are known in the sixth century and one hundred in the fifth century, but they still seemed not to have satisfied the needs of the west.⁴³

These three areas — Aegina, Corinth, and Chalcis in Euboea — dominated Aegean trade until the first part of the fifth century. It is interesting to note that many more mints were established through the Mediterranean until the Persian invasion in 480 B.C. From Nice and Monaco in the west to Cyzicus and Cnidus in the east, fully 1500 to 2000 mints — fifty in Sicily alone — issued coins.⁴⁴ Most of these were of silver,

Central Greece

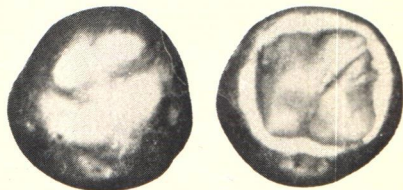


Locris
1 Opus
2 Scarpheia
3 Thronium
4 Amphissa
Phocis
5 Delphi
Boeotia
6 Acaephia

7 Chaeroneia
8 Copae
9 Chaeroneia
10 Haliartus
11 Lebadeia
12 Mycalessus
13 Orchomenus
14 Pharsae
15 Plataea
16 Tanagra

17 Thebes
18 Thespiae
Euboea
19 Carystus
20 Chalcis
21 Eretria
22 Histiaea
Attica
24 Eleusis

25 Salamis
26 Agosthena
27 Megara
28 Pagae
Aegina
29 Aegina
Corinthia
30 Corinth



Ionia, electrum 1/48 stater, 7-6th century B.C. An example of one of the smallest coins.

Lydia used electrum, and some gold was used by the Near Eastern states. By the purity and extent of the coins one can judge the prosperity of each city.

Coining Expands Throughout Western World

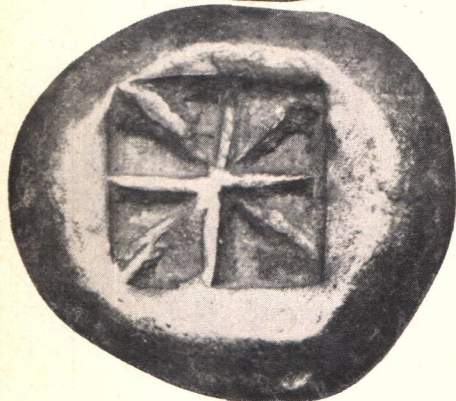
It would be impossible in this paper to examine in detail all those mints that began minting coins before the fifth century. A brief survey of the development of these coins, however, can give one a good understanding of the evolution of coinage. Lydia was the first and only state to switch to bi-metallism before the fifth century. A number of reasons could be attributed to this change. King Croesus in 564 probably found that since the amount of gold in

electrum fluctuated, merchants were being forced to place private countermarks on the coins to encourage acceptance.⁴⁵ By changing to a bi-metallic system of both gold and silver (valued at 13 1/3:1) he could make the coins more acceptable. By using his own standard, Croesus not only could make the most of his stores of gold, but also strengthen his political power.⁴⁶

On the obverse of the gold staters was placed the forepart of a lion facing a bull; on the reverse were two incuse squares. Since gold was scarce, few of these gold staters were issued. The only other example of gold coinage was the Persian darics, in Italy at the colony of Cumae in 474, Syracuse in 397, and Athens during the Peloponnesian War in 406.⁴⁷

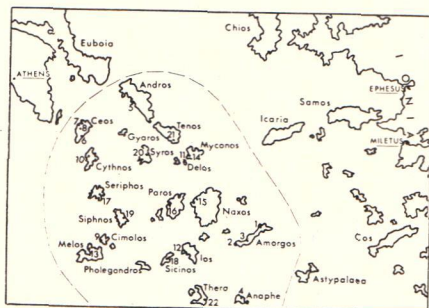
In 546, Croesus was defeated by the Persians under Cyrus. They made Sardes the seat of the first Persian mint, and issued their own gold darics and silver sigloi. These *dareikoi* and *sigloi*, as the Greeks called them, were issued in millions in order to promote the downfall of Athens, corrupt the morals of Sparta, and to ruin the Sicilian wars.⁴⁸ It is interesting that the Persians thought that coinage could have such political consequences. The obverse was changed to the figure of the Persian king, for obvious propaganda purposes.

West of Lydia is the province of Ionia. Here, the wealthy mercantile city of



Aegina, stater, 6th century B.C. The turtle was a well known symbol throughout the western world.

The Aegean Islands



- | | | |
|--------------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 Aegiale, Amorgos | 9 Cimolos | 16 Paros |
| 2 Arceine, Amorgos | 10 Cythnos | 17 Seriphos |
| 3 Mima, Amorgos | 11 Delos | 18 Sicinos |
| 4 Anaphe | 12 Ios | 19 Siphnos |
| 5 Andros | 13 Melos | 20 Syros |
| 6 Carthaea, Ceos | 14 Myconos | 21 Tenos |
| 7 Coressia, Ceos | 15 Naxos | 22 Thera |
| 8 Iulis, Ceos | | |



Island of Seriphos, stater, 6th century B.C.
This is the finest known of this very rare coin.

Miletus minted coins that date back almost to the period of the earliest pieces of Lydia and Aegina. The earliest electrum staters of Miletus were first stamped with a picture of a stag. The reverse bore the first known inscription on a coin — IANCE EMI EHMA — translated, "I am the badge of Phanes."⁴⁹ In 603, when Thrasybulus came to power, he placed a lion as a civic device of authority on all his coins.

About the same time, the cities of Ephesus and Phocaea and Teos also began to issue coins. Ephesus issued staters with the symbols of a bee, Phocaea adopted the seal, Teos a griffin. All the citizens of this area fled from the Persians to Abdera in Thrace and elsewhere in 544 B.C.

The southern Ionian province of Lycia began issuing staters and diobols around 520. The obverse bore the figure of a boar and sometimes Greek letters, and the reverse a solar emblem. The evidence of coinage here indicates a strong federal system.⁵⁰ Mysia, north of Lydia, was the home of three prominent

cities which issued coinage prior to 500. Parium used the head of a gorgon to symbolize its city; Lampsacus issued electrum coins with a winged horse. Cyzicus, the most ancient and prominent city, issued electrum with a tunny fish on the obverse and a scorpion on the reverse. Together with Persia (and a number of exceptional coinages) Cyzicus issued the only gold in the western world until the time of Alexander.⁵¹

Troas, west of Mysia, the Ionian islands of Lesbos, Chicos, Samos, Icaria, and the Island of Cyprus all began to issue coins around 530 B.C. Rhodes, too, had at least a couple of independent mints which issued eagle-head obols on the Aeginetan standard.⁵²

Many silver mines and numerous mints were located in the provinces of Thrace, Macedon, and Thessaly. Some of the more important places to issue coins before 500 were Thasos, Acanthus, Abdera, Aenus, Mende, Lete, Aegae, and Larissa. One interesting coin was a tetradrachm with a facing quadriga, recalling the victory of Miltiades in the four-horse chariot race at the Olympic Games in 525.⁵³ Off the west coast of Greece was the wealthy maritime island of Corcyra. After gaining independence from Corinth in 585, the Corcyleans began minting their own coins. They were probably the only other state besides Aegina, Lydia, Euboea, Corinth, and Athens to mint coins before 575 B.C.

In central Greece, Boeotia, Phocis, and Megara all had mints in the sixth century. The city of Tanagra in Boeotia, along with Thebes, and Chalcis in Euboea, was one of the most prosperous cities in central Greece. Tanagra also minted coins for the loose confederacy of the Boeotian League.⁵⁴ Phocis also had a confederate coinage minted in Delphi for twenty-two towns.⁵⁵

In the Peloponnesus, the only coins generally current from the age of Pheidon of Argos to the Persian wars were on the north, Corinthian pegasi or Aeginetan staters. In the interior, the Arcadian triobols served the purpose of change.

The earliest coins of the Aegean Islands, known as the Cyclades and Sporades, date back to the seventh century and are evidently modeled on the money of Aegina. The more important mints were founded in Ceos, Seriphos, Melos, Delos, Iulis, Andros, Thera, Cos, and Caunus. Many varied figures, like the sphinx, amphora, and dolphins were used as symbols of the cities.⁵⁶

Sicily, with close to fifty mints, possibly produced the widest variety of coins. The first mints were in the Chalcidian

colonies of Selinus and Himera in the early sixth century, then Zancle. The silver was usually imported from Spain, and the Aeginetic standard was generally used. About 498, Maxos, and later Zancle and Himera, switched to the more prevalent Attic standard.⁵⁷ About the middle of the sixth century, began the coinages of the Dorian colonies of Syracuse, Gela, Agrigentum and Leon-tini. Syracuse was by far the most powerful city, and largely monopolized the Sicilian coinage by 485. Under Gelon, the Syracusans issued tetradrachms with a four-horse chariot on the obverse, and on the reverse the head of the city goddess Artemis Arethus surrounded by four dolphins.⁵⁸ Although there was no internal source of silver, and only four dies for didrachms and one for drachms, Gelon used over 200 pairs of tetradrachma dies in order to pay his troops.

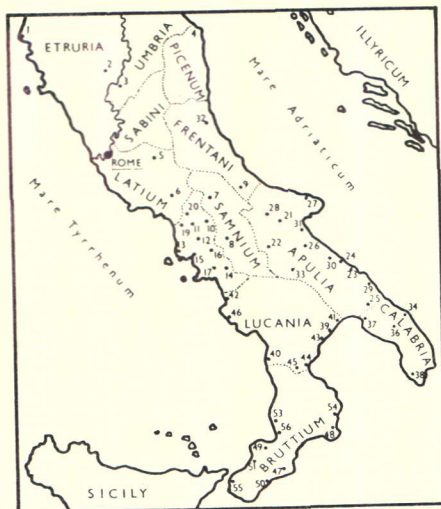
The coinage of Syracuse brings to light many of the overall consequences that coinage produced in Greece. It provided for the practical medium of exchange, a display of political theory, rhetoric, applied science, advertisement and art, and eventually provided historians with a clue to the civilizations of the past. In the area of propaganda, the first tetradrachm, a medallion-like coin, may have been issued at Syracuse to commemorate its victory over the Carthaginians at Himera in 480 B.C. Coinage also led to important political developments. As one scholar claims, "Coinage is a decisive step in the emancipation of the colonies, which was followed in time by their cultural emancipation."⁵⁹ This, he goes on to explain, was created by a rise in economic nationalism.

Immigrant artists can also be traced most clearly in coins. Eastern Greek influence can be seen in the early coinage of Syracuse. The style shows that its die-cutters must have been trained by the Corinthians. Coinage also tells of the political nature of various cities. The congruency of types between Messina and Phetion, for example, shows that the two cities were allied.⁶⁰



Cyzicus, electrum stater, 5th century B.C. One of the most ancient and prominent cities which issued gold coins.

Italy



<i>Etruria</i>	<i>Frentani</i>	20 Teanum	33 Venusia	45 Thurium
1 Populonia	9 Larinum	21 Sidicinum	34 Brundisium	46 Velia
2 Chiana Valley	<i>Campania</i>	21 Arpi	36 Hyria or Orta	<i>Bruttium</i>
<i>Umbria</i>	10 Allifae	22 Asculum	37 Tarentum	47 Caulonia
3 Tudet	11 Cales	23 Barium	38 Ugentum	48 Croton
<i>Picenum</i>	12 Capua	24 Butuntum	<i>Lucania</i>	49 Hipponium
4 Ancona	13 Cumae	25 Gellia	39 Heraclea	50 Locri
<i>Latiun</i>	14 Hyria	26 Canusium	40 Laus	51 Epizephyrii
5 Alba Fucens	15 Neapolis	27 Hyrium	41 Metapontum	52 Mesma
6 Aquinum	16 Nola	28 Luceria	42 Poseidonia	53 Nuceria
<i>Samnium</i>	17 Nuceria	29 Neapolis	43 Siris and Pyxus	54 Petelia
7 Aesernia	18 Alifaterna	30 Rubi	44 Sybaris	55 Rhegium
8 Beneventum	19 Suessa	31 Salapia		56 Terina
	32 Teate			

Italy, or more specifically, Magna Graecia, was the scene of a number of colonial mints. Struck in cities settled mainly by Corinthians, Italian states gradually supplanted Corinthian coinage in the West. In the seventh century, trade was simple, and exchange was made by barter. Soon, however, trade became more complex, and those cities with the widest relations began issuing coins. The first coins issued, however, were for large-sale overseas transactions and not for local use, and consequently were of large denomination.⁶¹ Few small denomination coins were issued in the sixth century, and many Corinthian coins were over-struck.

The first of these cities to coin money was Tarentus. It adopted the same Corinthian standard as did the other sixth century mints at Sybaris, Metapontum, Croton, Calulonia, and Posidonia. Other cities also issued coins, and they are of similar style. Unlike the

other European coinages, the Italian coins were very original in design and appearance, and were of fine design and execution. The reverse has the same design as the obverse, but in intaglio and not relief. These unifying factors are attributed to a man named Phthagoras, who, fleeing the Samian court, came to Italy and reorganized it. He gave it laws and developed a philosophy based on numbers which coins fit into very well.⁶²

In 630 B.C. an expedition from Thera landed in Cyrenaica on the North African coast. By far the most prosperous city founded there was Cyrene, which exported the much sought after silphium plant (now extinct). About 560, Cyrene minted electrum tetradrachms with the silphium plant on the obverse.

By 480, coinage had spread from Babylon to Marseilles and Spain, with most Hellenic cities of importance having adopted coinage. There is even an alleged appearance in South Russia at Olbia of a "fish" coinage of large cast



Corinth, 584-550, stater. As one of the greatest trade centers of the western world, Corinth issued coins that traveled thousands of miles.



Persia, gold daric, 5-4th century B.C. In 546 B.C. Croesus was defeated by the Persians under Cyrus. They at once issued gold darics which circulated over the entire world.

bronze coins toward the end of the sixth century.

It might be assumed on the basis of this survey that there was extensive trading of coins between countries. According to a recent study of coin hoards, however, this is not entirely true. Most of the Greek coinages show little dispersion outside their own areas. Two major exceptions are the Thrace-Macedonian area and the Athenian area. Athens was able to disperse a good deal of its coins through its extensive tradings. Thrace and Macedonia would package their silver in the form of coins. Ionian and Corinthian traders would then take these "coins" to Egypt to buy wheat.

Sicily



1 Abacenum	15 Cephaloedium	31 Morgantina
2 Acrae	16 Enna	32 Motya
3 Adranum	17 Entella	33 Myriastatus
4 Acta	18 Eryx	35 Naxos
5 Agrigentum	19 Gela	36 Panormus
6 Agrinum	20 Herbeus	37 Petra
7 Alaca	21 Himera	39 Segesta
8 Aluntium	23 Hybla Magna	40 Selinus
9 Amestratus	24 Iacta	41 Solus
10 Assorus	25 Leontini	42 Sticla
11 Calacte	26 Lilybaeum	44 Syracuse
12 Camarina	28 Megara	45 Tauromenium
13 Catana	29 Menacium	46 Tyndaris
14 Centuripae	30 Zancle-Messana	47 Lipara

The Athenian Example

One can understand more clearly both the positive and negative import of coinage by examining the specific case of Athens in more detail. Around the early sixth century B.C., coinage began effecting an economic revolution. Soon, cities flourished, trade was active, debtors and creditors appeared, and banks were organized, finally resulting in an imbalanced economy based too largely on money.⁶³ This problem resulted not so much from the new instrumentality of exchange as from it forcing a premature flowering of commercial life. The rapid transformation from a simple household economy to a complex market economy produced increased specialization in food production, drew tremendous numbers of immigrants, and fostered a new class. While there was a change in wealth there was little change in the standard of living or the socio-political positions of this new class.⁶⁴

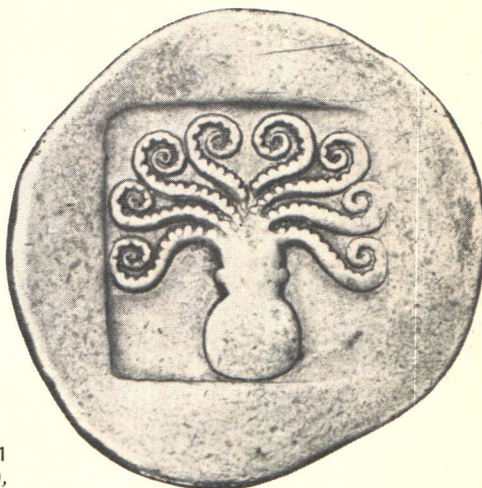
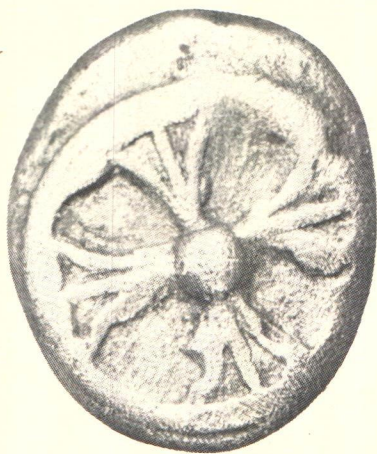
What eventually caused the economic revolution grew out of the growth of debt, and springs directly from the agricultural depression.

This was pointed out succinctly by Professor Seltman: "The farmer or the artizan, in order to get possession of this new thing, money, mortgaged first his land and house, then his family and himself, and became enslaved to the

rich."⁶⁵ And while the use of money had encouraged a rapidly growing body of debt, the same money economy was rendering it more and more difficult to discharge the debt. "Such then," wrote Aristotle, "was the condition of the State, and as the many were in slavery to the few, the people rose against the upper class."⁶⁶

In hope of staving off rebellion, the moneyed classes of the aristocracy and the merchants put up Solon for the archonship in 594. Solon rapidly put

Athens through a social, economic and political revolution that completely revamped the character of the Athenian state. There is little doubt that some sort of coins were current in Athens when Solon thought it necessary to reform the standards of weight, measures and coinage. It is probable that these coins were of the Aeginetic standard. Solon became archon at a time when Aegina and Athens were fighting for commercial dominance. He felt that in the interest of Athenian commerce it would



Athens, "Wappenmünzen," drachm, 572-561 B.C. After Solon left the archonship in 590, Athens was subject to an oligarchy. The coins they issued have become known as "Wappenmünzen."

Euboea, Eretria, 511-490, tetradrachm. Unique, one of the rarest of ancient coins.

be advantageous to change his new coinage to conform with those countries with which Athens had the largest dealings. He therefore abolished the old Aeginetan standard, and substituted new denominations of Euboic weight.⁶⁷

The first of these monetary reforms was to increase the number of Attic drachms in the mina from seventy to 100: "Under him [Solon] the mina, which previously contained 70, was filled out, so as now to contain 100 drachms; whereas the ancient standard-coin was a didrachm."⁶⁸ He replaced the Attic didrachm by the Attic tetradrachm as the standard coin. He then struck 6300 drachms to the talent (6000), allowing 5% margin for purchase, transport and minting.⁶⁹ Solon's other economic reforms included prohibition of loans on personal security, establishment of regulated weights and measures, encouragement of immigration of skilled foreigners, a reform of the laws and constitution, and, economically most important, the cancellation of debts.⁷⁰

The silver for these new coins came either from Corinth or Euboea or from melting down other coins. Later, mines were opened up in the district of Laurium. The blanks of metal were first blobs, then bullets, and, finally, circular in form. Punch dies were used to produce the obverse and were frequently replaced. Anvil dies were used for the reverse. The minting took place in a small hut of sun-dried brick or a wooden shanty with a charcoal fed furnace. Inside were various tools like a balance for weighing the blanks, a graver and punch for engraved dies, tongs for placing blanks on the anvil, an anvil for holding the lower die, and a hammer.⁷¹

The first silver coins of Solon were Euboic-Attic didrachms of 8.23 to 8.60 grams. On the obverse was an oil-amphora with a collar and a circle of a shield around it; the reverse was an incuse square with raised lines, at first in a "Union Jack" pattern with two bars crossing, then a "St. Andrew's Cross" pattern.⁷² The silver was minted not according to the individual weight but, rather, by the number of pieces from a

certain amount of silver, which resulted in the inexact weight of coins.⁷³ Gold was rarely used, and then usually as an emergency or "trade money" to facilitate large international transactions.

The immediate results of these new coinage reforms and the new coins are hard to calculate. It is known, however, that there was a considerable stimulation of trade, especially with Italy and Sicily, right after the issuance of these new coins. Money began to flow and commercial interests became the predominant factors in public policy.⁷⁴

After Solon left the archonship in 590, Athens was subject to an oligarchy. The oligarchs put their coats-of-arms, a triskeles (whitelegs) and other symbols on the coinage. These quasi-official coins have become known as "wappenmunzen."

In 561 B.C., an ambitious man named Peisistratus seized the Acropolis, and declared himself tyrant of Athens. It has been speculated that he was able to effect his power primarily by means of his money. By placing the figure of Athena on his coins, Peisistratus impressed his power, and appealed to the religious zeal of the Athenians. Once in power, Peisistratus, who had spent the previous ten years in the Thraco-Macedonian area, almost immediately increased trade between Athens and Thrace. Either to raise the pay of mercenary soldiers, or to stop rising prices due to the output of the Laurium mines, he raised the weight of the standard coin by 4%, and issued new staters or tetradrachms. The coins pictured a rude head of Athena wearing a close fitting helmet on the obverse. On the reverse, were the letters AOE, and an owl (symbol of Athena's wisdom).⁷⁵

This was truly the beginning and foundation of Attic commercial supremacy. The high purity of silver (only debased once) together with the new changes — the first regular issue of coinage with a clear type on both sides, the earliest coinage depicting a human head and the three-initial letters of the city's name created a strong demand for the new coinage. One scholar points out, "The



Athens, 546-527, tetradrachm. The most famous of all ancient coins — The Athenian Owl.

purity of the coinage promoted trade! The merchant was not compelled to take back freight on his return voyage but could receive and export the value of his cargo in ready money."⁷⁶ These "owls" were soon readily accepted from India to Northern Europe, and established Athens as a major power.⁷⁷

In 556, the oligarchs forced Peisistratus to resign, but the new national coinage was retained. Ten years later Peisistratus returned, and assumed power once again. Under his son Hippias, 527-412 B.C. there was little change in the coinage. There are accounts, however, of the tyrant calling in the coins of private citizens, and then reissuing them at double their value.⁷⁸

It was during this period that the Athenian "owls" began to circulate extensively. In 572, the oligarchs once again took over and minted electrum coins with the figures of a bull's head, their crest, and the owl. From 510 to 506 a group of aristocrats restored the oligarchy, but soon it was dissolved in favor of a democracy under Cleisthens. Under the new democracy, no aristocratic private issues were tolerated. Better designed tetradrachms, drachms, obols and 1/2 obols were issued, along with a new triobol.⁷⁹ These coins circulated widely

in the eastern Mediterranean area and Egypt.

With the defeat of the Persians in 480, Athenian dominance in Greece was assured. Athens went through a rapid economic growth between 480 and 430. Maritime commerce was the primary industry, and silver the most important export. The standard coinage served as the backbone of the finances of the state and Aegean area. By 430, Athens was strong enough to prohibit any issues of coins other than "owls."⁸⁰ Prices began to rise quickly; 50% between 590 and 480, 100% between 480 and 404, and another 100% between 404 and 330. Silver was in such demand that it was accepted at a 10% premium. One drachma of 4.4 grams was worth twenty times our dollar of 27 grams.⁸¹

There developed during this period of Athenian dominance a complex system of trade. There was much more specialization of labor. There were even three types of merchants: *Kapleoi*, local dealers; *Naukleroi*, merchant-shipowners; and *Emporoi*, foreign traders. Investments and loans were also quite prevalent. There were no established interest rates, but an average of 12% was usually charged, with up to 100% for exceptionally hazardous voyages.⁸²



Syracuse, circa 400, dekadrachm Euainetos. The first commemorative coin. Also one of the most beautiful coins in the world.

In order to facilitate these transactions, banks or *Trapeza* were set up. Established around 405 B.C., the bankers originally were simple money-changers, but later people would leave some money as credit so they wouldn't have to carry it around. As the banks became more and more a depository, the bankers began to perceive of a profit by lending out this money at interest. These banks, located either in a temple⁸³ on the acropolis or at a currency table in the market place, made possible the growth of maritime trade.

By the end of the fourth century, there were great banking corporations in every commercial city. The family of Pasion, the Rothschilds of the fourth century B.C., left a purchasing power of \$500,000 in twenty years. In one century the Greeks had developed loans on personal security and mortgages, issued letters of credit and cheques, served as

accountants, and developed a system of credit.⁸⁴

After its defeat at the hands of the Spartans in 404 B.C., Athens ceased to be a leader of the Mediterranean world, but its influence remained even during the Byzantine Empire. Through this survey of Athenian and Greek coinage one can see a microcosm of the development of civilization itself. From the pre-dynastic Sumerians and Egyptians who used simple barter, to the Semitic use of metal as a medium of exchange, and finally culminating with the development of the first coins in Lydia, it is evident that man was searching for some standard of exchange that would facilitate his life in almost every respect. The development of coinage and its profound implications does not, however, stop here. For the last 2500 years coinage has continued to serve as the basis for economic, political, and social development in almost every society.

Footnotes

¹Charles Seltman, *Greek Coins*, 2nd ed. (London: Methuen, 1965), p. 1.

²*Ibid.*, p. 6.

³Homer, *The Odyssey*, viii, p. 393.

⁴Fritz M. Heichelheim, *An Ancient Economic History*, (Leyden, Holland: A. W. Sythoff, 1958), Vol. 1, p. 211.

⁵J. B. Bury et al., eds. *The Cambridge Ancient History*, (Cambridge: University Press, 1960), Vol. IV, p. 129.

⁶Seltman, p. 32.

⁷Percy Gardner, *A History of Ancient Coinage*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1918), p. 29.

- ⁸Ibid., p. 123.
- ⁹J. B. Bury et al., p. 131.
- ¹⁰Barclay V. Head, *Historia Numorum*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1911), p. LIV.
- ¹¹H. Mitchell, *The Economics of Ancient Greece*, (Cambridge: W. Heffer & Sons, Ltd. 1957), p. 314.
- ¹²Carl Roebuck, *Ionian Trade and Colonization*, (New York: Archaeological Institute of America, 1959), p. 135.
- ¹³Herodotus, Book i, p. 94.
- ¹⁴Aristotle, *Politics*, i. 6, 14-16, translated by Welldon.
- ¹⁵Head, p. 1v.
- ¹⁶Ibid.
- ¹⁷Heichelheim, p. 479.
- ¹⁸Glötz, p. 67.
- ¹⁹Seltman, p. 17.
- ²⁰C.M. Kraay, *Journal of Hellenic Studies*, No. 84, (1964), p. 88.
- ²¹Carl Roebuck, *The Muses at Work*, (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1969)
- ²²Carl Roebuck, *Ionian Trade and Colonization*, p. 92.
- ²³Seltman, p. 18.
- ²⁴E.S.G. Robinson, *Journal of Hellenic Studies*, No. 71, (1951), p. 157.
- ²⁵Cambridge, p. 127.
- ²⁶Heichelheim, p. 216.
- ²⁷Roebuck.
- ²⁸Gardner, p. 34.
- ²⁹Ibid., p. 35.
- ³⁰Heichelheim, p. 222.
- ³¹Ibid., p. 252. This economic revolution is examined in more detail when discussing the specific example of Athens.
- ³²Glötz, p. 71.
- ³³Ibid., p. 70.
- ³⁴Roebuck, *Ionian Trade and Colonization*, p. 132.
- ³⁵Johannes Hasebrock, *Trade and Politics in Ancient Greece*, (London: G. Bell & Sons, Ltd. 1933), p. 104.
- ³⁶Ibid.
- ³⁷Roebuck, p. 139.
- ³⁸G. F. Hill, *Historical Greek Coins*, Archibald Constable & Co., Ltd., p. 4, 5.
- ³⁹Seltman, p. 34.
- ⁴⁰Carson, p. 42.
- ⁴¹Head, p. 356.
- ⁴²Seltman, p. 56-58.
- ⁴³Kraay, p. 80.
- ⁴⁴Glötz, p. 59.
- ⁴⁵Carson, p. 6.
- ⁴⁶Gardner, p. 85.
- ⁴⁷Mitchell, p. 323.
- ⁴⁸Seltman, p. 62.
- ⁴⁹Ibid., p. 29.
- ⁵⁰Head, p. 688.
- ⁵¹Ibid., p. 522.
- ⁵²Carson, p. 16.
- ⁵³Ibid., p. 24.
- ⁵⁴Seltman, p. 56.
- ⁵⁵Carson, p. 36.
- ⁵⁶Head, p. 342.
- ⁵⁷T. J. Dunbabin, *The Western Greeks*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1948), p. 245-247.
- ⁵⁸Seltman, p. 76.
- ⁵⁹Dunbabin, p. 420.
- ⁶⁰Ibid., p. 258.
- ⁶¹Kraay, p. 77.
- ⁶²Seltman, p. 77.
- ⁶³Elgin Groseclose, *Money and Men*, 2nd ed. (New York: Frederick Ungar Publishing Co., 1967), p. 11.
- ⁶⁴A. French, *The Growth of the Athenian Economy*, (London: Routledge & Paul Kegan, 1964), p. x.
- ⁶⁵Seltman, p. 614.
- ⁶⁶Ibid., p. 620.
- ⁶⁷Head, p. 366.
- ⁶⁸Aristotle, *Constitutions of the Athenians*.
- ⁶⁹C.M. Kraay and G. K. Jenkins, eds. *Essays in Greek Coinage*, (Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1968), p. 9.
- ⁷⁰French, p. 20.
- ⁷¹Mitchell, p. 320.
- ⁷²Seltman, p. 45.

⁷³Mitchell, p. 325.

⁷⁴Hasebrock, p. 84.

⁷⁵Mitchell, p. 319.

⁷⁶Augustus Boeckh, *Public Economy of the Athenians*, (London: 1857), p. 67.

⁷⁷Mitchell, p. 319.

⁷⁸*Ibid.*, p. 333.

⁷⁹Seltman, p. 88.

⁸⁰Gardner, p. 222.

⁸¹Frank N.J. Frost, *Greek Society*, (Lexington, Mass.: D. C. Heath & Co., 1971), p. 36.

⁸²Moses Finkelsten, "Emperson, Nauklerso, Kapelos," *Classical Philology*, p. 335-6.

⁸³Actually only a few temples participated in banking, and that was mainly by lending out land based on mortgages or gifts.

⁸⁴Heichelheim, p. 261.

Acknowledgements

I wish to give special thanks to Professors Carl Roebuck, and A.J. Siltman and Bruce McNall for their unselfish assistance, and to Carl Carlson, Curator of Numismatics at the John Hopkins University, for photographs.

Special acknowledgement is given to Frank Purvey and B. A. Seaby, Ltd. of London for permission to reprint maps from their publication, *Greek Coins and Their Values* by H. A. Seaby, 2nd edition, 1966.

ANA to Produce Exhibit Judging Manual

Numismatic organizations at all levels — local, state, regional and national — have long felt the need for more uniformity in exhibit judging procedures and guides. American Numismatic Association president Virginia Culver has taken the first step in correcting this situation.

She has appointed a committee of five knowledgeable ANA members to draw up a manual for the guidance of judges of convention exhibits. As soon as the manual is completed and approved by the board of governors, it will become official and ANA judges will be guided by its provisions.

It is anticipated that many clubs and other numismatic groups will use the manual to improve and standardize judging the exhibits at their own shows. Availability of the manual will be announced after it is ready for use, and clubs will be invited to request a copy. It is planned to make the manual available to ANA individual members at a nominal price.

Suggestions and comments will be welcomed by any member of the committee, whose names and addresses follow. While the project cannot be completed in a short time, anyone wishing to contact the committee should do so promptly to give it a chance to benefit by suggestions early in its deliberations.

The committee consists of: F. A. "Tom" Jones, chairman, 13114 W. Warren Ave., Dearborn, MI 48126; Ray Byrne, P. O. Drawer W, Delray Beach, FL 33444; Byron F. Johnson, 606 N.W. 80th, Seattle, WA 98117; R. S. Yeoman, 115 S. Indiana St., Racine, WI, 53405; and Adna G. Wilde, Jr., ex officio member, 29 Friendship Lane, Colorado Springs, CO 80904.

Some collectors, especially ANA members, will recall that Yeoman was head judge at last year's convention in Bal Harbour. In addition, he will be the instructor for the class in "Judging of Numismatic Exhibits" at the Colorado Springs Summer Seminar, July 6-12. It is evident that "Mr. Red Book" is going to be very much involved in preparation of the new manual.

ANA members and clubs everywhere surely will endorse this effort to improve the quality of exhibit judging.



John Culver, first-time visitor to ANA headquarters, registers for presidential tour with wife, Virginia.

from your president

virginia
culver

Each of you will be receiving your official ballot this month to choose the nine officers to govern our association for the next two years. This is a very important privilege accorded each member and it is your responsibility to exercise your right to vote. Thoughtful consideration should be given to each candidate's qualifications. Perhaps one of the more important aspects is dedication to the association. It is a great honor to serve as an elected officer, but if the job is done well there is much work also.

A governor must be able and willing to put the American Numismatic Association first.

A good governor is a good team member. Personal gain and egotism do not enter into dedication. We will all agree that this is a wonderful hobby, but the sound management of our headquarters and our annual conventions IS business. Good executive ability is a worthwhile quality. With our spiraling economy, the cost of running our association goes up and up. Your generous contributions aid in keeping a balanced budget because your dues alone are not enough. Therefore, fiscal responsibility is very important.

Weigh the attributes of each candidate and then VOTE for those who will best serve the American Numismatic Association. By doing this you will have fulfilled one of the responsibilities of being a member.

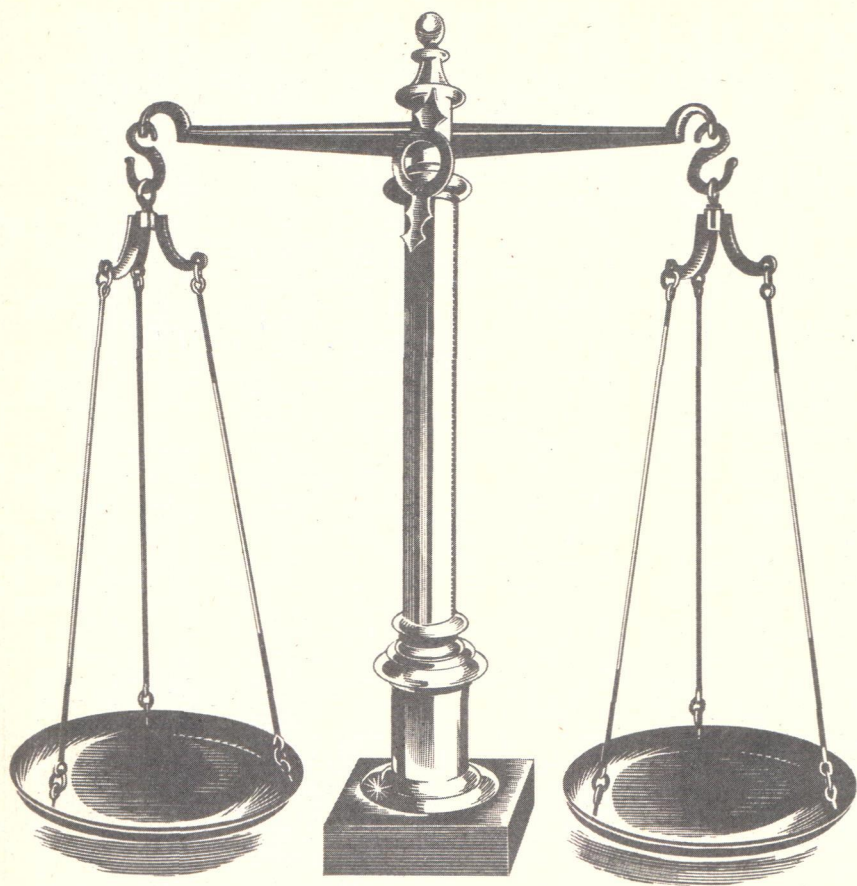
The second Numismatic Round Table held in Chicago on May 14th proved an even greater success than did the first that was reported in the March issue of *The Numismatist*. The enthusiasm of all segments of our hobby towards a greater understanding for the betterment of numismatics is most gratifying. Many problems were aired and solutions suggested, as well as constructive ideas shared. The third meeting is already anticipated and it is my personal wish that such meetings continue in future years.

While visiting our headquarters, at the time of this writing, Senator Gary Hart of Colorado was meeting with constituents in his mobile Senate office. This provided an excellent opportunity to ask for his favorable consideration of Senator Hatfield's gold bicentennial coin bill. Hopefully, each of you have written to your two senators and your representative on this important legislation. In addition a cordial invitation was issued to him to visit our beautiful headquarters and he was impressed at our roll of 33,000 members.

Your president spoke at the educational forum of the Greater Metropolitan New York convention sponsored by AINA. Officers of ANA attended a committee meeting for the 1976 ANA convention to be held in New York under the chairmanship of Morris Bram. They are formulating their plans while the Los Angeles committee members are finalizing theirs.

Choose carefully the nine governors of our association!

Virginia



METROLOGY = Precise Measurement

by Robert F. Kriz, LM 587

In our hobby of numismatics today, there is much concern over the problem of altered and counterfeit coins. The American Numismatic Association (ANA) has for several years conducted a course on counterfeit detection in its summer seminars at Colorado Springs headquarters, and under the auspices of the Organization of International Numismatists (OIN), many such seminars have been conducted, all over the United States and in Canada, by Virgil Hancock. The author has been privileged to participate as an instructor in these seminars under both ANA's and OIN's aegis. ANA's Certification Service (ANACS) is also operational, so the dedicated, interested collector has several avenues of approach to assure himself of the authenticity of his coins.

Even though modern day counterfeits are far superior to the rather crude castings of yesteryear, they can be detected. Such detection, however, can require very technologically advanced and sophisticated equipment found only in large, well-equipped school or commercial laboratories, which can provide x-ray diffraction, neutron activation, and a scanning electron microscope (SEM). But by no manner of means is it the author's conviction that the individual collector is powerless in this matter of the authenticity of the coins he has in his collection or is about to acquire. Quite the contrary — for the cost of a single valuable coin the collector may arm himself with a small amount of equipment which he can place in his home or office, and from which he can learn a great deal concerning the coins in his possession.

The first and absolutely vital piece of equipment is a high-quality stereo microscope, very preferably 30 power = 30x. The use of such a microscope cannot be emphasized too highly.¹ Without doubt, this is one investment in his hobby each and every dedicated collector should and must make. The cost of a really good stereo microscope may run up to \$700, a goodly sum, but look at how many thousands and thousands of coins exceed that value today!

The microscope, however, tells the viewer nothing concerning measurable physical properties of a coin. All coins, from the earliest times, have been fabricated to some standard or standards which appertained at that time, and, of course, dependent on the state of technology prevailing at that time. Our own United States Assay Commission is derived from the English Trial of the Pyx, and history tells us this goes back to the 12th century.² The collector today, then, can very well be concerned with the measurable physical attributes of his coin or coins, and thus the reason for this article, "Metrology=Precise Measurement."

The determination of the physical properties of a coin, no matter how carefully accomplished, serves little pur-

pose for the collector, unless the statutory or practical standards to which the coin was supposed to have been struck are known. Determination of such standards really is not all that easy, and sometimes even reference books disagree with one another. But close attention to the references which particularly cover the collector's field of interest will usually produce valuable information on the standards used from time to time. In the March 1975 issue of *The Numismatist*, the author has sought to provide such data for all U.S. coinage, 1793 to date.³

What then, are the important physical properties with which the collector may and should be concerned? They are four in number: diameter, edge thickness, dry weight, and specific gravity. We shall address each of these in turn.

A. Diameter

Diameter is really connected with weight, and generally when we consider coins of intrinsically valuable metals such as gold and silver, the higher the value of the coin, the greater the diameter. To the illiterate of bygone centuries, weight and diameter had real meaning. In more modern times, and with the advent of machine-made coinage, a coin which departs materially from the known standard diameter or an average of known good coins should be set aside for intense examination under the microscope as well as continuance of the determination of its physical properties. What is material? A crown-size coin of, say, 1.5 inches, which was struck in a close collar, should fall within that dimension, ± 0.006 inch. This plus and minus tolerance is a required manufacturing tolerance, since in a strike numbering millions of coins exact precision cannot be expected.

How may we determine diameter? Preferably, we should use a T-bar caliper, illustrated here in Fig. 1. The T-bar caliper is recommended because of the ease of obtaining a true diametral reading, by reason of the three points of reference. The caliper should have a 5 inch or 6 inch capacity, and should read to 0.001 inch and equivalent millimeters.

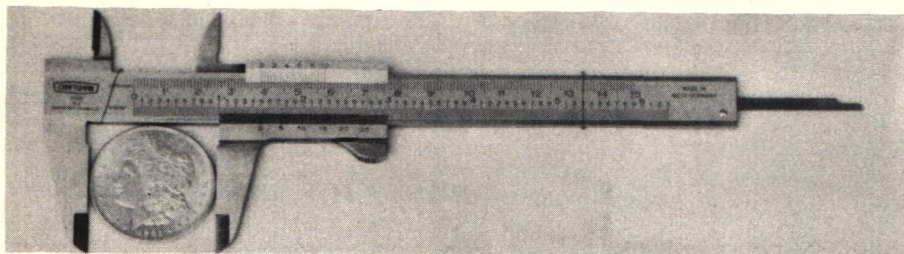


Fig. 1: T-Bar Caliper

Such a caliper of good quality should cost something in the range of \$40. A bow type micrometer may be used, but because it has only two points of reference, great care must be used to get a true diametral reading.

B. Thickness

For thickness of the edge of a coin, the bow type micrometer is superior to the T-bar caliper. This is because the jaws of the caliper are relieved at their tips and it is easy to mar both wire and normal edges of coins. The micrometer, Fig. 2, should also read to 0.001 inch and/or equivalent millimeters. The cost of a good bow type micrometer should be something less than \$40 for a 0.00 inch to 1.000 inch range micrometer. Such a micrometer can also be used for diameter determinations within its capacity of 1.000 inch. If one is working with crowns, then a 1.000 inch to 2.000 inches micrometer is required, and its cost will be somewhat greater. A 0.000 inch to 2.000 inches micrometer is available, but it is rather clumsy to handle. A word of caution — with both the T-bar caliper and the micrometer, care must be exercised to avoid crushing the coin between the reference points, which are made of steel.

Even better for edge thickness is the dial indicator, Fig. 3. Here, the moveable spindle or quill, which is connected to the pointer on the dial, is lightly spring-loaded, thereby standardizing all readings and minimizing the possibility of marring the coin. Such a dial indicator will cost something less than \$25.

C. Weight

The dry weight of a coin can tell us much. Each mintmaster, at any point in



Fig. 2: Bow-Type Micrometer

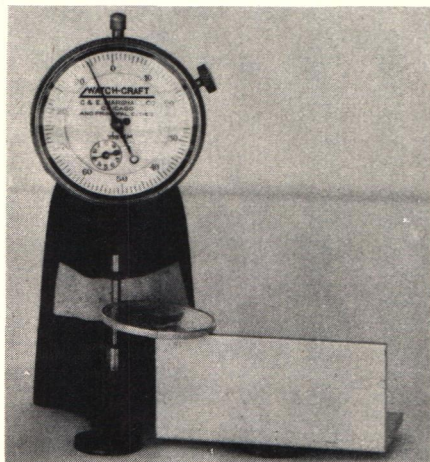


Fig. 3: Dial Indicator

history, was charged to the grain (or other unit of measurement) with all gold and silver entrusted to him. For the periodic settlement of accounts he had to show finished coin of the proper standards, coin in various stages of manufacture, and raw metal on hand — the total of which should equal the metal he had received. If he were either long or short in his accounting, he would be in deep trouble. In earlier times he could lose a vital member of his body, or even his life. In modern times, he might have to pay for the shortage, and suffer the risk of dismissal if he was

either long or short. If he was long on settlement this could mean that light coin was passed into the channels of trade and commerce, and sovereign authorities have always been concerned with the correctness of their coinage. Dry weight, or weight in air, has always been an important matter for determination by the U.S. Assay Commission.

How may we determine dry weight? Use a balance which reads to 1/2 of 1/100 of a gram. Such sensitivity is not too much to ask of the balance, and is absolutely essential if you go on to the final one of our four physical properties, specific gravity. Many reference books give dry coin weights in grains, but since the U.S. will someday go metric, the collector should procure a balance which reads in grams. If the collector has a grain balance, he can derive the grams equivalent by dividing the figure in grains by 15.43235639, and if he has a gram balance he can obtain the grains equivalent by multiplying the figure in grams by 15.43235639.⁴

There are two kinds of balance suitable for coin collectors. The one is a multiple beam, single pan, knife edge balance, which costs about \$75. (Fig. 4). The other is a multiple beam, single pan, torsion bar balance, which costs about \$90. Several test weights of known accuracy, or a set of test weights, are very important. Periodic checking of the balance with these weights will inform the collector as to the balance remaining within its designed sensitivity and accuracy.

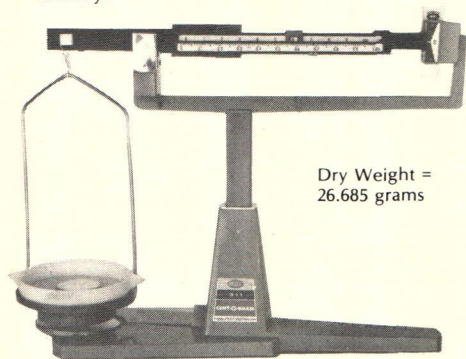


Fig. 4: Knife-edge Balance

Double pan balances, such as found in school chemistry and physics laboratories may be used, but the weighing process takes much longer, by reason of the necessity of the opening and closing of the balance door to add or subtract or substitute weights. Here, a set of weights of high quality is an absolute must, and the balance and weights may cost \$600 or more. A caveat here is that specific gravity determinations are very difficult to make because of the cramped space within which one must work.

High quality digital readout balances are available, and those suitable for the coin collector may cost more than \$1200. Such balances are likewise subject to criticism with respect to the difficulty with which specific gravity determinations may be made.

A balance similar to the first one mentioned above, Fig. 4, is really the best choice for the collector and the numismatist. Fig. 4 shows a BU 1899-O U.S. dollar on the balance, with a dry weight of 26.685 grams = 411.8 grains, well within the legal standard of 412.5 grains $\pm$ 1.5 grains.

If you have only one or a few coins, your friendly apothecary or druggist can give you accurate weights, though you will have to convert his apothecary's results to grains or grams. Likewise, a local school or college laboratory can be utilized if you have just a few coins. Many might wear out your welcome.

Now let us put this business of dry weight to practical application. Let us say the collector has a nice BU English sovereign, London mint, dated in the 1890's. The English Coinage Act of 1870, 33 and 34 Victoria, c. 10, establishes the standard for the sovereign as 123.27447 grains, $\pm$ 0.20 grains 'remedy allowance', or as we say 'tolerance,' and of 916.6 millesimal fineness gold. The dry weight of the collector's piece, as determined on a suitable balance, is 124.275 grains. What manner of 'thing' does our collector have? Is the coin an out and out counterfeit by reason of the excess weight? The answer to the later question is no, most assuredly no, and the answer to the former question is we don't know

yet! Excess weight alone does not in itself stamp a coin as invalid, but remembering the manufacturing processes through which this sovereign has passed, if the mintmaster permitted more than a few of such heavy sovereigns to pass into the channels of trade and commerce, he could come up short on his next settlement. What the excess weight tells us is that we must examine the coin carefully in all other respects — diameter of 0.868 inch ± 0.003 inch,⁵ edge thickness 0.060 inch ± 0.010 inch,⁵ specific gravity of 17.56 to 17.64 (because the millesimal fineness of 916.6 had a remedy of $\pm 2/1000$), and we must make an intense examination of the coin under the 30x stereo microscope, obverse, reverse, and milling. When all this has been done, then the collector can come to a reasonably accurate conclusion that he has either a good sovereign, a questionable one or a bad one.

D. Specific Gravity

The specific gravity of a solid or liquid is the ratio of the body to the mass of an equal volume of water at some standard temperature.⁶ Stated another way, the specific gravity of a solid is the ratio of the mass of a given volume of the substance to the mass of an equal volume of water at some standard temperature. In the metric system specific gravity used to be equal to density, i.e., to the weight in grams of one cubic centimeter of water. But a redefinition of the liter some years ago pulled the two apart in the ratio of 1,000,000 to 1,000,028. Because most advanced collectors and many references use and refer to specific gravity, we shall use the term specific gravity as being equal to density.

Are specific gravity determinations worth the effort? Most assuredly yes! Lionel Marks says: "By weighing an insoluble solid heavier than water in air and then in water, the specific gravity referred to water may be readily found, the specific gravity being weight in air $\div$ loss of weight.

Also, the volume of the solid = loss of weight $\div$ weight of unit, volume of

water. The method is at once a convenient field method and one of precision when weights are accurately measured."⁷ Thus, specific gravity is both a promise and a warning to those who use it. As a promise it can be most useful to collectors, since few counterfeiters have the time, facilities, and ability to control the fineness of their nefarious products as do government mints with their legally authorized products. As a warning to all who use specific gravity determinations in pursuit of a hobby, it is absolutely essential that a correct and standard technique or procedure be followed, else the collector's results will not be (1) comparable between two coins, and (2) comparable to results of other collectors. This latter point cannot be overemphasized, for careful and adequate information has been little published in the numismatic media for the benefit of coin collectors. Much of what has been written is either inaccurate or does not go far enough.⁸ The author's mission in this area, specific gravity, is to open up the subject and inform the collector of what simple equipment is needed. Hopefully, once the collector understands the procedure, he can make some important decisions involving his hobby. Now this is not to say that specific gravity alone can or will in all instances, stamp a coin as good or bad. It is an extremely useful tool which the collector or numismatist may use in conjunction with the 30x stereo microscope, and diameter and thickness checks.

Necessary Equipment

What equipment is needed? Of course, we need a good balance. The multiple beam, single pan, knife edge balance, reading to 1/2 of 1/100 of a gram (Fig. 4) is perfectly suitable. Should the collector have a more exotic balance? The state of the art is such that the U.S. National Bureau of Standards has arrived at "... process reproducibility of a standard deviation to about one part per million."⁹ Certainly, no collector has the facilities of the NBS, and more importantly, does not need them. Why? Again, because of the manufac-

turing tolerances necessary. A reasonably good balance is all the collector needs, and our Fig. 4 balance is most adequate and satisfactory. Example: the author had struck a few Christmas 1974 medals on Handy and Harman thick silver blanks, .999+ fine, weight about 1.25 troy ounces. Now the theoretical specific gravity of pure silver, 1000 fine is 10.49. The author's specific gravity determination of one of the medals came to 10.4899. Very close you say! Let us try the same medal on a Handy and Harman 18k yellow gold blank, 1.48 troy ounces. This blank consisted of 750/1000 gold, 95/1000 silver, and 155/1000 copper. Theoretical specific gravity is 15.3432, vs. the determined specific gravity of 15.4248, a variance of slightly more than 1/2 of 1%. And note that this was on a three-part alloy, which must give the melter and assayer much trouble to achieve. These two examples ought to convince the

reader of the practicability of specific gravity as a very useful tool for the coin collector.

The balance needs ancillary equipment — a 400 milliliter beaker, steam distilled water, a few drops of Kodak Photo-Flo 200 Solution, very fine copper suspension wire and a fine copper wire cradle (Fig. 5) in which to suspend coins. The Kodak Solution is a "wetting" agent and its use minimizes the meniscus effect where the suspension wire passes through the surface of the water in the beaker. The very fine wire, 0.0065 inch or less, also diminishes the meniscus effect. The wire cradle which holds the coins, and is always completely immersed in the water, should be made of fine copper wire, just strong enough to hold the heaviest coin likely to be encountered, so as to minimize the dead load on the balance. A high grade, laboratory quality thermometer is also required.

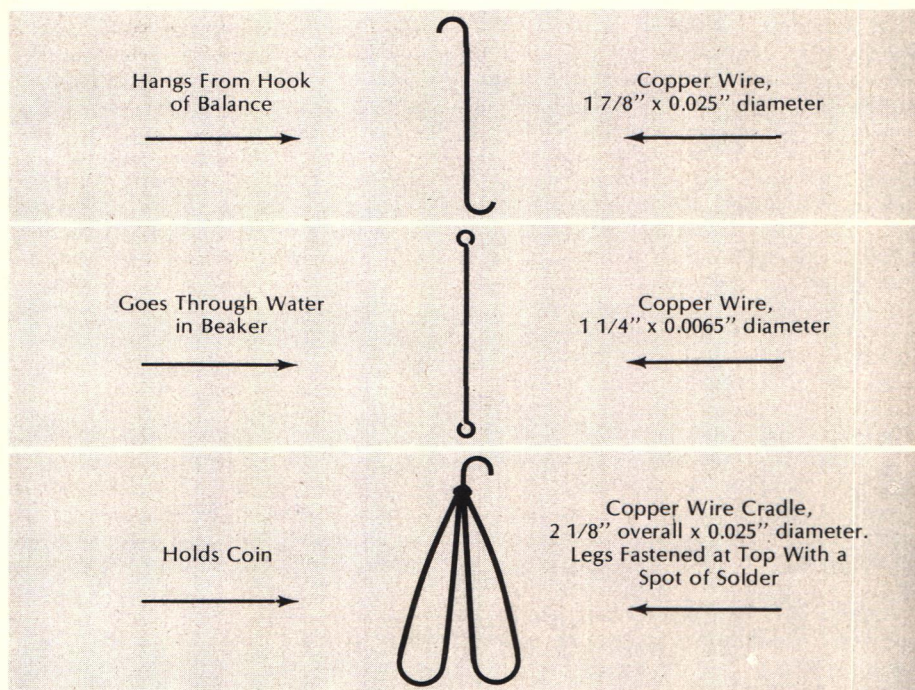


Fig. 5: Suspension Device for Specific Gravity

Total Overall Length = 5 1/4" Approx.

Preparation

Before we commence a specific gravity determination, the coin must be absolutely sanitary. Since we are concerned with mass vs. volume, anything now on the surface of the coin which was not there when the coin was struck must be removed. Encrusted dirt, tar, grease, and the like must go. Tar-like deposits may be removed with acetone or lighter fluid (use in a well-ventilated room, with no open flames).

To achieve sanitization, the author does not use any of the commercially available dips, but prefers to use a magnesium leaf in hot, hot water in a glass bowl, with a generous shot of kitchen detergent, placing the coin on the leaf for about 2 minutes on each side. The principle here is that of ion displacement. In effect, we have a hydroxide battery, and between the magnesium and a gold coin an electromagnet potential of about three volts is developed. The job of sanitizing gold and silver coins done by the magnesium leaf is truly outstanding, and all who have seen a demonstration of it at the counterfeit detection seminars taught by the author agree as to its efficacy. The atmospheric dirt and grime removed by the leaf is especially noticed on gold coins, but with never the addition of an unnatural look, as so often happens with commercial dips.

While on the subject of sanitizing coins, a very soft natural bristle toothbrush may be used with care to get encrustations out of the reeding of a coin. If the reader chooses to use a dip, have one jar for gold coins and one for silver, so as not to run into a plating situation. Always wash off the dip in cold running water, neutralize with soap and water solution, and rinse in running water. One way or another, the coin must be 'squeaky clean' before we begin our specific gravity determination. If, however, the collector has a beautifully toned coin, proof or otherwise, certainly he may not want to lose that toning by sanitization. In such case, the specific gravity determination may not be quite as precise as it otherwise would be.

One other matter must be considered before we commence the determination. A way of adjusting the beaker or water container for height has to be devised, so the "wetted" length of the suspension device remains constant, both without the coin in the cradle and with the coin in the cradle. In the latter situation, the water will be displaced upward in the beaker, and consequently the beaker must be lowered to assure the same "wetted" length as when the coin is not in the cradle. The beaker stand furnished with the balance may be used, but its adjustment capabilities are coarse, and then one must use discs of paper for fine adjustments, the entire operation becomes rather clumsy. A modified laboratory jack is the preferred solution to this problem.¹⁰

Now, we are ready to perform a specific gravity determination. Provide a sturdy table or work space on which to place the balance. Be sure there are no air drafts from fans, air conditioning or heating equipment. Be sure the work table is level in all directions — use a small carpenter's level or camera bubble. Wear a mask to prevent your breath from affecting the balance. Turn off lights, radios, etc., in the immediate vicinity of the balance to eliminate unwanted electrical fields.

Procedure

1. Set the balance at zero.
2. Weigh the coin in air, and record the weight. This is CA (coin in air). (Fig. 6)
3. Take the temperature of the water, and record as T¹. (Fig. 6)
4. Leaving the coin on the pan, weigh the whole suspension device in water, carefully noting its "wetted" length. Subtracting weight CA from the total weight now on the balance gives us SW (suspension in water). Make certain there are no air bubbles *anywhere* on the device. Record SW. (Fig. 7)
5. Place the coin in the suspension device, adjust the water level so the same length of suspension device is "wetted" as in Step 4. Again, there must be no air bubbles on the coin or suspension device. Record weight, which is (C + S)W, (coin and suspension in water). (Fig. 8)
6. Remove coin and suspension device from the water, and make certain the balance

returns to zero. If not, start over again at Step 1. (Fig. 9)

7. Take temperature of water and record as T^1 . (Fig. 9)
8. Average the temperatures of the water, $(T^1 + T^2) \div 2$. Record as TM (mean temperature).
9. Determine density of water at TM from charts provided herein. Record as WD (water density). (Chart 1 or Chart 2)
10. Determine weight of coin in water, as $(C + S)W - SW$. Record as CW (coin in water).
11. Determine weight loss of coin in water, as $CA - CW$. Record as CL (coin loss).
12. Determine volume of the coin, as $CL \div WD$. Record as CV (coin volume).
13. Finally, determine specific gravity, as $CA \div CV$. Record as SG (specific gravity). This is really density in grams per cubic centimeter. As explained above, there is a difference between specific gravity and density in the order of 1,000,000-1,000,028, but to all intents and purposes for the serious coin collector and numismatist, the difference is completely negligible.

An Example to Examine

Having now the methodology, let us try it out on a nice BU 1899-O U.S. silver dollar:

CA = 26.685 grams (411.81 grains)
 T^1 = 23.5°C
 SW = 0.620 grams
 $(C+S)W$ = 24.720 grams
 T^2 = 23.5°C
 $TM = (23.5 + 23.5) / 2 = 23.5^\circ C$
 $WD = 0.9974166$ (at 23.5°C)
 $CW = 24.720 - 0.620 = 24.10$ grams
 $CL = 26.685 - 24.10 = 2.585$ grams
 $CV = 2.585 \div 0.9974166 = 2.5916953$
 $SG = 26.685 \div 2.5916953 = 10.29634$
 $SG \text{ of } 10.29634 = .895 + \text{fine, or } 895+ / 1000 \text{ fine.}$

How do we know our 1899-O dollar is 895+ fine? The specific gravity of silver and copper as determined from Marks¹¹ are 10.49 and 8.96, respectively. The formula, derived from Dr. Hildreth Frost, Assayer of the Denver Mint, is:

$$SG = \frac{W}{V}$$

$$V = \frac{W}{SG}$$

so:

$$\left. \begin{array}{rcl} \frac{895.5}{10.49} & = & 85.367016 \\ \frac{104.5}{8.9} & = & 11.741573 \\ \frac{1000.0}{97.108589} & = & 10.29775 \end{array} \right\} = 97.108589$$

Handy and Harman, precious metal manufacturers since 1867, use a method of calculating specific gravity.¹²

Notice the figure of 8.9 is used as the SG of copper. This is because before the widespread refining of copper by electrolytic methods, not all lighter metals were removed by the smelting process, and 8.9 is the better figure to use. For coins which bear dates from the early 1900's on, use the figure 8.96 for the SG of copper.

In 1899, the standard ingot fineness for silver coins was 900/1000 $\pm$ 3/1000 silver and the balance copper, so the ingot could run from 897 to 903/1000 fine and still be suitable for coinage. Our apparent difference of 1.5/1000 or 0.15 of 1% in the example above is very little, considering all factors, and maybe the ingot was below tolerance to start with! Satisfied with our procedure? You should be! With such a small difference between the theoretical SG and actual SG, a coin should not be struck down as bad on this evidence alone. Rather, all other factors of the coin must be examined — diameter, edge thickness, and dry weight, and an intense examination must be made under the 30x stereo microscope. If, however, our specific gravity determination showed a fineness of about 800/1000, then very probably the coin is a counterfeit, and the collector must devote time to an intense examination of the coin under the 30x stereo microscope. The diameter, edge thickness, and dry weight must be checked carefully as well.

Charts Presented

For the convenience of the reader, a chart of specific gravities for gold/copper and silver/copper alloys, from 1000 fine to 800 fine is provided (Chart 3). By interpolation the user may estimate in-between values, or by use of the formula may calculate the fineness from a given specific gravity or the specific gravity from a given fineness. The numismatic researcher should note it is not useful, usually, to record specific gravity determinations to more than one digit to the right of the decimal, though he may use more digits in reaching his final figure.¹³

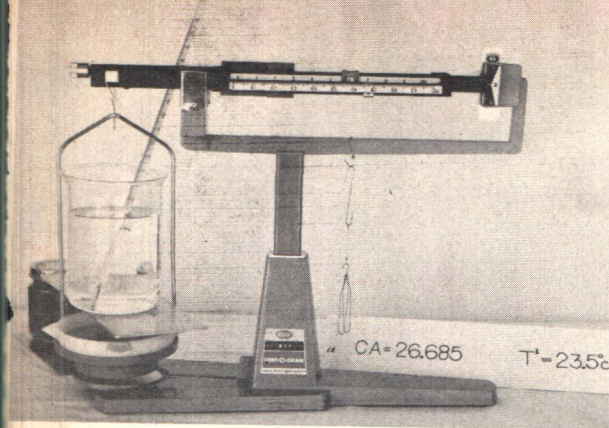


Fig. 6: Dry Weight and Water Temperature

Fig. 7: Dry Weight and Suspension Weight in Water

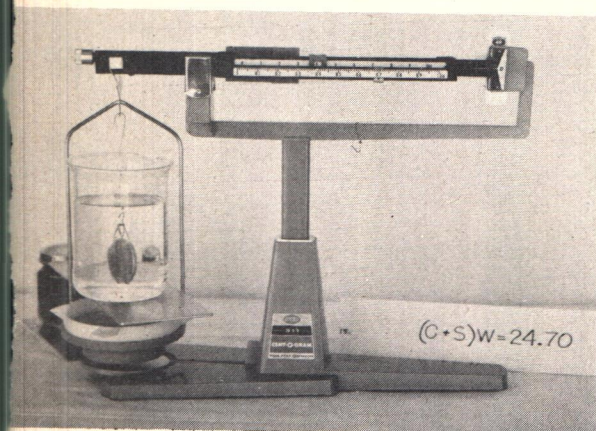
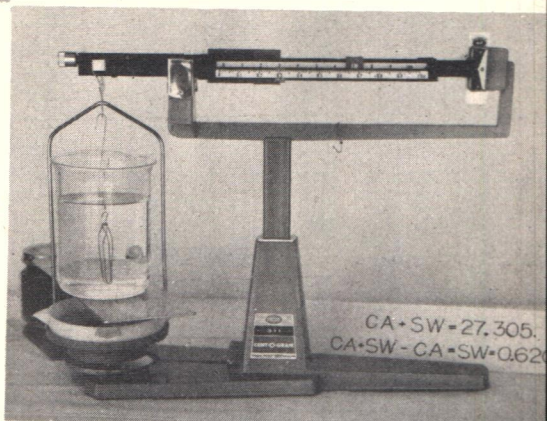
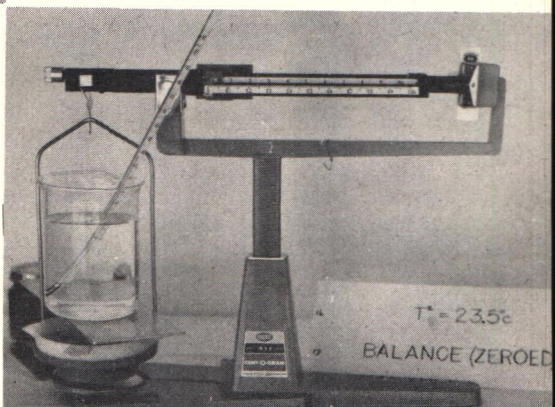


Fig. 8: Coin and Suspension in Water

Fig. 9: Water Temperature and Balance Zeroed



We mentioned earlier the water density charts. They are furnished at the end of this article: Chart 1 is keyed on F° and Chart 2 is keyed on C°. Use column 2, the PTB-M figures, for this is what the National Bureau of Standards now uses. Be sure your thermometer is the best you can reasonably provide for yourself. If the thermometer has a range which includes the freezing point of water, you may check its accuracy by putting several quarts of hard ice cubes in a container just big enough to hold them and adding just enough water to fill the container. Allow a few minutes of time to pass and then insert the bulb of the thermometer into the water-ice cube mixture. The thermometer should read either 32°F or 0°C. If not, try a different thermometer.

A Few Tips

Boil your reserve supply of distilled water from time to time to drive off absorbed air. Use a stainless steel or glass container for the boiling. Do not over-use the water in the beaker. When you see a noticeable amount of foreign

fibers, etc., in the water, either filter it or discard it and start with fresh distilled water and 4 to 5 drops of Kodak Photo-Flo 200 Solution stirred into the water.

For small coins, such as the U.S. gold dollars, and Mexican 1, 2, 2½ and 5 peso gold coins, the collector is advised to get a ½ inch stainless steel nut, which will weigh about 16.7+ grams and use it to pre-load the balance. Of course, in all calculations, this pre-load weight must be subtracted. No balance is at its best at either extreme of capacity, and by pre-loading, the user avoids this problem. Such pre-loading will give the collector more consistent and reproducible results.

From your dentist, get a pair or two of used dental forceps. They make much easier the handling of the very fine wires of the suspension device.

The use of an electronic calculator is almost mandatory. As the reader can observe, long decimal figures must be dealt with, and hand calculation can be frustrating, to say the least.

Very early in this article, the author said "— for the cost of a single valuable coin the collector may arm himself with a small amount of equipment...." Let us recap the equipment covered and its approximate cost:

A. T-bar caliper	\$ 40.00
B. Micrometer*	40.00
C. Dial indicator*	25.00
D. Balance and check weights	100.00
E. Laboratory jack (modified) ^{10 14}	35.00
F. Thermometers (2 ea. — one for a spare)	5.00
G. Beakers, 400 ml (2 ea. — one for a spare)	2.00
H. Suspension device — self fabricated	—
I. Lab jack counterweight — self fabricated	—
J. Kodak Photo-Flo 200 Solution	1.00
K. Forceps — obtain from your dentist	—
L. Small carpenter's level	5.00
M. Steam distilled water — local procurement	—
N. Magnesium leaf	2.00
*one or the other, not necessarily both	
TOTAL	\$230.00

Certainly, the serious coin collector should consider the acquisition of this equipment. With it, he will be armed most adequately to metrologically examine his coins or prospective acquisitions. Remember, metrology = precise measurement, and with precise data the collector is enabled to better understand his coins, and make in-

telligent decisions concerning them, as well.

Where is this equipment available? Items A, B, and L may be found at good hardware stores in large communities, and through catalog stores of the major chain stores. National Camera, Inc. of Englewood, Colorado 80110 is another source, and especially for Item C. Items

Chart 1.
Density of Pure Airfree H₂O at Atmospheric Pressure

F°	C°	Physics Handbook ⁽¹⁾	PTB-M ⁽²⁾
64.0	17.77	0.9986616	0.9986301
64.5	18.05	6063	5748
65.0	18.33	5689	5374
65.5	18.61	5120	4804
66.0	18.88	4541	4225
66.5	19.16	3953	3636
67.0	19.44	3555	3238
67.5	19.72	2950	2633
68.0	20.00	2336	2019
68.5	20.28	1713	1305
69.0	20.56	1080	0761
69.5	20.83	0653	0.9980334
70.0	21.11	0.9980004	0.9979685
70.5	21.39	0.9979346	9027
71.0	21.67	8679	8360
71.5	21.94	8230	7910
72.0	22.22	7547	7227
72.5	22.50	6856	6536
73.0	22.78	6156	5835
73.5	23.06	5447	5126
74.0	23.33	4969	4648
74.5	23.61	4245	3924
75.0	23.89	3512	3191
75.5	24.17	2771	2449
76.0	24.44	2272	1950
76.5	24.72	1516	1193
77.0	25.00	0.9970751	0.9970429
77.5	25.28	0.9969978	0.9969655
78.0	25.56	9196	8873
78.5	25.83	8671	8347
79.0	26.11	7874	7551
79.5	26.39	7068	6747
80.0	26.67	6255	5934
80.5	26.94	5709	5388
81.0	27.22	4883	4561

(1) American Institute of Physics Handbook, 1957 ed., p. 2-138

(2) PTB-Mitteilungen 6-71, published in OVERLAP, NBS # 4, July 1973

D, E (unmodified), F and G are available from scientific supply houses, but many of these do not like to deal with individuals and in small quantities. A single source for these latter items is ANA member John L. Hunter, 22027 Kelly Road, East Detroit, Michigan 48021. Item N is available from Mr. Hunter.

The marvelous little electronic calculators are available everywhere, for as little as \$30, and are useful for many purposes over and above coin collecting.

Conclusion

The collector today is not helpless against the scourge of counterfeits and

Chart 2.

Density of Pure Airfree H₂O at Atmospheric Pressure

C°	F°	Physics Handbook (1)	PTB-M(2)
18.0	64.4	0.9986248	0.9985934
18.5	65.3	5311	4995
19.0	66.2	4346	4030
19.5	67.1	3355	3037
20.0	68.0	2336	2019
20.5	68.9	1292	0.9980973
21.0	69.8	0.9980221	0.9979920
21.5	70.7	0.9979125	8805
22.0	71.6	8003	7683
22.5	72.5	6856	6536
23.0	73.4	5684	5363
23.5	74.3	4487	4166
24.0	75.2	3266	2944
24.5	76.1	2021	1699
25.0	77.0	0.9970751	0.9970429
25.5	77.9	0.9969458	0.9969135
26.0	78.8	8141	7818
26.5	79.7	6798	6477
27.0	80.6	5437	5113
27.5	81.5	4041	3726

(1) American Institute of Physics Handbook, 1957 ed., p. 2-138

(2) PTB-Mitteilungen 6-71, published in OVERLAP, NBS # 4, July 1973

Chart 3.

Specific Gravity AU/CU		AU = 19.32	CU = 8.96
100 = 19.320	89 = 17.140		Sp Gr = $\frac{W}{V}$
99 = 19.099	88 = 16.966		V = $\frac{W}{\text{Sp Gr}}$
98 = 18.883	87 = 16.795		$\frac{90}{19.32} = 4.65838$
97 = 18.672	86 = 16.628		$\frac{10}{8.96} = 1.11607$
96 = 18.465	85 = 16.464		$\frac{100}{x} = 5.77445$
95 = 18.264	84 = 16.303		x = 17.317
94 = 18.066	83 = 16.146		
93 = 17.873	82 = 15.991		
92 = 17.684	81 = 15.840		
91 = 17.499	80 = 15.691		
90 = 17.317			
916.7 = 17.622			
916.7 & 1/2 AG & 1/2 CU = 17.835			
Specific Gravity AG/CU		AG = 10.49	CU = 8.96
99 = 10.472	89 = 10.296		Sp Gr = $\frac{W}{V}$
98 = 10.454	88 = 10.279		V = $\frac{W}{\text{Sp Gr}}$
97 = 10.436	87 = 10.262		$\frac{90}{10.49} = 8.57959$
96 = 10.418	86 = 10.245		$\frac{10}{8.96} = 1.11607$
95 = 10.401	85 = 10.228		$\frac{100}{x} = 9.69566$
94 = 10.383	84 = 10.211		x = 10.313
93 = 10.366	83 = 10.194		
92 = 10.348	82 = 10.177		
91 = 10.331	81 = 10.160		
90 = 10.313	80 = 10.143		

NOTE: Be sure to apply the density correction for the actual temperature of the distilled water used.

counterfeiting. As has been said many times, a good 30x stereo microscope is absolutely essential for the serious coin collector today; its cost may run up to \$700. With a microscope, the collector can learn much concerning his coins. For about 1/3 of that expense, the coin collector may obtain precise physical

data concerning his coins. With the physical data carefully obtained and recorded, and with a satisfactory microscope examination, the coin collector will know much concerning his coins, and can come to intelligent conclusions regarding their authenticity.

Footnotes

¹Virgil Hancock, "Featuring Fakes," *The Numismatist*, 81, (May 1968), 586-588.

²Thomas W. Becker, "The Trial of The Pyx," *COINage*, 8, (Jan. 1972), 35.

³Robert F. Kriz, "The Statutory Exactitude of United States Coinage," *The Numismatist*, 88, (March 1975), 527.

⁴U.S. Mint Report, 1971, USGPO, Washington, D.C., 1972, 311.

⁵Established for sovereigns struck since 1947, but most likely used earlier also.

⁶Lionel Marks, editor, *Mechanical Engineer's Handbook*, 5th ed. (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1951) p. 84.

⁷*Ibid.*, p. 236.

⁸But see Dr. Charles E. Weber's effort in his article of almost 22 years ago, entitled: "Specific Gravity Determinations and Their Practical Application in Numismatics," *The Numismatist*, 66, (November 1953), 1152-1155. Dr. Weber is ANA LM 285.

⁹Bowman, Horace A. and Randall M. Schoonover, "Procedure for High Precision Density Determination by Hydrostatic Weighing," *Journal of Research of the National Bureau of Standards — C. Engineering and Instrumentation*, 71C, (July-August 1967), 179. This reference is recommended to all who seek the state of the art.

¹⁰At the author's suggestion, the manufacturer of this balance is considering a simple modification which will obviate the need for the rather expensive laboratory jack.

¹¹Marks, pp. 588-589.

¹²Handy and Harman, *The Handy Book for Manufacturers*, (New York, 1955), p. 15.

¹³Earle R. Caley, "Estimation of Composition of Ancient Metal Objects (Utility of Specific Gravity Measurements)," *Analytical Chemistry*, 24, (April 1952), 676-681.

¹⁴If the laboratory jack is to be used, two extension plates must be affixed — the first one, at the bottom of the jack, extending outward from the balance and on which is placed sufficient weight to counterbalance the weight of the beaker and water, and the second one (upper) which holds the beaker and water, and which must fit between the bows of the pan support.

Correction — On p. 527 of the March 1975 issue of *The Numismatist*, in an article by Robert F. Kriz, "The Statutory Exactitude of United States Coinage," the diameter for the \$10 gold denomination should read 1.060 inches.

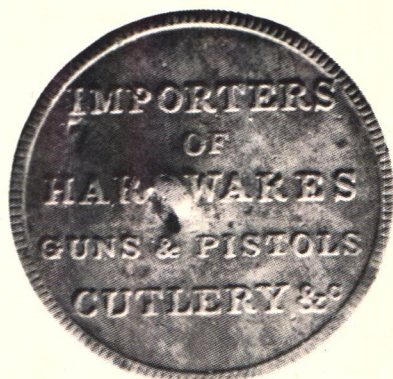
Enrollment in ANA Judges Familiarization and Certification Program Still Open

The third annual Judges Familiarization and Certification Program (JFCP) will be held at this year's convention at the Los Angeles Marriott, August 19-24, 1975. The program is designed to assist exhibitors in the better preparation of their displays, in addition to the important function of aiding judges of numismatic displays to better perform their tasks. Instruction and discussion in each exhibit category is basic to this function; all enrollees are asked to judge the displays at the convention which fall within their areas of interest. Their results are then correlated with those of the official judges.

There is a great need for the standardization of judging rules and techniques around the country. All who are interested, regardless of their prior experience, are encouraged to register for the program by writing to the ANA Executive Director, P.O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO., 80901, by July 15 if possible.

Advance registration, while encouraged, is not mandatory. All are invited to attend and to participate. Times and places of the meetings will be published in the official Convention Program.

Puech - Bein & Their Tokens



From Banking to Hard Times Merchants

by Ray Byrne, Exec. Dir.,
Numismatic Literary Guild
LM 297

James Puech in partnership with John D. Bein operated a banking business in the old French section of New Orleans from about 1812 to 1830. During this period of time these banking entrepreneurs were approached by West Indian Island merchants and treasury officers with the request that the firm of Puech-Bein, as money handlers, sell the islanders cut silver coins for use as a medium of exchange to be used in their respective domains. The merchants and island treasury officers evidently explained that due to existing conditions in the West Indies, little or no money of exchange was available for daily use between the local merchants and the settlers. They were devising a system of making it possible to establish an equitable monetary system there. Their request was accepted by Messrs. Puech and Bein, and therein lies our saga of the birth of the only cut money ever used by a United States business house as a tradesman's token.

During the period of 1798 to 1820 the mother nations of the various West Indies Islands were either reluctant to deliver or have produced a currency for their subjects here, or intentionally failed to do so. History shows us that this was, in fact, one of the retributions employed by the homeland country against the colonists. A gentler view might hold that it was due to the continuing wars between Britain, France, Spain and the Netherlands for control of this area in the New World ... a means to the end, so to speak.

Puech-Bein & Co. fulfilled their contract to the islands' officials and did, indeed, produce such 'pieces of eight' in the sizes as they were related to the homeland currency of account—bits, sous, deniers, livres, shillings, pence, reales, stuivers and guilders. Each nationality of the purchasers required this due to the dearth of supply of small change in the West Indies. This imbalance of supply versus demand was a continuing economic problem for the colonists for many years.

The commission charged by Puech,

Bein & Co., was the silver resulting from the cutting and subsequent shaving of two edges of the pieces prior to delivery of the finished product, a procedure which always resulted in a liberal amount in favor of the banking firm. Following the arrival of these monies in the islands, they were subjected to an additional mutilation. A prescribed counterstamping identified the piece locally which was then passed at a value above its intrinsic value so that it would remain in the colonies rather than being flushed to Europe, the case with most full weight precious metal currencies. Edicts by the local island councils would stipulate the values for each size cut piece which would pass current, and from time to time these values would be increased by further laws resulting in a chaotic and disastrous economic experiment.

Probably around 1832-34, during a time when the Louisiana purchase territory had a shortage of currency. Mr. Puech and Mr. Bein, remembering this earlier business, decided to produce their own 'store card' in the form of the

one-quarter segments resulting from the cutting of either 8 or 4 reales from the Spanish-American mints.

The origin of the banking firm of Puech-Bein is uncertain but some early historical records indicate that it was established about 1812 and continued until about 1820. It was at this time cut monies were abolished for use in many of the West Indies, as well as in any of the States. Foreign currencies did, however, remain legal in the United States, based on weight and fineness, until 1857. Other historical papers show that in 1822 James Puech was a wholesale hardware merchant on old Levee Street in New Orleans, and that two years later, in 1824, he and Mr. John D. Bein reformed the firm bearing their names. This consolidation was short-lived, for in the records of 1838 it is noted that James Puech was a partner in the grocery firm of Puech and Duplessis in New Orleans and John D. Bein was in business with a partner named Cohen as commissions merchants.

From the above notes we can ascertain that the combine of Puech and Bein



Puech-Bein & Company tokens struck on cut Spanish-American minted 8 reales pieces. The smaller segment was struck on a shaved 8 reales piece. Specimens illustrated are twice actual size.

could not have been in existence except between 1812 and 1834.¹

The Lyman H. Low manuscript and the Edgar H. Adams work describe the cut pieces under assigned numbers — No. 82 and No. 82 Supplement for Low, and Louisiana 44 for Adams. Following is the description from Edgar Adams:

P.B. (Puech, Bein & Co.) script in circle of rings counterstamped on quarter section of Spanish 8 reales. R_x NOUVELLE ORLEANS and eagle counterstamp. Silver. Very rare.²

Since the Low hard times token is dated 1834 which is the correct date for the hard times era in which these merchant tokens were issued, we can assume that Messrs. Puech and Bein reunited in the hardware importing business about 1832 but dissolved this venture shortly thereafter.

Low's No. 82, one of the rarest of all hard times tokens, is described in his work thusly:

Obv. PUECH BEIN / & CO. / NEW ORLEANS / 1834 The second line so weakly struck, that it is often barely if at all visible. Rev. IMPORTERS / OF / HARDWARES / GUNS & PISTOLS / CUTLER & C. Borders 6. Edge I. Metal AE. Size 25 1/2.³

The Low description of No. 82 in his supplement, the rare silver one-quarter cut segment from the parent Spanish-American 8 reales (which is actually a store card for the producers, Puech & Bein) is as follows:

There is a rare silver piece, one quarter cut of a Spanish-American 4 Reales, stamped P.B. in a script monogram, with a chain of 16 links. Reverse. NOUVELLE ORLEANS. Eagle, shield on breast. I regard it as a reasonable conclusion that this was issued by Puech & Bein, and possibly the 16 links establish the date of issue, as in 1834 there were 16 States in the Union.⁴

One such piece is also described by Howland Wood in his letter to the editor of the 1902 *American Journal of Numismatics* as having three counterstamps, the additional one being the word "Bad." He adds that "the

single piece he had examined had but fifteen chain links." It is evident from this that a contemporary collector, or even the Puech-Bein combine, saw this piece, realized that the evidence (only fifteen links rather than the prescribed sixteen) proved the die employed was a forgery, and subsequently stamped the piece a forgery by using the word "Bad."⁵

In each of the previous cataloguers' remarks they are in agreement that the pieces are excessively rare, and in Adam's references he states that the hard times tokens described in his No. 43 and 44 are "the rarest of the Louisiana Tokens."

The Puech-Bein hard times token (Low 82) shown with this story is the plate coin used (through the assistance of the American Numismatic Society Photo Library) to illustrate the article by Melvin and George Fuld in *The Numismatist*, April, 1956 issue, entitled "The Token Collector's Page." In 1973 the token was one of fifteen rare Low tokens on auction by H. Joseph Levine as part of the collection of the late Otto T. Sghia. It was Lot No. 14, and in its transfer to the author's collection, its sale achieved an all time record price for any type token ever auctioned — \$1,575.

These two examples, one a quarter-cut segment from a 4 reales, and the second a quarter-cut segment from an 8 reales, are shown together for the first time. The weights of these are as follows:

1/4 cut, 8 reales — 90 grains

1/4 cut, 4 reales — 75 grains

The original coin from which the counterstamped segment from a 4 reales was obtained is not discernable beneath the mutilation resulting from the stamping. It was evidently a shaved down 8 reales piece, and thus the discrepancy in the overweight of the smaller cut piece. The author has examined five of these cut examples of the only cut money employed as a store card type token, and it is evident that two size dies were prepared by Messrs. Puech and Bein in the work of stamping cuts from the large and small silver coins used. This difference in die sizes is evident also in

the photos accompanying. The sizes of dies used were 12mm for the larger cut segments, while the smaller ones were struck with an 11 mm die. Both have the

required sixteen chain links and the small star-like emblem within, and both examples shown were sharply struck so that a definitive examination is possible.

Footnotes

¹A typographical error in dates was given in Melvin and George Fuld's article in *TAMS JOURNAL*, "1822 and two years later in 1832," the later date should have read 1824.

²Edgar H. Adams, *United States Store Cards*. (New York: Edgar Adams and Wayte Raymond, 1920), p. 9. R_x as seen in this quotation is an antiquated symbol for Reverse.

³Lyman Haynes Low, *Hard Times Tokens*. (New York: Author, 1899), p. 39.

⁴*Ibid.*, p. 74.

⁵How much better it would be if we could establish this same cooperation between collectors and dealers in today's numismatic exchange as embodied in the Hobby Act.

Hamilton Mint Issues "Spirit of America" Medals



"The Spirit of America" as depicted by 12 distinguished sculptors is the theme of a new series of limited edition collectors medals to be issued by the Hamilton Mint of Arlington Heights, Illinois, a subsidiary of Downe Communications, Inc.

The obverse of each medal will bear the artist's original portrayal of one facet of American heritage, strength, prestige or freedom. The reverse will show the artist's signature and the Hamilton Mint Hallmark.

The superbly crafted medals will each contain approximately 1,000 grams of .999 fine silver and will be limited to 10,000 first edition sets of 12. Each medal will measure 2 inches in diameter.

The medals will be issued on a monthly basis to subscribers at a cost of \$25 each. Each subscriber will be assigned the lowest serial number available at the time the application is accepted, and each medal issued in the set will bear that exclusive number. A limited edition of 5,000 24 kt gold on .999 fine silver versions will be offered at a cost of \$35 each.

Subscription for the series will be accepted by the Hamilton Mint only until the edition limits have been reached. Once an application is accepted the subscriber is guaranteed to receive the entire 12 medals at the original issue price. In addition, each subscriber will receive at no cost a deluxe walnut display case and a brochure describing each sculptor and his work.

Medals may be obtained by writing "Spirit of America", The Hamilton Mint, 40 East University Drive, Arlington Heights, IL 60004.

Society of Medalists Strikes 91st Biannual Issue



"Courage & Hope" is the theme of the latest fine art medal commissioned by The Society of Medalists and created by the noted sculptor, Frederick Shrady. The high-relief oval shaped medal has just been struck by the Society in both bronze and .999 fine silver. The Society's 91st issue continues an unbroken series of biannual issues that began in 1930 when the organization was founded by the late art patron, George Dupont Pratt.

It was Mr. Pratt's objective that the Society encourage and perpetuate the interest of American sculptors in creating bas-relief sculpture and make their work available to collectors willing to support the Society through membership.

Shrady's "Courage & Hope" medal gives expression to the true liberty of responsible men and women. The obverse depicts two figures behind bars, as if prisoners... "the condition in which all of us find ourselves if we do not have courage and hope," commented the sculptor. The reverse illustrates a bird in flight symbolizing the soul set free from bondage of fear. Inscribed are excerpts from the 17th century poetry of Jeanne Guyon, "Prison walls cannot control the flight of the soul." The medal measures 3 1/4 inches in length.

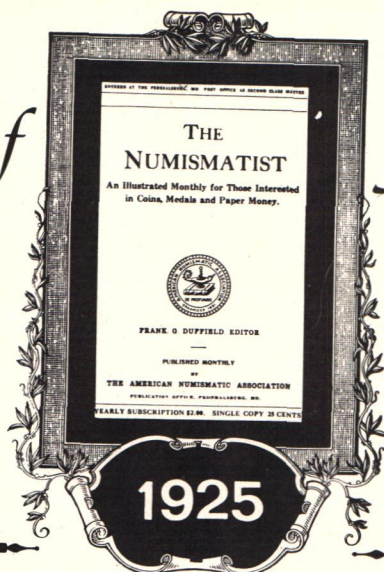
Frederick Shrady was born in New York City in 1907 and has pursued the art of sculpture professionally for nearly thirty years. Earlier, he was an established painter whose works are in museums of Paris, Lyons, Grenoble, Belgrade and the Metropolitan Museums of New York City and Hartford, Connecticut.

Mr. Shrady was educated at the Choate School and Oxford University. His sculpture-in-the-round includes many religious and historical figures. His 18-foot "Peter The Fisherman" is at Lincoln Center in New York City. The artist and his wife live in Monroe, Connecticut.

While art medals in the Society's archives can only be purchased by members, there are openings now in both the bronze and silver divisions of the organization. The annual dues for memberships are \$25 for bronze, and \$150 for silver, and include at no extra cost the two biannual art medals struck in 1975, display stands and descriptive booklets. Members may purchase all past issues in bronze from \$15 to \$35 based on antiquity and many in silver from \$80 to \$125 based on weight and pure silver content.

Free brochures illustrating the Society's collection and membership information are available by writing Mrs. Mary Louise Cram, executive secretary, The Society of Medalists, 35 West Branch Road, Weston, Connecticut 06880.

From
the
Pages of



Fifty
Years
Ago

by Leon T. Lindheim, LM 290

Since 1969 I have read through the twelve issues of *The Numismatist* that were published fifty years earlier and wrote about that which I considered worthy of mention. Each year I was always more enthusiastic about the material presented than that of the previous year. Each year I could report that the publication was larger, carried more articles of interest, and that the organization was growing well and was healthier than ever.

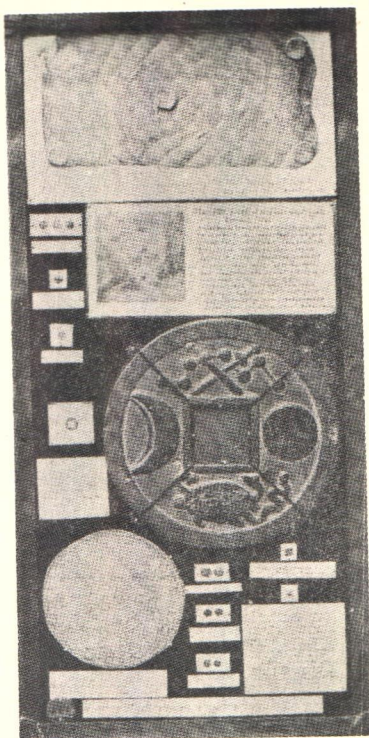
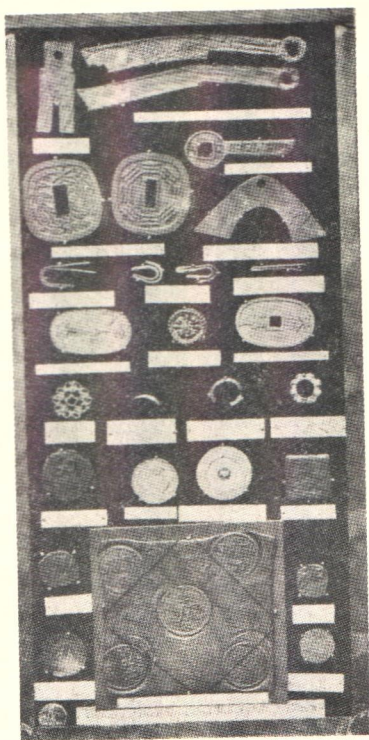
This year's article will reflect a lack of such enthusiasm. In 1924 there were 177 new members signed up. In 1925 this number dropped to 170. In 1924 *The Numismatist* carried 784 pages. In 1925 the number of pages decreased to 660. On July 31, 1924 the total membership was 938. In one year this number increased by only 32.

Without the "Descriptive List of Obsolete Paper Money" by D. C. Wismer being continued and an interesting series of articles by Waldo C. Moore in every issue except the November one, there might have been a dearth of good material.

A few words about Waldo C. Moore might be in order for you who were not collectors a quarter of a century ago. Moore was born, raised and lived his life in the area of Lewisburg, Ohio, a small town some ten miles northwest of Dayton. He was born in 1874 and

became a schoolteacher after completing his schooling. Later he went into banking. His hobbies were all-consuming, to the extent that he never married. He joined the ANA in 1904 as member number 673 and when life membership was offered in August of 1922, he became Life Member No. 7. He served as secretary from 1911 to 1916, chairman of the board of governors in 1917 and 1918, and as president in 1919 and 1920. One of his specialties was paper money, especially that of Ohio companies.

In the January issue he wrote of The Nauvoo House Association, telling the history of that group of Mormons who settled in Nauvoo, Illinois in 1840 and issued its own scrip. February's issue had a story entitled "Monticello," which told the story of The Monticello Bank in Charlottesville, Va., including photographs of every type of note



Zerbe's Money of the World

issued by that bank, all of which were in his personal collection. The March issue story was entitled "Orphans Institute" and told the fascinating story of The Stark County Orphan Institute, which later changed its identity (after issuing \$1 and \$5 notes) and became the Orphan Institute Bank and issued notes under its new name. In April there appeared a story entitled "Oglethorpe Honored." Here he tells the story of General James Edward Oglethorpe, founder of Georgia and illustrates with notes of The State of Georgia, The Bank of Augusta, and The Marine Bank of Georgia, all of which pictured Georgia's founder.

In the following months appeared stories entitled "The Bank of the Valley," "The Baltimore & Ohio," "Out West," "The Franklin Silk Co.," "Franklin Bank of Portage, Ohio," "Hallowe'en Bucks" and "The Cone Scrip." I especially recommend "Hallowe'en Bucks" as a delightful story of the history of

Hallowe'en and the part Moore's hometown played for the occasion. The holiday celebration was sponsored by the Lewisburg Commercial Club, with bands and other good clean fun, including the passing out to youngsters of one buck notes which were issued and redeemable by the local merchants for 5¢ in merchandise.

Probably the reason that no article of Waldo C. Moore's appeared in the November issue was because that issue contained an extra long, well-illustrated and worthwhile story on "The Earliest Known Overdates on Coins" by Charles N. Schmall. This was a transcript of a paper prepared by the author for the annual convention of the ANA held three months earlier in Detroit.

The February issue carried a reprint of an article from the *Illinois Merchants' Review* wherein Farran Zerbe was interviewed concerning his traveling exhibit of odd and curious money of the world,



Waldo C. Moore

private issues such as pioneer gold, and innumerable historical documents related to money and/or barter. The reporter entitled his article "An Education in Moneys of the World," and rereading it was an education for this writer.

This same issue carried an announcement of the passing of George T. Morgan on January 4, 1925 at the age of 79. The mint's chief engraver up to the time of his death executed the presidential medals of Hayes, T. Roosevelt, Wilson and Harding, and many commemorative coins. He is certainly best remembered for the silver dollars of 1878-1904, which we still refer to as the Morgan dollar.

The March issue saw the beginning of a "Listing and Description of Medals of Columbus." This listing ran monthly through August. The author, Malcolm Storer, listed 224 separate medals.

The most interesting item to appear in April was a story of quite some length on Captain John W. Haseltine, who had died the previous February at the age of

87. This Philadelphia coin dealer was the discoverer of the unique 1,000 and 500 unit Nova Constellatio coins and the rare Confederate States of America cents made by Lovett. These fascinating stories are well-told, presumably by editor Frank Duffield, since the article carries no by-line.

Coincidentally, the July issue reports the death of James W. Ellsworth, multi-millionaire father of Lincoln Ellsworth (who flew over the North Pole in 1925 with Roald Amundsen). Ellsworth later was the possessor of these two rare Nova Constellatio coins as well as a Brasher doubloon and an 1804 silver dollar which now resides in the Eliasberg Collection.

The annual convention, held at the Statler Hotel in Detroit from August 21 through 27, was reported in the October issue. As of August 20, 1925 the membership had grown to 970, of which 17 were life members. There were 85 members registered for the convention. President Moritz Wormser, who had first assumed this office August 25, 1921, and was to be re-elected to an unprecedented fifth term, gave an optimistic President's Report. He stated that with 30 applications for membership on hand the 1,000 figure had been finally reached, and that the goal was now to bring the membership to 1,500.

The highlight of the convention was a trip to nearby Monroe, Michigan, home of the late Dr. George Francis Heath, founder of the ANA, for the purpose of placing a granite block with a bronze tablet over the grave of Dr. Heath. The tablet read, "GEORGE FRANCIS HEATH, M.D. / 1850-1908 / FOUNDER OF AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION 1891 / BY WHICH THIS TABLET IS PLACED / 1925."

1925 was a good year for commemorative half dollars, all duly reported. To refresh your memory, they include the Lexington-Concord Sesquicentennial, the Stone Mountain, the California Diamond Jubilee, and the Fort Vancouver Centennial. In addition it was announced that Congress had approved a medal to honor the first



The Heath memorial showing stone with tablet in place.

Norse settlers in America. Mention was made of the 40,000 thick medals authorized, but no report was made of the scarce thin planchet medals, the larger silver plated medals, or the smaller gold ones.

This year I am entitling this paragraph "EAT YOUR HEART OUT." Listed here are a few of the dealers' selling prices on coins we wish we owned today. Most pattern coins were selling in the \$3 to \$9 range, an uncirculated 1796 dime had a \$10 price tag, an uncirculated 1818 over 15 quarter was offered for \$6.50, an 1828 half dollar (curled 2) in new condition was for sale for \$1.75, an 1838 uncirculated half dollar for 75¢, and a brilliant uncirculated bust type silver dollar of 1795 had an asking price of \$27. \$3 gold pieces in new condition were selling in the \$10 to \$12 range and the MCMVII double eagle went begging for \$26.50. As far as value enhancement goes, my arithmetic tells me that the best buy was the 1895 silver dollar, offered in brilliant proof for only \$3.

If you wish to discuss the subject further, I will be at the Marriott in Los

Typical advertisement from 1925 issue of *The Numismatist*

ROBERT ROBERTSON
140 Thirty-third Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

50 Dollar Octagonal Slug, 1851. 880 THOU. LETTERED EDGE. No. "35" on rev. Has several small nicks, otherwise fine— \$255.00. Half Eagle, 1803 over '02. Ex F. \$16.50 Half Eagle, 1807. V. F. 15.50 Quarter Eagle, 1835. F. 4.75 Gold Dollar, 1859. S. Mint. V. F. 4.50 Gold Dollar 1872. Brill. Pr. 5.75 Gold Dollar 1876. Brill. Pr. 5.75 Gold Dollar 1884. Brill. Pr. 5.75 Dollar, 1793. Ex. F. 6.50 Dollar, 1836. Flying Eagle. Proof 23.50 Half Dollar, 1794. Very Good, strong 7.50 Quarter Dollar, 1818 over '15. Unc. 6.50 Quarter Dollar, 1853. no arrows or rays. Unc. 14.50 Dime, 1796. Unc. 10.00 Half Cent, 1793. Abt. Fine 7.50 Cent, 1804. broken dies. Very Good, strong 15.00 Cent, 1825. Unc. dark brn. 1.50 Cent, 1825. Unc. light brn. 1.75 Cent, 1837. Unc. silver 1.25 PATTERNS. Ten Dollars, 1868. A-W. 922. Pr. 9.50 50 Cents, 1869. A-W. 744. Pr. 3.50 35 Cents, 1869. A-W. 754. Pr. 3.00 10 Cents, 1862. Postage Currency. A-W. 281. Pr. 3.50 Same. A-W. 284. Unc. 4.00 Same. A-W. 286. Pr. 5.50 5 Cents, 1863. A-W. 1681. Pr. 5.50 2 Cents, 1862. A-W. 405. Pr. 4.75 Cent, 1864. A-W. 461. Pr. 9.00	MEDALS. Lincoln, King No. 244. White Metal, only 16 struck. Perfect. \$18.00 Collection of 150 medals, mostly of Presidential Campaigns, as follows: Adams 1, Bell 2, Blair 4, Blaire 2, Buchanan 2, Brecken- ridge 4, Van Buren 2, Cass 1, Clay 2, Douglas 2, Fillmore 2, Garfield 2, Grant 2, Fremont 14, Har- cock 4, Harrison (Tip) 3, Lincoln 5, McClellan 25, Polk 2, Pierce 2, Scott 2, Seymour 2, Washington 4, "Free & President" 1. A few are "Very Good," the majority are unc. or proof. Brass, copper, bronze, silver, white metal and aluminum. These are daguerro- types. The Collection. \$25.00 NUMISMATIC BOOKS. Crosby, Early Coins of America, bound in half morocco, excellent con- dition \$25.00 Blake, U. S. Paper Money. New. 75 Valentine, Fractional Cur- rency. New. 4.00 Scott's Gold and Silver Cat. 1916. New 2.00 Scott's Paper Money Cat. 1916. New 3.00 Croder Tokens, Original Copy, 1795, with notes by Lyman Low 2.25 Alkna, Tradesmen's Tok- ens, XVIII Cent. notes by A. R. Frey and oth- ers. New Binding 4.00 Ackerman, "Tradesmen's Tokens, 1648-1872." Printed 1869 3.75 Byrne, Tokens issued in XVIII Cent. Printed 1853 3.00 Betta, Colonial History Il- lustrated, by Contemp. Medals, 1794. Ex. F. 4.50
--	--

ONLY ONE OF EACH ITEM ON HAND.
Orders with cash (New York Funds) have precedence.
POSTAGE EXTRA ON ALL ORDERS.
"I AM NOT PLEASED UNTIL YOU ARE."

Angeles, California from August 19 to August 25, 1975. Why not join me?

THE NUMISMATIST



by
glenn b. smedley

vignettes

■ Officers of the ANA spend quite a bit of time compiling annual reports of their respective committees and offices, and the Association spends money each year to print these reports. Included is the official report of the auditor that gives a breakdown of our financial operations. Every member *should* read and absorb the information in these reports, yet too few do so.

This year a new and quite interesting column will be found on the page that shows the breakdown of the membership by states. You will see how your state compares with others in total members, in growth (all but 4 states did increase their memberships) during the past year, and the membership of each state compared with its total population. The United States average is 14.35 members per 100,000 population. Comparable figures for individual states range from 7.1 to 26.6. See how your state rates.

■ If it's facts you want, you'll find good reading in a comprehensive dictionary, one of the standard encyclopedias, and in the daily paper's baseball box scores. If you want something thought provoking (our brain cells do need occasional exercise), try reading columnists such as William F. Buckley, Jr., Milton Friedman, Shana Alexander, Rev. Billy Graham and Sydney J. Harris. Day in and day out I'll take Harris, even when I disagree with what he writes. Ponder this excerpt from one of his recent

columns: "A dog can almost talk to his master by barking. But did you know that barking (dog talk) is a learned response; that wild dogs never bark (talk), but only growl?" Now and then you find a person like that — can't talk, only growls.

■ I have no quarrel with those who know more about a subject than I do; only with those who think they do but don't.

■ As we approach the Bicentennial of our Independence, we like to look upon the accomplishments and advancements of 200 years. But the coin has two sides and one is not as pretty as the side we like to look at.

In a booklet published some years ago by The Bank of New York (founded in 1784) there appears a facsimile of U. S. Treasury Warrant No. 1, dated the thirteenth day of September, 1789, and signed by Alexander Hamilton, Secretary of the Treasury. It conveyed \$20,000 to the Treasurer of the United States as the first installment of a \$200,000 loan by The Bank to the United States, the first money ever borrowed by the new Federal government.

Ever since that day nearly 186 years ago our government has borrowed money faster than it has repaid it, with the result that the Federal debt has now reached the astounding sum of approximately \$300 billion. In other words, that original debt of \$200,000 has been multiplied 8,000 times each year, on the average.

Who has that kind of money to loan? The answer is, of course, individual people, mostly U.S. citizens, who loan the money by buying Treasury bonds (long time loans) and bills (short term loans). Even the money loaned to the Treasury by banks comes out of the surplus funds created by their individual depositors. Corporations help create the banks' surplus funds, but even that money comes from their stockholders and patrons — largely individuals.

So who owns the United States government of today? You and you and you and me. Each man, woman and child has a share of about \$1,400 in it.

Roman Coin Project

Let's try a short true-false quiz. Actually there is only one question so you should score either one hundred or zero.

Statement: Girls are at least as smart, and probably smarter, than boys. Did you say "false?" If so, you flunked. Better luck next time. Why is the correct answer true? Look at a list of the top five per cent in most high school graduating classes. Usually the girls outnumber the boys.

Now just what has this little discourse got to do with the Roman Coin Project? Well, over fifty Roman coins have been earned and awarded, and not a single one has gone to a female young numismatist! This appears incongruous in view of the fact that it takes brains to earn Roman coins and girls have more brains than boys. (Author's note: Boys, your viewpoints on this subject are welcome.)

Anyway, the whole situation has changed now as we have our first girl to earn a Roman coin. She is Sandra Sedo, a member of the very active Dearborn Coin Club, Michigan; Sandra exhibited at the Warren Coin Club. Sandra is only eleven years old, so she has the further distinction of being one of the youngest to earn a Roman coin since one has to be at least eleven years old to join the ANA. With ground already broken, there should be many more girls getting in on this give-away act. It costs nothing. Merely write David R. Cervin, 6201 Adirondack, Amarillo, TX, 79106, and ask for a Roman Coin Request Form. Get on the bandwagon and enjoy your numismatics all the more.

Who will be the first girl to earn all four Roman Coins? A very fine specimen is being set aside for this lucky girl, and it could just be you. For the present, Sandra has a head start on other girls with a *Constantius II* (337-361). *Constantius* was one of the three sons of *Constantine the Great* who jointly ruled at *Constantine's* death in 337.

Now let's get back to some of our male coin earners. High on our list is Barry T. Howell, 15, Hawaii. Barry earned a *Constantine I* (307-337) for giving the history of "In God We Trust" to the Area Coin Club at Hickman AFB. But his real achievement was a *Gallienus*, (353-368) for being elected second vice-president of his coin club. This is the highest senior office reported to date for a junior to hold. Who will be the first to gain the exalted title of first vice-president?

Dean A. Lindsey, Silver Spring, was also a two coin earner. Exhibition-wise he displayed at the Sheraton Library during National Coin Week. However, Dean did more than display. Everyday he spent two hours at the exhibit explaining his collection to visitors, as well as telling them about joining coin clubs. For this he received a dupondius of *Lucilla*, wife of *Lucius Verus*, who died in 183. Honoring wives and other family members was frequently practiced by the Romans. Dean also earned a dupondius of *Antonius Pius*, (138-161), for presenting a program to his club.

Other coin earners — with the total number of coins earned shown after their name if they have earned more than a single coin — include: Raymond Capico, Elizabeth, N. J.; Andrew Wilson, Essex, N. J.; Kenneth C. Byrne, South Gate, Calif.; Elliott Ring (2), Livonia, MI; John F. Willis (3), Lake Charles, LA; Mike Winikoff (2), Santa Ana, Calif.; Jeff Garrett (3), Clearwater, FL; and George Cuhay, Jr. (3), Long Island City, N. Y.

1975 ANA Heath Literary Awards

For articles published in *The Numismatist* in 1974

FIRST AWARD Silver Heath Literary Award Medal plus \$250

Thomas P. Rockwell *Dating Systems on Coins*
North Andover, Massachusetts *Since 1000 A.D.*

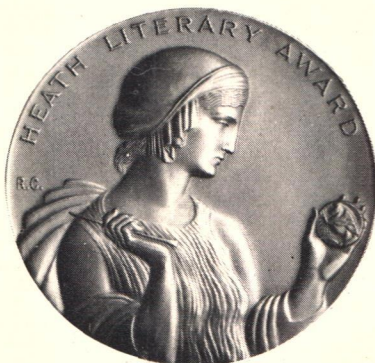
SECOND AWARD Bronze Heath Literary Award Medal plus \$100

Eric P. Newman *As Phony As A*
St. Louis, Missouri *Three Dollar Bill*

THIRD AWARD Bronze Heath Literary Award Medal

R. W. Julian *Russian Gold Coinage*
Logansport, Indiana *1682 to 1925*

Miguel L. Munoz *Don Venustiano Carranza and*
Mexico City, Mexico *His Gobierno Constitucionalista*



CERTIFICATES OF MERIT

William C. Henderson
Colorado Springs, Colorado

Four Articles on Check Collecting

Victor C. Seibert
McCune, Kansas

*World War I Siberian Prisoner-of-War
Camp Paper Money 1914-20*

Ken Bressett
Racine, Wisconsin

*A Short History of Twentieth
Century Overdates*

Richard E. Dickerson
Pasadena, California

*Military Headgear on the
Satirical Coins of Napoleon III*

All of the preceding awards will be presented at ceremonies during the 84th ANA Anniversary Convention, August 19-24, at Los Angeles, Calif.

by Charles R. Hoskins, Director

\$20 FORGERY LIST COMPLETES DISCUSSION OF U.S. GOLD COUNTERFEITS

Readers of articles on U.S. \$2.50, \$5 and \$10 gold coins in this column in recent months may have noted most counterfeits are dated after 1890, and only a few earlier dates have been extensively faked.

This pattern exists in the Double Eagle series as well. Virtually all counterfeits seen have been dated 1891 and later. The earlier dates appear to have avoided the attention of the forgers.

ANACS has received only a small number of pre-1890 \$20 gold pieces (one to four specimens of most dates and mintmarks, and none of several others) and therefore regards this study as preliminary. Counterfeits undoubtedly exist for dates not yet examined.

One 1887 \$20 was found to be a 1887-S with removed mintmark. Two of five 1891-CC Double Eagles seen were forgeries. Of three 1897-S \$20's, one was found to be counterfeit.

All 1898-S pieces seen were false. The few examined dated 1899-1903 were genuine.

This list shows the results of authentication of post-1903 U.S. Double Eagles received at ANACS from 1972 to early 1975:

Post-1903 U.S. \$20 Gold

Date	Received	Genuine	*Percent Genuine	Date	Received	Genuine	*Percent Genuine
1904	23	21	91.3	1916-S	2	2	—
1905	1	1	—	1920	1	1	—
1906	3	3	—	1920-S	1	1	—
1907	5	3	—	1921	4	0	—
1907-D	1	1	—	1922	5	5	—
	St. Gaudens Type			1922-S	2	2	—
1907 H	92	64	69.6	1923	2	2	—
1907 L	7	4	—	1923-D	9	9	100.0
1908	15	9	60.0	1924	22	20	90.9
1908-D	6	6	—	1924-D	1	1	—
1908-S	4	4	—	1924-S	2	2	—
1909/8	2	2	—	1925	5	5	—
1909	2	2	—	1925-D	1	1	—
1909-D	3	2	—	1925-S	2	2	—
1909-S	1	1	—	1926	6	4	—
1910	1	1	—	1926-D	1	1	—
1910-D	4	4	—	1926-S	1	1	—
1910-S	1	1	—	1927	34	34	100.0
1911	2	2	—	1927-D**	5	1	—
1911-D	7	5	—	1927-S	1	1	—
1911-S	1	1	—	1928	9	9	100.0
1912	2	2	—	1929	3	3	—
1913	3	3	—	1930-S	1	1	—
1913-D	1	1	—	1931	1	1	—
1913-S	5	5	—	1931-D	2	2	—
1914	2	2	—	1932	1	1	—
1914-D	6	5	—				
1914-S	2	1	—				
1915	1	1	—				
1915-S	4	2	—				

*Percent genuine not given for coins of which less than eight received to date.

**Four 1927-D's had added mintmarks.

The high relief 1907 Double Eagles have been counterfeited in large numbers for several years. The most common counterfeit high relief pieces have certain characteristics which can be detected with a strong magnifying glass. The characteristics will be discussed in an article to be published later this year. ANACS suggests that all buyers of high relief Double Eagles should have them authenticated at the time of purchase.

The risk of inadvertently buying counterfeit Double Eagles appears to be somewhat less than for the smaller denominations of U.S. gold coins. The most dangerous dates are 1891-CC,

1897-S, 1898-S, 1904, 1907 (all types), 1908, 1909-D, 1911-D, 1914-D, 1914-S, 1915-S, 1921, 1924, 1926 and 1927-D. We suspect that other dates, such as 1908-D, 1910-D, 1913-D and 1916-S have been produced by counterfeiters, but none have yet been seen.

It is probable that the forgers will strike quantities of pre-1891 Double Eagles in the near future, because collectors are less suspicious of the earlier dated coins and are more likely to buy them without seriously questioning their authenticity. When such new counterfeits appear, ANACS will alert collectors in this column.

ANACS Questions and Answers

Q. *Last summer I inherited several old coins from my uncle's estate. Most of them are Indian pennies and "V" nickels, but there's one quarter dated 1947 which appears to be made of copper—not silver. I want you to authenticate it, but I have no idea what it's worth, or how much it would cost to have it certified. Can you tell me?*

A. Sorry, but this is one question which ANACS can never answer. ANACS carries insurance to protect us and, accordingly, our customers in the event that something should happen to a coin. We must have a written statement of the value you assign to a coin, both to establish the fee and to set a maximum limit to our liability while your coin is being authenticated.

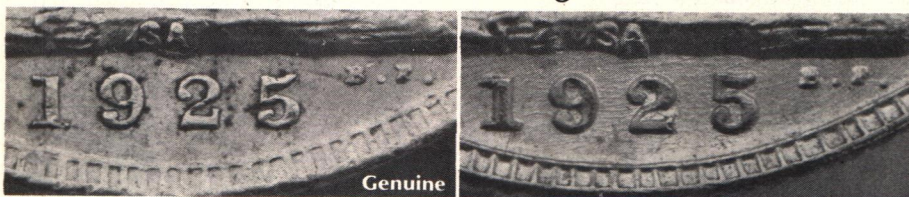
If no statement of value was required, and a coin was lost, damaged or stolen, the owner of the coin could conceivably make an unrealistically large claim against ANACS. No insurance company would offer us coverage under those conditions.

Coin losses have been negligible, and all but one were lost in the mail. (The other was misplaced by a consultant who was serving ANACS at no charge.) The possibility that your coin should be lost is quite remote, but it could happen. Accordingly, we must ask that you assign a value—any value you may choose—to your Washington quarter. That value establishes your fee and ANACS's maximum liability.

Q. *I have a 1943 copper penny, but before I send it to you is there any test I can use to find out if it is genuine?*

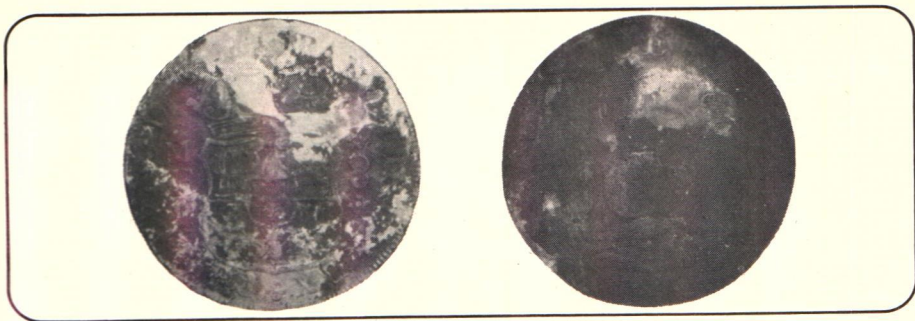
A. First, see if the coin is attracted by a magnet. If it is, it is a copper-plated steel cent: a fake. If not, send it for authentication. There is a possibility that it is genuine.

Counterfeit South African Sovereigns Seen at ANACS



Collectors of gold sovereigns are alerted to the counterfeit 1925 South African pieces which have reached the North American market.

The counterfeit shown here differs from the genuine in many respects. The vague, "puffy" SA mintmark, the slightly oversize date digits, a weakness of detail in the anatomy of the horse and the dragon, and an excessive number of die scratches in the field near the date are among the more obvious characteristics of these forgeries.



Recovered treasure of nearly two-and-a-half centuries ago? Nope!

Before we discuss today's revealing photos, I have a letter from Hans Schulman, slowly recuperating in Spain, to whom I'm indebted for some guideposts he's pointed out to me. Hans has asked me if I'd transmit his regards and his thanks to the hundreds of his friends who've written to him. On doctor's orders he can't answer more than one or two of these letters a day.

As to these pictures — within the past 18 months the head man in one of Houston's research labs, two consulting chemists, and one scientist at Texas State Archeology Laboratory have told me the same thing . . . that in their labs they could duplicate the encrustation and sea life as seen on silver coins which have been on the ocean floor for centuries.

The only variance in their claims was the length of time required, the longest estimate being three years.

One of the consulting chemists has come up with a chemically "aged" pillar dollar, shown highly magnified at the bottom of this page, with sea-life attached. The first two photos on the page opposite show the coin's edge. The third shows the crystal growth of the coin's man-made encrustation.

Time required? Sixty days!

Scares you, doesn't it?

virgil
hancock's
featuring
fakes



Faked
encrustation
magnified
15-X.



Same,
30-X.



Crystals
of crust,
4,500-X.



museum directions

by Arthur M. Fitts III, Acting Curator

From rags to riches, the collector of paper money has come a long way in recent years, not only in the collecting of United States bank notes, but particularly of late in the collecting of currencies of the world. Reference books, catalogues and even an auction by one of the most prestigious of English auction houses have suddenly burst upon the paper money arena of the numismatic market. Once considered the remnants of collections of coins purchased by dealer and collector alike, these bits and pieces of paper have now assumed a position of prominence and, for many, sudden wealth.

Fortunately for your museum, there have been several fine donations of this type of material recently. Single pieces or accumulations, they have been added to your holdings — the foreign section having nearly doubled in size. One sizeable gift, that of Bill Kiszely, contained a number of notes from countries which have been rather prominent in current news: Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos and Indochina. Not rare perhaps, but such items are important as they must be included in any complete record of monies of the world. Nearly 400 notes formed this donation and there are many other interesting notes, including Phillippine emergency issues, military payment certificates, German notgeld, and even a Russian interest bearing note of 1916.

United States notes too have been sent along, and we are grateful for them. Of special interest are the notes sent by J. Roy Pennell. Included are two \$5 specimens of the 1896 Educational Series

Silver Certificates, one of which is a progress impression. Original designs and specimen notes of this entire series are part of the permanent exhibit lent by the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, and these pieces adapt well to a display showing the progressive development of the note. Here too is a third proof note, that of the \$1000 Silver Certificate of 1891, a handsome and most interesting example of this unusual note. These are welcome additions to a growing collection of United States proof and specimen notes.

With the growing interest in Colonial memorabilia, stimulated largely by the celebration of our nation's bicentennial, it is not surprising that bills and notes of our revolutionary period are also recieved from time to time. William Anton Jr. has been most helpful in filling some of the gaps in our Colonial currency section. For example, we now have the illustrated pair of uncut notes from Massachusetts, signed by Francis



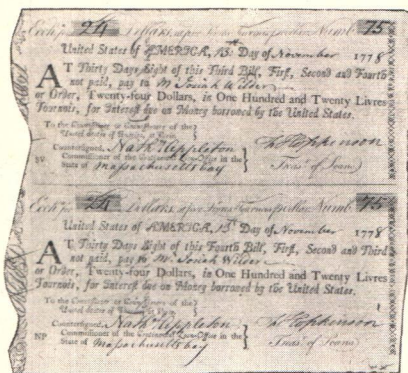
\$5 Silver Certificate of the 1896 Educational Series



\$1000 Silver Certificate of 1891



Notes from Indochina, Vietnam, Cambodia, and Laos



Pair of uncut Colonial notes of Massachusetts.

Hopkinson who was a signatory to the Declaration of Independence. Another choice item, formerly in the collection of Farran Zerbe, is the uncut sheet of three State of Maryland fiscal notes signed by Thomas Harwood. This sheet is believed to be unique, and is certainly a prize accession to your museum.

Several other individuals have strengthened our bank note collection. We are grateful to Howard L. Herbert, John Pittman, Ed Rochette, S. S. Forrest, Jr., Curtis Iversen, W. R. Mumford, your Curator, David Dorfmann, and Hutt Commemoratives. To these and many others, be they collector or dealer, we extend our thanks for their concern and their generosity.

Convention Educational Forum

Basic to any American Numismatic Association convention is education. Virtually every phase of the convention program focuses upon education. Many organizations affiliated with the ANA arrange to have special meetings during our convention week for the purpose of exchanging information and disseminating the results of scholarly research. Every day of the convention finds one or more of these groups holding such a meeting and, as they are generally open to the public, care is exercised to see that there is as little conflict as possible for each of these gatherings.

Each year the ANA itself presents an Educational Forum. Three speakers, chosen for their interest, involvement, influence, or expertise in some phase of numismatics, are invited to participate in the Forum. Care is taken in the selection of the participants to insure that over a period of time all phases of the hobby are covered, including coins, tokens, medals, paper money, photography, youth activities, collector-dealer interests, and governmental programs. There is usually something for everyone, moments of levity mixed with scholarly thought. Interesting, enlightening, informative, even instructional, the presentations seldom lack in provocation, even controversy.

Three distinguished gentlemen will this year represent three diverse views of the hobby. From Munich, Germany Albert Pick brings an unrivaled knowledge of paper monies of the world. Author of the recently published *Standard Catalog of World Paper Money*, Pick has been a collector and researcher of world banknotes nearly all his life. The subject of his talk will be "The German Stable Emergency Notes of 1923-24 (dollar currency)," and it will be a privilege to hear this recognized authority.

Thefts and counterfeits, two of the growing problems which plague the collector and the dealer alike, will be the

theme of the remarks by Jess Peters. Are there viable solutions to these threats? What is the role of the American Numismatic Association Certification Service? Peters will discuss these and other subjects, enhancing his remarks with personal reminiscences from 15 years as a prominent dealer and auctioneer.

Passed in 1973, the Hobby Protection Act was hailed as a landmark by numismatists. It was not until March of this year, however, that the rules and regulations under the act were promulgated. What are they? How will they be imposed? The Federal Trade Commission is entrusted with the implementation of the Act, and, as representative of the Commission, Justin Dingfelder will enlighten us on what collectors should be wary of and what manufacturers should beware of. He'll also cover the penalties for violation of the statute.

Moderator for the Forum will be the well known Abe Kosoff. "Abe" has long been a friend to collector and dealer alike, a collector and researcher of renown, and a regular participant in ANA conventions for many years. Combining his breadth of interest with his experience as a Forum participant, Kosoff will introduce each speaker and field questions from the floor with his usual wit and sagacity.



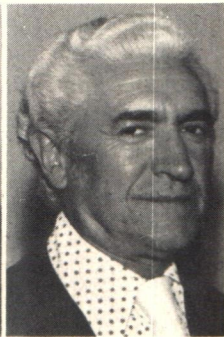
Justin Dingfelder



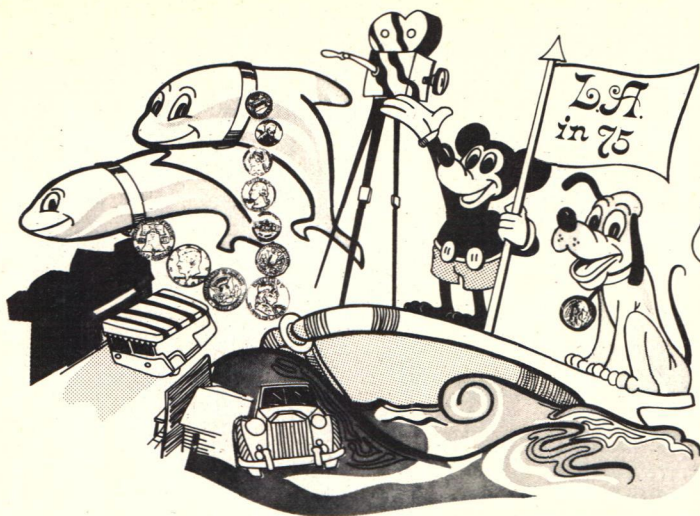
Jess Peters



Albert Pick



Abe Kosoff



SUPERIOR GALLERIES TO CONDUCT AUCTION

The auction activity at the 84th Anniversary Convention promises to be a highlight of the week.

Conducted by Superior Galleries of Los Angeles, the 3500 lot auction will be one of the largest ever offered to the public at a single numismatic event. Some of the outstanding offers include: a choice 1870-S silver dollar, a gem uncirculated 1795 silver dollar, a select 1870-CC double eagle (said to be the finest known), a select 1856-O double eagle, many rare ancient gold pieces including an Egyptian gold octodrachm, the unique 1699 Mo Charles II cinquenta, many world-wide rarities, and a comprehensive spread of all United States type coins.

Copies of the auction catalog, including the prices realized (after the sale), are available from Superior Galleries, 517 West 7th Street, Los Angeles, CA 90014, for \$5.

Company spokesmen indicate that the total sales figure from this auction should exceed \$5 million, which would be the largest public numismatic auction ever. Mail bids will be accepted up to the opening of the convention on August 19th. It is expected, however, that active floor bidding will secure the majority of lots in the auction. Noted auctioneer George Bennett will conduct the floor auction.

Additional information can be found in the Superior Galleries advertisement contained elsewhere in this issue.

Information regarding convention hours, housing, registration, and accommodations can be secured by writing to the general chairman, Ed Borgolte, P.O. Box 2377, Sepulveda, CA 91343.

Official Carrier Declared—American Airlines

American Airlines has been designated the official carrier for members attending the ANA 84th Anniversary Convention in Los Angeles, August 19-24, 1975. Just by using your telephone, you can arrange with American Airlines for all your travel needs — airline reservations from anywhere in the continental United States, whether to have your tickets sent to your home or office, and even reserving a rent-a-car at the Los Angeles Airport. All you have to do is call American Airline's new "800" number — (800) 433-1776 — and ask for the American Airlines Convention Desk.

One call is all you need make, for as the Airline's slogan states, "We're American Airlines, Doing What We Do Best."

Post Convention Tour to Visit Hong Kong

Following the very successful American Numismatic Association post-convention cruise to the Bahamas at the close of the 83rd Anniversary Convention in Miami last August, a more ambitious tour to the Far East has been planned to follow this year's event in Los Angeles.

"Discover Hong Kong Gold," will be the theme for a low-cost tour to the British Crown Colony which provides optional extensions to Singapore, Bangkok and Taipei, plus a number of sightseeing options including a full day excursion to the Portuguese colony of Macau. The tour has been packaged by Orient Charter Tours, Inc., and is being administered for ANA members and friends by Travel Coordinators of Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

The flight to Hong Kong will depart from Oakland, California on August 26 via a Trans-International Airline DC-10. It lasts 13 days and 11 nights in the ultra-deluxe Hyatt Regency Hotel. Included in the tour package is a daily American breakfast served buffet style with several meat options. A fabulous welcome party in Hong Kong has been arranged, and a gala farewell dinner will wrap up the tour. The price includes transfers and all tips in Hong Kong, baggage handling and portage, flight bag and passport wallet (you'll need a valid passport and it is recommended that you have a smallpox vaccination, too), and a special discount shopping book that can save you up to 30 percent on already fabulously low prices. Special numismatic events will also be arranged.

Hong Kong is a buyer's paradise. In the teeming markets, incredible bargains await in cameras, lenses, clothing, china, antiques, rugs, jade, ivory AND COINS.

Almost two intense weeks will offer an unparalleled experience. At today's prices, this special program is indeed a bargain in itself. Base tour price is \$595 plus a 15 percent service charge. Further information can be obtained from Travel Coordinators, 135 West Wells, Suite 615, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53203. Since time is short you may wish to phone (414) 278-7070. Tour size will be approximately forty people, so you must hurry.



Can you picture yourselves in the shoes of this couple browsing the small stores in Cat Street? In a shop like this you never know what bargain might turn up, whether it be a wood-carving, a jade bracelet or a rare coin for your collection. A Hong Kong shopping expedition could be a great adventure.

Unusual Convention Souvenir Offered

An unusual souvenir has been officially authorized by the American Numismatic Association for its 84th Anniversary Convention at the Los Angeles Marriott Hotel, August 19-24. Produced by the Birt E. Slater Company in association with Gordon Z. Greene of Galaxie Designs, both located in Orange County, California, this special memento is a mini Philatelic-Numismatic Combination containing a "Bit of Gold" (24 karat), designed in a manner of early pioneers private gold coins. Two varieties will be available—one with a colorful 3¢ California Centennial of Statehood, 1850-1950 commemorative stamp; and the other with a 3¢ California Gold Centennial, 1848-1948 commemorative stamp depicting Sutter's Mill at Coloma, where James W. Marshall's discovery of gold triggered one of the most interesting and romantic eras in American history.

Quantities are necessarily limited due to the availability of these early commemorative stamps. This is an ideal memento to acquire and is a part of the lore of California history.



These souvenirs will be on sale in the registration area of the convention hotel. Mail orders will be available and should be addressed to the Birt E. Slater Co., P. O. Box 11296, Santa Ana, California 92711.

For further information please refer to the full page advertisement in this issue.

ANA 1975 Gold Medal Subscription Deadline Nears

The 84th anniversary convention medal will be struck in .900 fine gold as well as in the usual fine silver and bronze editions. However, the gold one will be available to members **ONLY** if ordered in advance of striking. It will be the same size as the ladies' bronze badge and medal, approximately 19 mm, and will have the same designs, shown here.



Orders with full remittance of \$75 for each gold medal must be received at ANA headquarters not later than August 11. Make check or money order payable to American Numismatic Association and address it to ANA Special Medal, P.O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901.

Please do **NOT** send orders for badges

or the bronze/silver medal sets to headquarters. Use the pre-registration form in the June issue for this purpose.

Gold medals will be mailed to purchasers after the convention, so be careful to give your complete and accurate address with your order. Once more — orders for the gold medal cannot be accepted after August 11.

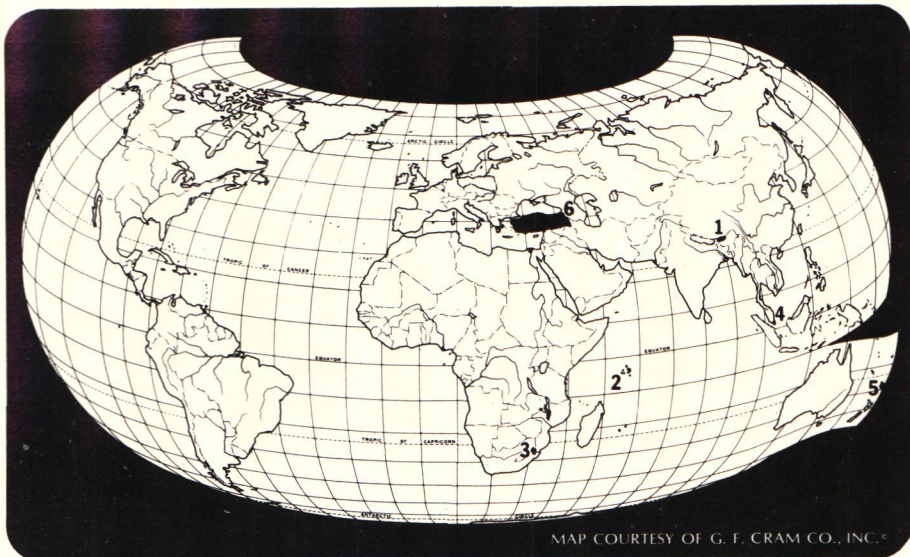
Money Facts

Money: American business men's god.

Foreign nobleman's goddess. — Farran Zerbe

new and recent issues

by Ernst Kraus, LM 129



It is the important duty of *The Numismatist* to record and illustrate new coins. To accomplish this, ANA members in the United States and abroad are invited to submit new issues to Ernst Kraus, Room 939 (include room number in address), 393 Seventh Ave., New York, N.Y. 10001. Coins will be photographed and returned as soon as possible, and a credit line will be given to anyone assisting.



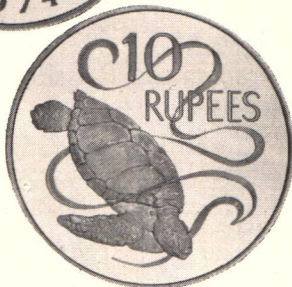
1. Bhutan FAO

Y-10. 20 Chetrum, 1974. Aluminum-Bronze. Obverse: A farmer cultivating rice, Gregorian date below: 1974, between ears of wheat. At upper right, English legend: FOOD FOR ALL, the same in Dzongkha at upper left. Reverse: In the center, the sacred thunderbolt superimposed on the Buddhist spoked wheel of life. Value below in English and Dzongkha: 20

CHETRUM, legend around the top in English and Dzongkha: BHUTAN. Diameter: 22 mm. Weight: 4.5 gr. Edge: Reeded.

Y- . 15 Ngultrum, 1974. Silver .500 fine. Similar to above except for size, weight, value and metal. Diameter: 39 mm. Weight: 22.5 gr. Edge: Reeded. Struck at Bombay Mint, India.

Designed by P. B. Chitnis.



2. Seychelles

Y-20a. 10 Rupees, 1974. Silver .925 fine. Obverse: Arnold Machin's portrait of the Queen to right, date below: 1974. Legend around: ELIZABETH II SEYCHELLES. Reverse: A large green turtle in the center, value above: 10 RUPEES. Design by Suzanne Danielli. Diameter: 38.61 mm. Weight: 28.28 gr. Edge: Reeded.



3. Swaziland FAO

Y-12. 1 Cent, 1975. Bronze. Obverse: Portrait of native ruler, King Sobhuza II, facing. Legend below: SWAZILAND. Reverse: Pineapple in center, value at left: 1 CENT, date at lower right: 1975. Legend on top: FOOD FOR ALL. Diameter: 17.8 mm. Weight: 2 gr. Twelve sided planchet.



Y-13. 2 Cents, 1975. Bronze. Obverse similar to above. Reverse: Pinetree with

several mirror reflections, value at left: 2 CENTS, date at lower right: 1975. Legend on top: INCREASE EXPORTS. Diameter: 18.6 mm. Weight: 2.8 gr. Square planchet.



Y-14. 10 Cents, 1975. Cupro-Nickel. Obverse similar to above. Reverse: In the center sugar cane, value above and at lower left: 10 CENTS, date at lower right: 1975. Legend on top: FOOD FOR ALL. Diameter: 22 mm. Weight: 3.63 gr. Scalloped planchet.

Coins were designed by Michael Rizello and struck at the Royal Mint.



4. Singapore

Y-11. 10 Dollars, 1975. Silver .500 fine. Obverse: Coat of arms in center, dates below: 1965 - 1975. Legend below: REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE, above: 10th ANNIVERSARY. Reverse: A large ship in the harbour, a crane at left, iron structure in the background at right. Value above: 10 DOLLARS. Diameter: 40 mm. Weight: 31.5 gr. Edge: Reeded.

Struck at Singapore Mint to commemorate 10 years of independence.



5. Tonga

Y-23a. 50 Seniti, 1974. Cupro-Nickel. Obverse: Portrait of ruler to right, date below: 1974. Legend above: TAUFA'AHAU TUPOU IV. (his name and title). Reverse: State emblem in center, TONGA below, value on top: 50 SENITI. Diameter: 32 mm. Twelve sided planchet.

Struck at the Australian mint in Canberra.



6. Turkey

Y-122. 50 Lira, 1973. Silver. Obverse: Five front and side-views of the head of Kemal Atatürk on a pedestal and surrounded by rays, some buildings below with two dates: 1923/1973. Value at the bottom: ELLİ LIRA (50 Lira). Legend around: TURKIYE CUMHURİYETİ 50 YIL (50 Years of Turkish Republic.). Reverse: A star within a 5 pedaled flower with a large tail behind, legend at left: TURKIYE CUMHURİYETİ İLELEBET PAYIDAR KALACAKTIR. Diameter: 30 mm.



Y-123. 100 Lira, 1973. Silver. Similar to above except for size and value. Diameter: 36 mm. YUZ LIRA.

Y-124. 500 Lira, 1973. Gold. Obverse: In the center, portrait of Atatürk facing, initials AK at right for designer. Value below: BESYUZ LIRA, legend around: TURKIYE CUMHURİYETİ 50 YIL. Reverse similar to above with date added at the bottom: 1973. Diameter: 22 mm.

Kemal Atatürk was the founder of modern Turkey, who brought his country after the first World War into the 20th century. He made the most revolutionary changes by abandoning the Arabic script and introducing the Latin alphabet into all public schools.

Acknowledgements

Bhutan FAO: V. H. Sutton, FAO Money Programme Officer, Rome, Italy.

Seychelles: Spink & Son Ltd., London-Croydon, England.

Singapore: Chew Keng Ban, Singapore.

Swaziland FAO: Janet A. Kerr, FAO Money, Rome, Italy.

Tonga: Lauren Benson, Davenport, Iowa.

Turkey: Russell Rulau, Krause Publications, Iola, Wis.

Photography: Krause Publications, Iola, Wisconsin.

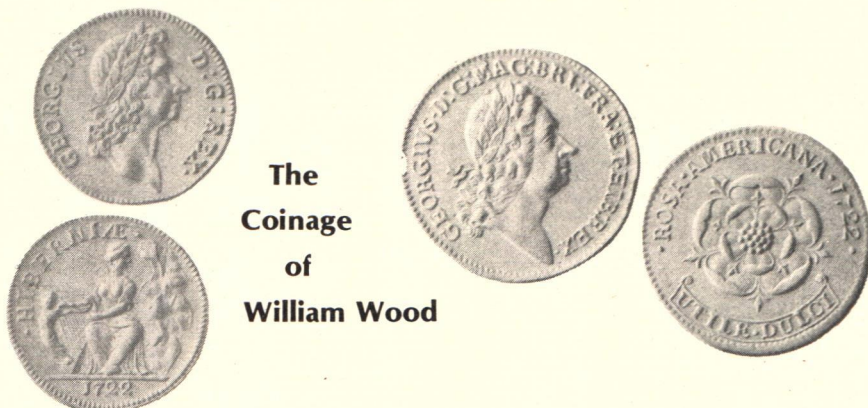
Cataloguing: Catalog numbers assigned to new issue coin listings published here are supplied by special arrangement with *Current Coins of the World*, published and copyrighted by Western Publishing Company, Inc., Whitman Coin Products, Racine, Wisconsin. Catalog number is not yet assigned if omitted.

abc's of numismatics

tips for
reading
and
research



Geneva Karlson,
Librarian



The Coinage of William Wood

William Wood was born in 1671 and while nothing is known of his early life, it is established that in later life he owned iron and copper mines in the West of England and leased mining rights in many counties of England and Wales.

In 1722 he purchased a patent for the right to mint copper coins for Ireland. Issued by George I, the charter granted coinage rights for fourteen years for the denominations of half pence, farthings, and pence. Although he produced coins far superior to that of the then current British coinage, the Irish vehemently rejected his product, and as a consequence these coins were withdrawn from Ireland with the intent to use them in America. This Hibernia coinage appeared primarily in the South rather than in the New England colonies.

In the same year (1722), Wood was also granted a patent to coin half pence, pence and two pence for "the Plantations" as the North American colonies were called. This coinage is known as the Rosa Americana series. The first pieces were undated and the following issues are dated 1722, 1723, 1724 and 1733. The obverse shows the head of George I and the reverse a full blown rose with the words ROSA AMERICANA UTILE DULCE (American Rose — the useful with the pleasant). As with the Irish, William Wood's coinage was rejected by the Americans.

For further reading on the coinage of William Wood, you are invited to read the following books available on loan to members from the ANA library:

GB50 Crosby, S. S.
C7

EARLY COINS OF AMERICA

JB85 Nelson, P.
N4a

THE COINAGE OF WILLIAM WOOD FOR THE AMERICAN COLONIES

JB85 Nelson, P.
N4c

THE COINAGE OF WILLIAM WOOD, 1722-1733



Library news book reviews

All books listed here are available to members on a loan basis from the ANA library. Loan requests should list the book's catalog number.

Members wishing to purchase these books can quite often acquire them from a dealer more quickly and easily than from a publisher. In other cases, write to the address listed with each book.

GA90 UNITED STATES PATTERN, EXPERIMENTAL AND TRIAL PIECES by J. Hewitt Judd. 1974. 5th edition. 260 pp. Hard Cover. Illus. Western Publishing Co. Available from Bowers and Ruddy Galleries, 6922 Hollywood Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90028. \$15.

The new fifth edition of this classic reference work on pattern pieces of the United States brings one up to date on price changes that have developed since 1970. All varieties of pattern coins from 1792 to the 20th century are pictured and described. Their story reveals the history behind our different coin designs.

GA30 U. S. COINS OF VALUE by Norman S7 Stack. 1975. 224 pp. Illus. Paper Cover. 1975 Dell Publications Co., Inc., 1 Dag Hammarskjold Plaza, 245 East 47th St., New York, NY 10017. \$1.25.

An accurate, up-to-date list of U. S. coins and their values. It contains a complete list of American coins from 1793 to the present, plus chapters on coin terms, how to identify coins correctly, and on what makes a coin valuable.

GB40 UNITED STATES COMMEMORATIVE COINAGE by Arlie R. S5 Slabaugh. 1975. Second Edition. 160 pp. Illus. Hard Cover. Western Publishing Company, Inc., 1220 Mound Ave., Racine, WI 53404. \$4.

Current values are compared with the original selling price in this new edition as well as statistics as to pieces authorized, number coined, melted, and net coinage. Added is a section on the national bicentennial coin issues. Each commemorative is well described for the reader of history as well as the numismatist.

BC30 ROMAN COINS AND THEIR VALUES S4r by David R. Sear. 1974. 2nd rev. 1974 edition. 376 pp. Illus. Hard Cover. Seaby, Audley House, 11 Margaret St., London, W1N 8AT. £4.50, (Approx. \$10.80 in U.S.).

According to the author "a revolution has occurred in the field of Roman coin values since the 1970 edition of this catalogue." The revised valuations in the new 1974 edition reflect a sharp rise.

RA40 THE COMMEMORATIVE MEDAL; its L5 appreciation and collection by Howard W. A. Linecar. 1974. 154 pp. Illus. Hard Cover. Gale Research Co., Book Tower, Detroit, MI 48226. \$12.

As well as furnishing suggestions for buying, caring for and displaying medals, this volume specializes in the historical and aesthetic points of view of the commemorative medal. The author traces the development of the creation of the medal, provides definitions of basic terms, and distinguishes the commemorative medal from coins, medallions and similar pieces.

KA40 ISRAEL COIN AND STATE MEDALS O7 CATALOG 1975-76 compiled by the Orient Publishing House of Stamps and Coins, Inc. 1975. 127 pp. Illus. Paper Cover. Published by the Compiler, Tel-Aviv. Available from William M. Rosenblum, P. O. Box 10296, Denver, CO 80210. \$3.50.

Two new chapters are added to the third edition of this publication, coins and bank-notes of the Palestine period and a list of all State Medals issued by the Israel Government Coins and Medal Corporation. The description of all coins is given in four languages: English, German, Dutch and Hebrew.

CC65 WORLD DOLLARS, 1477-1877, B3 PICTORIAL-GUIDE BY Lee M. Bachtell. 1974. 696 pp. illus. Hard Cover. Lee M. Bachtell, Box 415, Ludowici, GA 31316. \$21.50.

As the title indicates, this is a pictorial quick reference guide to dollars of the world from 1477-1877 and does not cover the historical aspects of the coins. It contains 6500 listings, all of silver coins from two-thirds to two dollar size, that are arranged alphabetically within five chapters, each of which covers a different time period (i.e. Chapter One covers 1400-1500). There are over 5000 plates that include cob cut and counterstamped coins, an index covering each chapter, and a price guide dated January 1973 to May 1974.

The author states that this is an "economy book so a collector or dealer

of limited means would not have to buy several books to cover the same subject."

RD60 DIE SCHAUMUNZEN DER UNIVER- H37 SITAT BASEL UND MEDAILLEN AUF 1975 IHRE PROFESSOREN by Guido Kisch. 1975. 63 pp. illus. Hard Cover. Jan Thorbecke Verlag KG, Postfach 546, 748 Sigmaringen, West Germany. \$13.15 before August 31st; \$15.60 afterwards.

Translated into English: *Show coins of the University of Basel and medals of its professors.*

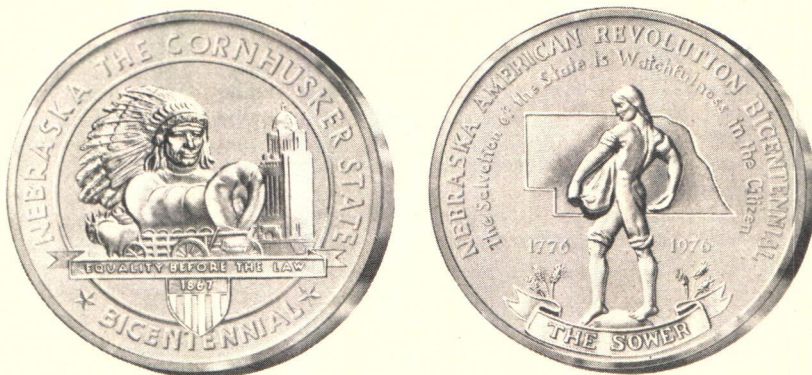
These medals begin with those honoring Pope Pius II who founded the University in 1460 and included jubilee medals of its founding, marking 300, 450, and 500 years. Also included are medals honoring famous professors among whom is the author.

LIBRARY ADDITIONS

BC80 B4 Rare Books	Bellorius, J. P.	Romani adnotationes nunc primum	1730
BC80 F8	Fuchs, G.	Architekturdarstellung aug Romischen munzen der Republik ...	1969
BC80 O3 Rare Books	Oiselio, J.	Thesaurus selectorum numismatum antiquorum	1677
BC80 V6	Vollenweider, M. L.	Die portratgemmen der Romischen Republik	1964
BD45 R6	Rosenberger, M.	The Rosenberger Israel collection of coins	1972
CC63 M3a	Mason, D. W.	Annual evaluation of U.S. gold coin prices 1974-75	1974
FA15 B82	Buttrey, T. V.	Coinage of the Americas	1973
GA55 C64	Coin Gallery	U.S. rare coin value guide	n.d.
GA90 H5	Herbert, A.	Official guide to mint errors	1974
GA90 S7m 1974	Spadone, F. G.	Major variety and oddity guide of U.S. coins	1974
HA30 S6s	Zoell, H.	Simplified catalog of Canadian, Newfoundland coins and paper money	1965
JA30 D6b	Dorling, H. T.	British and foreign ribbons ...	1946
JA63 H4	Hewitt Bros.	Price catalog of modern European gold coins	1969
JULY, 1975			1521

JB90 Y6	Young, D.	Coin catalog of Ireland, 1722-1968	1968
JC70 T6 VF	Tonkin, A. B.	Mynt guide 1971	1972
JC90 B6	Borg, E.	Suomi-Finland ... 1860-1971	1971
JD70 L4	Lestro, C. A.	Catalogo de numismatic Precario ... (Portugal)	1972

Official Nebraska Bicentennial Medal



The Nebraska American Revolution Bicentennial Commission has issued their official bicentennial medal, commemorating the greatest bargain in the nation's 200 year history.

Thomas Jefferson, author of the Declaration of Independence and Revolutionary leader, paid only four cents an acre for Nebraska and all or part of twelve other present-day states in the largest single land acquisition in the nation's history. But the \$27 million purchase from France in 1803, which granted U.S. citizenship to Nebraska, was not detailed in President Jefferson's four-point negotiation strategy and came only when Napoleon made the surprise offer.

The Louisiana Purchase, as it was later known, secured the nation's frontier and set the stage for western expansion and the rise of the U.S. to the world's wealthiest and most powerful nation.

All royalties from the sale of the medals will go to the bicentennial commission to help support its programs.

The obverse of the medal features the Nebraska bicentennial logo, a bas relief montage depicting the state's cultural heritage, an American Indian in full headdress and the pioneers' ox drawn covered wagon, and the state capitol in Lincoln, seat of the nation's only unicameral legislature. Beneath the montage is the state motto, "Equality Before the Law," and the date, 1867, on which Nebraska became the 37th state.

The reverse design depicts the Sower, the statue created by prominent American sculptor Lee Lawrie to stand atop the 400 ft. tower of the state capitol. Surrounding the statue on the reverse is the inscription, "The Salvation of the State is Watchfulness in the Citizen," taken from a bas relief panel designed by Lawrie above the north entrance to the capitol.

The official design was created by Clarence S. Nelson, of Holdrege, Neb., and rendered into bas relief by Alfred Rappaport, of New York City. Nelson also designed the Phelps County (Neb.) centennial medal in 1973.

Individual medals are being sold by participating members of the Nebraska Bankers Association as a non-profit, public service. Medals are available in the following editions: 2½ inch .999 fine silver, 1½ inch .999 fine silver and 1½ inch bronze. Respective edition limitations and prices are: 5,000, 7,500, unlimited; \$75, \$20 and \$2.50.

Also available are matched presentation sets containing a 2½ inch bronze, a 1½ inch 24 kt. gold vermeil on silver and a 1½ inch pure silver medal in jeweler's cases. These are priced at \$55.

Collectors ordering by mail should add \$2 for insurance, postage and handling for each medal or presentation set. Orders should be directed to the official medalist, the Medallic Art Company, Old Ridgebury Road, Danbury, CT 06810.

OFFICIAL UNITED STATES MINT REPORT

		APRIL		
Denomination		Prev. Total	April Total	1975 Total
Dollars (non-silver)		10,051,000	—0—	10,051,000
Half Dollars	1974 dated	66,152,000	23,244,000	89,396,000
Quarter Dollars		337,100,000	101,084,000	438,184,000
Dollars (non-silver)	Bicentennial	14,676,000	8,116,710	22,792,710
Half Dollars	dual-dated	1,680,000	27,296,000	28,976,000
Quarter Dollars	1776-1976	—0—	2,272,000	2,272,000
Dimes		238,390,394	89,390,174	327,780,568
Five-cent pieces	1975 dated	196,972,000	46,644,000	243,616,000
One-cent pieces		2,352,027,106	1,008,405,758	3,360,432,864
Proof coin sets (SF)		16	—0—	16

COINAGE EXECUTED FOR FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

Country	Denomination	Prev. Total	April Total	1975 Total
PHILADELPHIA MINT				
Philippines	1 sentimo	60,000,000	—0—	60,000,000
DENVER MINT				
Philippines	1 peso	10,873,178	—0—	10,873,178
SAN FRANCISCO ASSAY OFFICE				
Nepal	Proof coins	73,801	—0—	73,801
Panama	Proof coins	70,084	47,087	117,171
Philippines	1 peso	27,916,000	1,840,000	29,756,000
Philippines	Proof coins	60,000	—0—	60,000
Liberia	Proof coins	—0—	56,172	56,172

DONATION REPORT

No.	Name & Location	Cash	Material
S-9265	Numismatic Enterprises, South Laguna, CA	200.00	
S-9266	North Shore Coin Club, Northbrook, IL	25.00	
M-9267	Elbert C. Bevins, Stollings, WV	25.00	
M-9268	James D. King, Ridgewood, NJ	25.00	
M-9269	Old Coin Shop, San Diego, CA	100.00	
L-9270	Holt-Krock Clinic, Ft. Smith, AR		10.00
S-9271	The Franklin Mint, Franklin Center, PA	400.00	
S-9272	Pine Tree Auction Co, Inc., Albertson, NY	25.00	
C-9273	George Young, Mogadore, OH	12.00	
YN-9274	Charles W. Reams, Jr., Boca Raton, FL	25.00	
S-9275	Seneca Coin Club, Tiffin, OH	10.00	
S-9276	TAMS, Phoenix, AZ	400.00	
M-9277	Arthur W. Tuttle, San Diego, CA		46.00
M-9278	William Donner, Forest Hills, NY		125.00
S-9279	Red River Valley Coin Club, Glyndon, MN	20.00	
S-9280	B & B Coin Co., Fairmount, IN	400.00	
G-9281	Magic Empire Coin Club, Inc., Tulsa, OK	50.00	
S-9282	Totem Coin Club, Anchorage, AK	25.00	
M-9283	Northside Coin & Stamp Club, Syracuse, NY		no stated value
9284	Void		
S-9285	Alabama Numismatic Society, Birmingham, AL	50.00	
S-9286	Sperry Coin Club, Great Neck, NY	10.00	
S-9287	R. N. Matylewicz, Scranton, PA	10.00	
C-9288	Frank Greenberg, Clifton Heights, PA	50.00	
M-9289	Robert R. Heath, Burlington, MA		85.00
LA-9290	Frank W. Thompson, Norman, IL	10.00	
M-9291	Charles H. Wolfe, Lakeside, OH	350.00	
	In memory of Dessie L. Wolfe		
S-9292	The Cross Roads Coin Club, Panama Canal Zone	50.00	
Receipts S-9265 through S-9292 total		\$2,272.00	\$266.00
Receipts 8358 through 8364 — under \$10.00 — total		\$ 19.00	\$ 5.00
TOTAL		\$2,291.00	\$271.00

CODE: M-Museum, L-Library, C-Certification, G-General, YN-Young Nummatist, R-Reward, GE-Gift & Endowment, LA-Library Acquisition, S-Scholarship

world coin NEWS

BRITAIN — Royal Mint Releases Annual Report ...

During the year under review, the British Royal Mint produced some 1197 million coins, almost all of which were struck at Llantrisant. Tower Hill concentrated on the manufacture of sovereigns, coinage blanks, official and commercial medals and the production of embossing seals and revenue dies.

Details of the coinage produced are as follows:

Sovereign	1,000,000
50p	25,400,000
10p	89,100,000
5p	206,000
1p	271,864,000
½p	341,888,000
UK Decimal Proof coin	1,405,340
UK £.s.d. Proof coin	496,720
Maundy Money	4,456
Overseas coin	465,890,685
Overseas Proof coin	251,004

Coinage for overseas governments accounted for nearly 39% of the year's total production. In addition, some 243 million coins for export were struck by sub-contractors working under Royal Mint supervision.

The output of medals during the year totaled 105,253. Among medals of new design were: the Queen's Award for Gallantry, the Mauritius Long Service and Good Conduct, the Whitbread Round the World Race, the British Sub-Aqua Club, the FAO medal "Ceres" (Attiya Inayatullah) and commemorative Churchill medallions struck for the American Express Company. Among the Seals manufactured were a number for various British Embassy Posts and for Government Departments.

UNITED STATES — Coinage Study Contract Awarded by Mint ...

Director of the Mint Mary Brooks announced today that a contract to conduct a comprehensive review of U. S. coinage requirements to the year 1990 has been awarded to Research Triangle Institute of Park, North Carolina.

The study will examine methods for projecting long and short range coin requirements, and the system for production, inventory, and distribution needed to meet these demands. Consideration will be given to options for changes in coin denominations, including size, shape and composition of future coins. Public acceptability and the economic effects of following different coinage options will be a primary part of the study.

Ten bids were received for this project. The winning bidder, Research Triangle Institute, is experienced in demand forecasting and other economic projections, as well as analysis of production inventory and distribution systems, and market research. The company is also highly qualified in metallurgy and other technical skills required to assess alternative materials for coin composition.

The study will begin immediately and is scheduled for completion in twelve months. Mr. John Buck, of the Treasury's Office of Management and Organization, is the project manager.

notes and queries

TAMS of NY Organized

An organizational meeting was held Saturday, May 3rd, 1975, at the New York Sheraton to form a New York branch of TAMS. The purpose of the meeting was to arrange for persons in the New York area interested in tokens, medals and exonumia to get together more often than the once a year meeting of TAMS which is held at the annual ANA convention.

Approximately 50 persons attended this first meeting, of which 36 signed for membership. Elected as the first officers for this newly formed branch of TAMS were Edward Janis, president; Frederic G. Mantei, vice president; and Ernest H. Bain, secretary-treasurer.

Members voted and approved the name of the organization to be METAMS (Metropolitan Tokens & Medal Society) of New York.

The plans are to meet four times a year at major New York conventions. As of now, meetings will be held at the Greater New York convention, Grand Central Coin convention, Metropolitan New York Numismatic convention, and one other meeting to be announced.

Persons interested in membership should contact the secretary, Ernest H. Bain, R.D. 6 Woodland Drive, Carmel, New York 10512.

U.S. Olympic Coin Director Named

The Canadian Government has chosen a United States citizen, Jack J. Pinyan, as director of the Olympic Coin Program for the United States and Mexico, with headquarters to be in New York.

The Olympic Coin Program began in late 1973 to help finance the 1976 Olympic Games in Montreal through the sale worldwide of sterling silver \$5 and \$10 coins. At the same time, 3% of the face value of the coins sold in any country is earmarked for the Olympic team of that particular country. In the United States, it is estimated that the amount to be

presented to the U.S. Olympic Committee by the summer of 1976 will be in excess of \$1 million. Over \$120,000 has already been given to the Committee.

Pinyan has a thorough and diverse experience in marketing and sales promotion in both the retail and corporate fields. He was a Shell Oil Company executive for 18 years and most recently a vice president of Longines-Wittnauer. While at Shell he was responsible for corporate advertising, direct mail and sales promotion programs throughout the United States.

NLG Forum

One of the events of the Los Angeles convention will be the annual writers' forum sponsored by the Numismatic Literary Guild. Scheduled for 4 p.m. on Friday, August 22, the event's room location will be listed in the convention program.

The NLG was founded in 1968 and includes, among its approximately 180 members, many distinguished numismatic researchers and writers.

This year's Forum chairman, Russ Rulau, editor of *World Coin News*, has named Leon Lindheim, syndicated coin columnist and vice chairman of the board of The Continental Bank of Cleveland, Ohio, as panel moderator. The panel includes an author, publisher, advertising executive and editor.

The author is Albert Pick of Munich, Germany, outstanding numismatist and leading authority of foreign paper money. His recent volume, the *Standard Catalog of World Paper Money*, originally published in Germany, has been reprinted in English by Krause Publications. Herr Pick is the curator of the paper money collection of the Bavarian Mortgage and Exchange Bank, better known throughout Germany as Hypobank.

The publisher is Chester L. Krause of Krause Publications of Iola, Wisconsin. Chet Krause founded the first numismatic newspaper, *Numismatic News*, in 1952. Besides publishing Herr Pick's catalog, his firm has published *Standard Catalog of World Coins*, *Guide Book of Franklin Mint Issues*,

and other hobby magazines and newspapers.

The advertising executive is Wayne L. Lawrence, vice president of advertising of the Amos Press, Inc., Sidney, Ohio. Lawrence has spent 18 years with this firm and today bears the responsibility for handling the advertising for Amos Press' numismatic publications. These include *Coin World*, *World Coins* and *Numismatic Scrapbook Magazine*.

The editor is the knowledgeable Robert Wolenik, managing editor of *COINage Magazine*, Beaumont, California, published by Behn-Miller Publishers, Inc. He has served in this capacity for six years. He holds a B.A. in Philosophy and a Master's degree in English and Creative Writing from California State Universities.

There is more to a convention than a bourse and auction, and the NLG's writers' forum offers every would-be numismatic writer the opportunity to question the experts.

Hamilton Mint Opens New Office

Arlington Heights, a suburb of Chicago, is the location of the Hamilton Mint's plant which produces "Objects d'Art" in the form of medallions, plates, finely designed silver and gold ingots and art quality doubloons.



Marking the official opening of the Hamilton Mint's regional sales office in New Orleans is the traditional hand shake. Seen from left to right are H. Alvin Sharpe, internationally known freehand intaglio die engraver and designer, New Orleans; Anthony Amadeo, district manager, New Orleans; Jim Riding, president, Chicago; and Bob Rayunas, executive vice president, Chicago.

Paramount in Germany

Max J. Humbert, president and chairman of the board of Paramount International Coin Corporation of Englewood, Ohio, recently announced the formation of a new wholly owned subsidiary in Germany. The new subsidiary, Paramount Internationale Muenzgesellschaft mb H, will be based in Karlsruhe, West Germany and will begin operating immediately. Humbert also announced the appointment of Wolfgang Ott as managing director of the German subsidiary.

According to Humbert the new company will begin by marketing modern issue coins from the 17 foreign governments Paramount currently represents.

FAO Releases Medal Catalogue

The FAO Money and Medal Office has released a new illustrated catalogue of the Ceres medals issued under its auspices. Prepared for 1975, International Women's Year, the catalogue describes and illustrates the first twenty Ceres medals, listing full technical specifications for each medal.

The medals feature distinguished contemporary women as Ceres, the Roman goddess of agriculture, and aim to draw attention to the crucial role of women in world agriculture. The medals are struck in large bronze, bronze-gilt and silver versions, size 63 mm (2 1/2 inches) and in 22 k gold, size 22 mm (sovereign size, 3/4 inch), and are available for sale to collectors.

Copies of the new catalogue can be obtained free on request from FAO Money Office, FAO, 00100 Rome, Italy (North American forwarding address: FAO Money (Rome), 1776 F Street NW, Washington DC. 20437).

FM Receives Growth Award

The Association for Corporate Growth has awarded the first annual Peter Hilton Award to the Franklin Mint Corporation as the U.S. or Canadian company with the best record of corporate growth for the five-year period 1970-1974.

The award is named in honor of the founder of the Association, which is an

organization of business and financial executives who work in the area of corporate growth. To be considered for the award, companies must have annual sales in excess of \$25 million, an outstanding financial growth record over the past five years without sacrificing the quality of earnings or financial stability, and a high degree of social responsibility.

In the five-year period under consideration, Franklin Mint Corporation's compounded growth rate was 41.9% in net sales, 50.4% in net income and 44.6% in earnings per share.

Charles L. Andes, chairman of the board and chief executive officer of the corporation, accepted the award on behalf of the company on Friday, May 16th.



Ration Token Collectors Update Listing

Under separate cover I am returning the 2 volumes of U. S. Ration Currency and Tokens, 1942-45, complete and up to date for your library. This is now 506 sheets of paper (1016 pages) thick. The additions consist of over 300 illustrations, and it is now a volume that anyone can work with and find over 90% of all known material on the consumer and banking levels.

About 50 sheets maximum, we believe, will bring this volume up to the point where 99% plus of all material will be listed and illustrated. This should be completed within 2 years or so.

Joseph A. Lowande, ANA 56116
Editor, Society of Ration Token Collectors
135 Duer Street
N. Plainfield, NJ 07060

Columbian Interested In Numismatic Exchange

In a manner most cordial, we would like to ask if you could send us a list of your associates with their respective addresses. This request comes from our interest in maintaining a permanent interchange with members of this respectable group, and all because we wish to increase our relations with all numismatic friends.

At present we have no other motive, and hoping you will look at our inquiry in the proper perspective, we wait for your reply.

Ernesto A. Andrade Talero, Director
Sociedad Numismatica Muisca
Carrera 47 A
No. 43-17 sur Bogota, D.E.
Columbia, S. America

Translated from Spanish by Pat Black.

Editor's note: *The ANA does not supply members' names and addresses to anyone, but members may contact Director Talero if they so desire.*

Medieval Group at LA

The Society for Medieval Numismatics will hold an open meeting on Wednesday, August 20, at 3 p.m. in the Denver Room of the Marriott Hotel in Los Angeles, California, during the 1975 American Numismatic Association convention.

Attendance at the meeting is open to anyone with an interest in any coins struck between 375 AD and 1500 AD, approximately.

The Society now has over 100 members of which only six are Californians. Anyone, Californians in particular, who would like to learn more about the Society can obtain information by writing to John J. Gabriel, Secretary SMN, at P.O. Box 160, Bank Plaza Sta., Merrick, NY. 11566.

Round Table Two Held In Chicago

The American Numismatic Association's Round Table Two, held on May 14, was the first public function to occur in Chicago's new O'Hare-Kennedy Inn. A model of the Wright Brother's first airplane was given to the ANA Museum to symbolize the pioneering spirit of those in attendance for the round table. Like the model, which is in kit form, the new Holiday Inn facility has a long way to go before it is completed. Round table participants mingled with construction workers to find the meeting room, and participant Grover C. Criswell, representing the *Bank Note Reporter*, was the first registrant for the new hotel.

Chicago had been chosen for the meeting by ANA president Virginia Culver because of its central location. Participants from either coast could fly in and out on the same day. The midweek date, May 14, was chosen because it did not interfere with any convention or coin show on the calendar.

Participants

Those in attendance represented various areas of the numismatic field — the ANA, the numismatic press, the Mint, recognized authorities in the hobby, and numismatic commercial establishments. Along with Virginia Culver, those attending for the Association were: vice president George D. Hatie; governors Kenneth Hallenbeck, Maurice Gould, Adna G. Wilde, Jr., and Eva Adams; ANACS director Charles R. Hoskins; and ANA executive director Ed Rochette. The numismatic press sent the following personnel: Chester L. Krause and Arnold Jeffcoat for *Numismatic News Weekly*, Grover C. Criswell for *Bank Note Reporter*, Margo Russell for *Coin World*, and James Miller for *COINage Magazine*.

The delegation from the Bureau of the Mint included director Mary T. Brooks and assistant director Roy Cahoon. Mrs. Brooks made numismatic headlines with her announcements that there will be two varieties of the 1776-1976 Eisenhower dollar, and there will be a reduction on the price of Bicentennial Mint Sets. Eric P. Newman, Harvey Stack, Ken Bressett, Q. David Bowers, Jess and Vi Peters, and Charles Wolfe demonstrated the interest of influential numismatists by their attendance. The Chicago Coin Club was represented by Harry X Boosel.

Commercial interests had numerous

representatives. The Professional Numismatists Guild was represented by its executive director, John Smies. William Krieg, vice president of collector relations, flew in from the Franklin Mint. Other participants included Robert Cornely, World-Wide Coin Investments; Joel Rettew, Rare Coin Galleries; and Ray Marena, Paramount International. Dennis Forgue of RARCOA in Chicago found it easy to attend, and observer Kurt Krueger ventured from Wisconsin. In all, thirty prominent, dedicated numismatists attended.

Agenda

The purpose of the round table is to meet face to face with representatives of all areas in the hobby and formulate plans to try and solve problems facing numismatists and best promote numismatics.

Items on the agenda ranged from discussion on a gold coin for the Nation's Bicentennial and the ANA's position on it to "coin collecting today." One of the most pressing points realized was the need for an active public relations program by the association with a press release bureau to promote the ANA and the hobby through national media.

The forthcoming ANA grading board was a stimulating topic of discussion, as was the basis for allocating bourse tables at ANA conventions. Two suggestions made during other discussion were for a central clearinghouse for information on bad check-passers, and a champion system to aid casual visitors to the convention in learning something elementary about the hobby, creating the potential for future numismatists. William Krieg, Ken Hallenbeck, and Ray Marena all submitted ideas about bringing the ANA to the local level through

traveling or regional seminars.

A recap of each item on the round table agenda is now being prepared. Some of the ideas are being implemented as soon as possible; others

will be investigated, studied, and resubmitted to the third round table for further discussion when it meets just prior to the ANA convention in Los Angeles in August.

EIGHT NEW SLIDE SETS READY

"It is a pleasure for the Education Committee to advise member clubs of the ANA that eight fine new slide sets are available for their use," announces Glenn Smedley, chairman of the committee. These are sets produced by P. Frank Purvey and obtainable in cardboard mounts from B. A. Seaby Ltd. of London, England.

The Association is indebted to member Charles B. Byers of California for donating one of each of the Seaby slide sets for the slide library. In order that we may have two of each, plus a backup master set, the ANA purchased two additional copies of each set from Seaby's. The slides for circulation to clubs have been placed in plastic mounts that have protective glass on each side of the film.

Each set consists of thirty slides and, of course, is accompanied by a typed commentary. The color slides are beautiful photographs of choice coins — some of them being in finer states of preservation than most of us would have believed exist. Many of the coins photographed are in either the Ashmolean Museum in Oxford University or the Royal Mint Collection.

Titles of the sets, that are self-explanatory, are as follows:

SS 1 — Greek Coins, Sixth Century B.C. to Alexander the Great.

SS 2 — Roman Coins, The Twelve Caesars and Other Imperial Portraits.

SS 3 — Hammered Gold English Coins, Edward III to Charles II.

SS 4 — Milled Gold English Coins, Elizabeth I to Elizabeth II.

SS 5 — English Silver Crowns, Edward VI to Elizabeth II.

SS 6 — Scottish Gold Coins, Robert III to William III.

SS 7 — English Pattern and Trial Pieces, 1813 - 1891 (twelve patterns for coins of Edward VIII are included).

SS 8 — Coins of Bible Days, Fourth Century B.C. to Second Century A.D.

As stated, the slides in these sets are enclosed in glass in 2 x 2 plastic mounts. These are new mounts, black and white "Kindermann," that have been found to be more heat resistant than the previously used gray "LinDia" mounts. There is no noticeable difference in the thickness (0.128 in.) of these mounts but both are 2½ times the thickness of cardboard mounts. **Exhibitors are urged to check their projectors prior to showing time as some will not handle the thicker slides.**

Several other new sets are being prepared and will be announced as soon as they are ready for use. Other sets available are described in a folder that may be obtained from Headquarters. In requesting slides for future meetings, clubs should give several choices of sets as some are scheduled well in advance. All inquiries about sets for showings should be addressed to: American Numismatic Association, P. O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901.

Wanted and Received: *The Numismatist* — May 1974

In the April issue (page 786) we inserted an appeal for copies of the May, 1974, issue of *The Numismatist*. We do thank each member who responded by sending his copy to the librarian. If you did not see the request, and don't care to keep your May, 1974, issue, we can use additional copies. Address it to ANA Library, P. O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901, and mark "LIBRARY MATERIAL" clearly on the wrapper. Thanks much.



A.N.S.

ANA

Richard Picker

P. O. Box 123 Albertson, N. Y. 11507

Phone (516) 621-0763

SPECIALIZING IN EARLY U. S. AND COLONIAL COINS
and COLONIAL AND CONTINENTAL CURRENCY



UNFORTUNATELY, I WILL **NOT** HAVE A BOURSE TABLE AT THE FORTHCOMING ANA CONVENTION IN LOS ANGELES.

THOUGH I HAVE BEEN A MEMBER IN GOOD STANDING OF THE ANA FOR OVER 25 YEARS, WITHOUT EVER HAVING HAD A COMPLAINT LODGED AGAINST ME FOR ANY REASON,

AND

THOUGH I HAVE HAD A BOURSE TABLE AT EVERY ANA CONVENTION (WITH ONLY ONE EXCEPTION) FOR THE PAST 20 YEARS,

AND

THOUGH MY ADVERTISEMENTS HAVE APPEARED IN *THE NUMISMATIST* FOR OVER 20 YEARS,

AND

THOUGH ALL OF MY CONVENTION STOCK (VALUED AT \$135,000.00 IN 1971) ALONG WITH ALL OF MY REFERENCE MATERIAL & RECORDS WERE NEVER RETURNED TO ME FROM THE 1971 ANA CONVENTION SECURITY ROOM,

THE ANA BOARD OF GOVERNORS HAS SEEN FIT TO DENY ME A BOURSE TABLE AT THEIR FORTHCOMING CONVENTION IN LOS ANGELES ON THE GROUNDS THAT I HAVE NOT MADE SUFFICIENT "**VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS**" TO THE ANA!!!

SINCE WHEN ARE "**VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS**" MANDATORY???

THE ANA CHARGES A FEE FOR A BOURSE TABLE. THE FEE THIS YEAR IS \$350.00. SINCE THAT IS THE FEE ADVERTISED AND CHARGED, WHY SHOULD "**VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS**" HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT???

IT SEEMS THAT THE HIGHER THE "**VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS**" ONE MAKES, THE MORE APT ONE IS TO GET A TABLE, REGARDLESS OF *EXPERIENCE, INTEGRITY, EXPERTISE, LENGTH OF SERVICE, LOYALTY, ETC.*

IF ALL THAT IT TAKES TO HAVE A TABLE AT AN ANA CONVENTION IS **MONEY** THEN I WOULD JUST AS SOON **NOT** HAVE A TABLE.

IF YOU FEEL THAT THE PRESIDENT AND BOARD OF GOVERNORS HAVE ACTED FAIRLY IN PURSUING THIS POLICY, PLEASE WRITE TO THEM SHOWING YOUR SUPPORT.

ON THE OTHER HAND ...

IF YOU FEEL THAT THEY HAVE NOT ACTED FAIRLY, PLEASE WRITE TO THEM AND LET YOUR FEELING BE KNOWN. ADDRESS: ANA BOARD OF GOVERNORS, P.O. BOX 2366, COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80901.

I WOULD GREATLY APPRECIATE RECEIVING COPIES OF ANY LETTERS SENT TO THE PRESIDENT AND/OR MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

I **WILL** ATTEND THE 1975 ANA CONVENTION IN LOS ANGELES, BUT ONLY IN THE CAPACITY OF A VISITOR TO MEET AND GREET MY MANY FRIENDS.

There are TWO SIDES TO EVERY STORY!!!

The advertisement on the opposite page has appeared, in one form or another, in the commercial numismatic newspapers. It was submitted to *The Numismatist* but refused for publication. The ANA does not believe in the suppression of any freedom: each member has the right to voice his opinion. The advertisement was refused because it does not tell the whole story and in some areas is very misleading.

It is important for the membership to know that there were almost two dealers applying for every table available. This means that almost half of those applying did not receive a bourse table, so Mr. Picker was not alone.

The number of tables is predicated on space availability in the convention facility. Site selection, for obvious reasons, must be made several years in advance and preliminary selection for this year's site was first made in 1969. The hotel now being used was not the first choice, but plans for expansion at the selected Century Plaza were cancelled. Yet, there is still no hotel facility in Los Angeles offering greater exhibit and bourse space.

On a point system established by the ANA board of governors, Mr. Picker qualified in every respect, but there were thirty-six dealers who qualified for whom there was no space available. So with all things being equal, those who have supported their association received recognition.

Without this support, your association would not have a headquarters building today, and it would not have the fine library or museum. *BUT* support of the association is *NOT* measured in dollars and cents as Mr. Picker indicates in his advertisement. There are several ways that one can support his association—one dealer was recognized for his strong recruitment program for new members; another for tracking down the source of illegal, counterfeit and altered coins; still another was recognized for help in obtaining a display for the museum, one that he could have purchased and sold at a profit; and still another received a table because he has volunteered to be an instructor at the summer seminar. Another dealer received tables in the past because of his contributions in the form of research articles for *The Numismatist*. Without their support your association would not be what it is today, so it is only fair, when all else is equal, to support those who support the association.

It has been suggested by some that bourse fees be raised or that tables be auctioned off. This would be grossly unfair to the small dealer. Bear in mind that one factor of the point system is the type of material offered. Since you must travel hundreds, perhaps thousands, of miles to attend the convention, it is important that your specialty be available on the bourse floor and that every phase of numismatics be represented.

Finally, one last argument. The advertisement implies that Mr. Picker's alleged loss at the 1971 convention and his suit against the association might have influenced the board's decision. Then how does he explain the awarding of a table in 1972, in 1973, and in 1974?

We could go on, but I trust that you can appreciate the board's feeling that when there are not enough tables to go around, dealers, whether large or small, should receive some consideration for their support of the ANA.

(Signed)
Edward C. Rochette
Executive Director

calendar of events

july 1975												august 1975											
		1	2	3	4	5								1	2								
6	7	8	9	10	11	12						3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
13	14	15	16	17	18	19						10	11	12	13	14	15	16					
20	21	22	23	24	25	26						17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
27	28	29	30	31								24	25	26	27	28	29	30					
												31											
september 1975												october 1975											
		1	2	3	4	5	6							1	2	3	4						
7	8	9	10	11	12	13						5	6	7	8	9	10	11					
14	15	16	17	18	19	20						12	13	14	15	16	17	18					
21	22	23	24	25	26	27						19	20	21	22	23	24	25					
28	29	30										26	27	28	29	30	31						

Calendar listings are published as a service to member clubs of the American Numismatic Association and insertions are published up to four months in advance. Entries must be received at least six weeks prior to the cover date of the magazine. Type or print clearly and include zip code in addresses. Send to Calendar of Events, Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901.

EAST

- JULY**
11-13 NEW CARROLLTON, MD. Sheraton Motor Inn, 8500 Annapolis Rd., Capital Beltway Exit 30W. 10th Annual Convention of the Metropolitan Washington Numismatic Association. Joe Clarke, 22 Darwin Ave., Takoma Park, MD 20012.
13 SYRACUSE, NY. Sheraton Motor Inn, 7th North Street and Electronics Pkwy. Coin Show of the Onondaga Numismatic Association. Edmund J. Wlodarski, Onondaga Numismatic Association, 8026 Trina Circle West, Clay, NY 13041.
24 LIVINGSTON, NY. Grange Hall, Bernet Ave. Summer Coin Show of the Morris & Essex Coin Club. John Romanowski, 21 W. Lincoln Ave., Rockaway, NJ 07811.
26 BUZZARDS BAY, MA. Bourne Community Building, Main Street. Annual Summer Coin Show of the Upper Cape Coin Club, Inc. E. Burnell Overlock, 66 Presidents Rd., Buzzards Bay, MA.
- AUGUST**
2-3 LAMAR, PA. Holiday Inn, Lamar Interchange #25 and Interstate 80. Coin and Stamp Show of the Susquehanna Numismatic Association. G. W. Smith, P. O. Box 5037, Jersey Shore, PA 17740.
8-10 ROANOKE, VA. Roanoke Civic Center, Williamson Rd. and Orange Ave. Annual Coin and Antique Show of the Roanoke Valley Coin Club. C. R. Coleman, P. O. Box 1888, Roanoke, VA 24008.
10 BRANFORD, CT. Knights of Columbus Hall, Rodgers St. Coin Show and Auction sponsored by the Knights of Columbus, Eldorado Council #10. Gordon Downer, P. O. Box 169, Guilford, CT 06437.
- SEPTEMBER**
6-7 GREENSBURG, PA. Mountain View Inn, Route 30, 3 miles east of Greensburg. Greensburg Coin Club's 15th Annual Coin Show. Margaret Baird, 1912 Highland Ave., South Greensburg, PA 15601.
HARRISONBURG, VA. Belle Meade Red Carpet Inn. Coin Show by the Rockingham Coin Club. Philip Sharpe, 208 Governors Lane, Harrisonburg, VA 22801.
14 ESSINGTON, PA. Holiday Inn, 45 Industrial Hwy. 2nd Annual Coin Show of the Delaware County Coin Club. Walter Hoffman, 143 Taylor Ave., Woodlyn, PA 19094.
20 INDIANA, PA. Rustic Lodge, Rt. 286. 17th Annual Fall Coin Show of the Indiana Coin Club, Inc. Carlo V. Stabile, P. O. Box 91, Lucerne Mines, PA 15754.
26-28 STAUNTON, VA. Ingleside Red Carpet Inn. Virginia State Coin Show and Convention sponsored by the Virginia Numismatic Association. Ray Haymaker, Box 322, Route 1, Clifton, VA 24422.
- OCTOBER**
4-5 LANHAM, MD. Ramada Inn, Capital Beltway Exit 30E. 6th Coin Show and Exhibit of the Prince George's County Coin Club. Wayne Wilcox, P. O. Box 95, Bladensburg, MD 20710.
SOMERSET, PA. Masonic Building, Route 219 North. Annual Coin Show of the Somerset County Coin Club. William D. Ogline, P. O. Box 542, Somerset, PA 15501.
19 FAIRLESS HILLS, PA. Hugh Carcella Hall, Trenton Rd. Colonial Coin Club Coin Show. CCC, P. O. Box 1061, Bistol, PA 19007.

CENTRAL

- JULY**
25-27 CLEVELAND, OH. Charter House Hotel, 24800 Euclid Ave. North East Ohio Coin Club's 15th Annual Show. Mrs. Henry Engelman, 3161 Coleridge Rd., Cleveland Heights, OH 44118.
- AUGUST**
8-10 ST. LOUIS, MO. Marriott Motor Hotel, I-70 at Lambert Municipal Airport. 16th Annual Coin Festival sponsored by the Missouri Numismatic Society.
- SEPTEMBER**
21 ALBION, MI. Harrington School, S. Clarke St. 14th Annual Albion Coin Club Show. Maxwell Brail, 814 S. Thompson, Jackson, MI 49203.
PIQUA, OH. Ohio National Guard Armory on East Ash St. 14th Annual Coin Show of the Piqua Coin Club. Robert J. DeLaet, Sr., 434 E. Greene St., Piqua, OH 45356.

OCTOBER

- 11-12 HAMMOND, IN. Woodmar Shopping Center Mall, 165th St. and Indianapolis Blvd. Hammond Coin Club's 10th Annual Coin Show. Leo Englehart, 1333 - 119th St., Whiting, IN.
- 25-26 FORT WAYNE, IN. Ramada Inn, I-69 and Indiana 14. Annual Coin Show of the Old Fort Coin Club. Mrs. Marilyn Brockner, 1811 California Ave., Fort Wayne, IN 46805.
- LOUISVILLE, KY. Stouffer's Inn. Annual Coin Show and Convention of the Kentucky State Numismatic Association, sponsored by the Louisville Coin Club. Joe Zimmer, P. O. Box 5045, Louisville, KY 40205.

SOUTH

JULY

- 4-6 CLEARWATER, FL. Ft. Harrison Hotel. Clearwater Coin Club's 10th Annual Summer Coin Show. Al Price, 11505 - 115th St., Largo, FL 33540.
- 5-6 HOLLYWOOD, FL. Hollywood Mall, Hollywood Blvd. at Park Rd. Monthly Coin Show of the Gold Coast Coin Club. B. J. Rubenstein, P. O. Box 205, Hollywood, FL 33022.
- 25-27 AUBURN, AL. Village Mall. Alabama Numismatic Society's 15th Annual Convention Show sponsored by the Lee County Coin Club. Claude B. Layfield, Jr., P. O. Box 95, Auburn, AL 36830.

AUGUST

- 2-3 BELLAIRE, TX. 7000 S. Rice Ave. Annual Bellaire Coin Club Show. Bellaire Coin Club, P. O. Box 303, Bellaire, TX 77401.
- 3 HOLLYWOOD, FL. Hollywood Mall, Hollywood Blvd. at Park Rd. Monthly Coin Show of the Gold Coast Coin Club. B. J. Rubenstein, P. O. Box 205, Hollywood, FL 33022.
- 9-10 MERIDIAN, MS. Downtowner Motor Inn, 1914 - 11th St. Meridian Area Coin Club's 11th Annual Show. R. A. Chatham, 2211 35th Ave., Meridian, MS 39301.
- SAVANNAH, GA. Ramada Inn, Downtown. Coastal Empire Coin Club Show. John B. Parks, P. O. Box 6202, Savannah, GA 31402.
- 30 DECATUR, GA. DeKalb Federal Savings and Loan Assoc., 116 Clairmont Ave. Annual Coin Show of the DeKalb Coin Club. P. O. Box 483, Avondale Estates, GA 30002.
- 30-31 COLUMBUS, GA. Columbus Square Shopping Mall, Macon Rd. 8th Annual Coin Show sponsored by Muscogee Coin Club. Fred G. Barnette, 2203 Camelot Place, Columbus, GA 31904.

SEPTEMBER

- 7 HOLLYWOOD, FL. Hollywood Mall, Hollywood Blvd. at Park Rd. Monthly Coin Show of the Gold Coast Coin Club. B. J. Rubenstein, P. O. Box 205, Hollywood, FL 33022.
- 13-14 AMARILLO, TX. Civic Center Downtown. Amarillo Coin Club Fall Show. Lloyd Colvin, 2615 Wolflin Ave., Amarillo, TX 79109.
- 20-21 TULSA, OK. Assembly Center Hall, downtown at 6th and Houston Streets. Magic Empire Coin Club's 4th Annual Coin Show. MECC, P. O. Box 15635, Tulsa, OK 74112.

OCTOBER

- 18-19 MUSKOGEE, OK. Muskogee Civic Assembly Center. 14th Annual Coin Exhibit and Coin Show of the Indian Capital Coin Club. George L. King, P. O. Box 1952, Muskogee, OK 74401.

WEST

JULY

- 12-13 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO. Garden Valley Motor Inn, Exit 57 on I-25. Annual Coin Show of the Colorado Springs Coin Club. Milt Newell, Box 2402, Colorado Springs, CO 80901.
- 19-20 COOS BAY, OR. Coos Bay Library Auditorium on Anderson St. Coos County Coin Club Annual Show. Marion Jewett, 1743 Sherman Ave., North Bend, OR 97459.
- 26-27 SANTA BARBARA, CA. Earl Warren Showground, U.S. Hwy. 101, Las Positas Rd. 17th Annual Coin and Collectable Show and Sale, Robert Barnes, Santa Barbara Coin Club, P. O. Box 73, Santa Barbara, CA 93102.

SEPTEMBER

- 18-21 SAN FRANCISCO, CA. Jack Tar Hotel, Van Ness and Geary Streets. Northern California Numismatic Association, Inc. Coin Show. Denis Hooker, 65 Post St., San Jose, CA 95113.
- 27-28 VAN NUYS, CA. Van Nuys Masonic Building, 14750 Sherman Way. 17th Annual Coin-a-rama of the West Valley Coin Club.

OCTOBER

- 4-5 SPOKANE, WA. Gay Nineties Restaurant, Northtown. Northside Coin Club's Annual Coin Show. Russ Slaughter, P. O. Box 8454, Manito Station, Spokane, WA 99211.
- 11-12 ANAHEIM, CA. Quality Inn, 616 Convention Way. 8th Annual Coin Show of the Numismatic Council of Orange County. William O. Wisslead, 2053 Cypress Ave., Santa Ana, CA. 92707.
- 25-26 PALO ALTO, CA. Hyatt Cabana Hotel. Coin Show of the West Coast Numismatic Association. Eugene Dyer, P. O. Box 1814, Los Gatos, CA 95030.

FOREIGN

JULY

- 14-16 CALGARY, ALBERTA, CANADA. Palliser Hotel. Canadian Numismatic Association's 22nd Annual Convention sponsored by the Calgary Numismatic Society. Albert Kaiser. Calgary Numismatic Society, P. O. Box 633, Calgary, Alberta T2P 2J3.

OCTOBER

- 25-26 NORTH VANCOUVER, B.C., CANADA. St. Edmund's Hall, 325 W. 5th St. Fall Coin Show of the North Shore Numismatic Society. Dennis Lane, Box 86241, North Vancouver, B.C. V7L 4J8.

FUTURE ANA CONVENTIONS

AUGUST LOS ANGELES, CA. Los Angeles Marriott Hotel. 84th Anniversary Convention. Edwin C. Borgolte, P. O. Box 2377, 19-24, 1975 Sepulveda, CA 91343.

24-29 NEW YORK, NY. Americana Hotel. 85th Anniversary Convention. Honorary Chairman: Morris Bram, P. O. Box 143, 1976 Fresh Meadows Station, Flushing, NY 11365.

1977 ATLANTA, GA. 86th Anniversary Convention. Place, dates, and general chairman to be announced.

Virginia Culver Listed in Who's Who in America

The American Numismatic Association's 38th president, Virginia Culver of Thiensville, Wisconsin has been selected for inclusion in the new, thirty-ninth edition of *Who's Who in America*. Mrs. Culver is the first woman to hold the office of president in the association's 85 years.

Last year she was selected to be included in the Directory of American Scholars, published in cooperation with the American Council of Learned Societies.

She is the author of numerous articles which have been published in leading numismatic journals and most recently co-authored the *Guidebook of Franklin Mint Issues*. In addition to her duties as ANA President, she is also the present editor of the TAMS Journal.

The procedure of names selection for *Who's Who In America* is based on the careful application of standards devised over more than three-quarters of a century and selection is public recognition of accomplishments.

DON'T MOVE Without Giving ANA Advance Notice

We don't want you to miss a copy of *The Numismatist*... but the Postal Service will not forward second class mail.

If you change your address without notification... you will miss an issue of *The Numismatist* and cost the ANA 40¢ per copy when the post office returns the issue to headquarters. Until now we would attempt to re-mail the missing issues to members who have changed their addresses, even without notification. In addition to the original mailing by the printer and the cost of remailing of an issue ... the ANA pays over 70¢ per copy to get an issue to a member who has moved without notification.

Due to the rising costs in practically every area of publishing *The Numismatist*, we must now request notification of an address change. Effective immediately, a missed issue will not be re-mailed to you unless you notify us of your address change and request that your missing copy be sent to you.

To avoid missing an issue, affix a label from a previous mailing of your journal here and complete your new address on the form below. An address change must be received at least six weeks prior to its effective date to assure continuous receipt of *The Numismatist*.

— CHANGE OF ADDRESS NOTICE • CLIP OR REPRODUCE AND MAIL —

AFFIX LABEL HERE

DATE CHANGE IS EFFECTIVE _____ ANA MEMBERSHIP NO. _____

NAME (as on previous label) _____

NEW ADDRESS _____

CITY or TOWN _____ STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____

MAIL TO: Membership Dept., P. O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901.

membership ANA report

Applications R-84821 through R-85213 and LM-1596 through LM-1617, as published in the May issue, have been accepted for membership.

The following applications were received in May, 1975. If no objections are filed prior to August 1, 1975, these applicants will become members on that date and notice to this effect will appear in the September, 1975, issue.

top recruiters

Carlton W. Grayson	44	Elizabeth Wisslead	12
Robert E. Schweitzer	41	Grover C. Criswell	9
William O. Wisslead	19	Joe Flynn, Sr. & Jr.	7

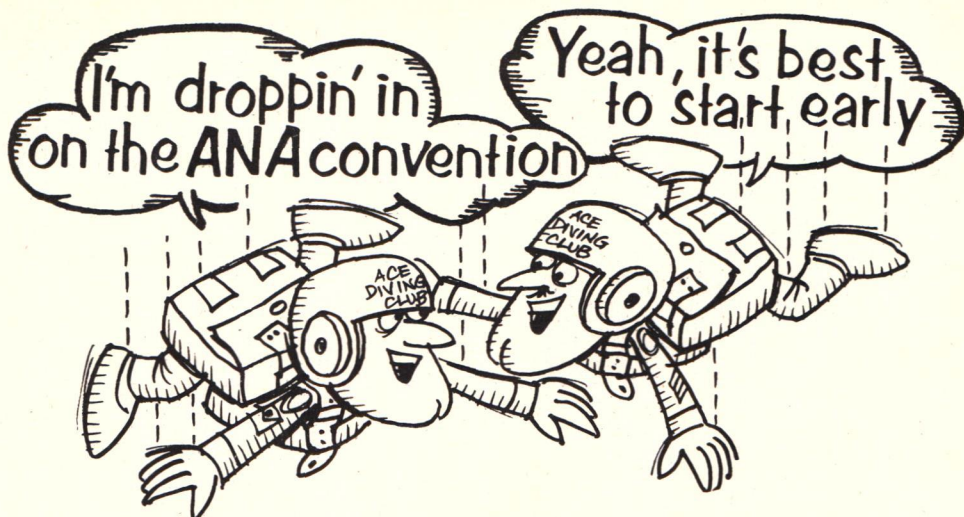
Elected and appointed officers' names omitted.

- R-85712 **Clyde L. Campbell**, Columbia, TN. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- A-85713 **Marilyn Blaze**, 401 E. 89 St., New York, NY 10028. Matthew Blaze
- R-85714 **Reginald L. Luck**, Memphis, TN. Arthur M. Fitts III, Glenn G. Wright
- J-85715 **Scott K. Seto**, 544 Ulumo St., Kailua, HI 96734. James A. Phillips, Robert R. Maisch
- R-85716 **Bob J. Claypool**, 3719 Newport Ave., Ft. Wayne, IN 46805. Virginia Culver
- R-85717 **Robert P. Veith**, Biloxi, MS. Virginia Culver
- R-85718 **Lawrence Keim**, P. O. Box 17, 17 Main St., Old Fort, OH 44861. Edward C. Rochette
- R-85719 **Daniel L. Merriman**, Maryville, TN. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85720 **Jamie C. George**, 2909 Ave. S., NW, Winter Haven, FL 33880. Edward J. Black, Lakeland Coin Club
- R-85721 **Gordon M. Kyle**, 413, Gideon Rd., Middletown, OH 45042. Virginia Culver
- R-85722 **Wynne L. Matteson**, 907 Sunset Dr., Tecumseh, MI 49286. Gordon Greiman
- R-85723 **Damasco G. Torres**, Los Angeles, CA. Thurman W. Thompson, George D. Hatie
- R-85724 **Paul Moskal**, 2920 N. Harlem Ave., Elmwood Park, IL 60635. Virginia Culver, Andrew Kornafel
- R-85725 **Michael Reinhardt**, 110 N. 5th, Henderson, MN 56044. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85726 **Donald J. Roth**, Rochester. NY. Virginia Culver
- R-85727 **Joseph George Singer**, 4301 Balboa St., San Francisco, CA 94121. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85728 **James P. Moore**, 214-B Sand Crk Rd., Albany, NY 12205. Virginia Culver
- R-85729 **Gary L. Farnsworth**, Omaha, NE. Edward C. Rochette
- R-85730 **Thomas W. McCabrey**, Lansing, KS. Clarence A. Brown, Leavenworth Numis. Club
- R-85731 **Dale W. Cox**, Palos Verdes Est., CA. Virginia Culver
- R-85732 **Gerry D. Kammer**, Prattville, AL. Virginia Culver
- R-85733 **Howard W. Whitaker, Jr.**, 2001 Wayne Rd., Savannah, TN 38372. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85734 **Ronnie J. Daum**, Mesquite, TX. John Jay Pittman
- R-85735 **Patrick A. Turner**, Pointe Claire, PQ, Canada. John Jay Pittman, Grover C. Criswell
- A-85736 **Bunny Turner**, Pointe Claire, PQ Canada. John Jay Pittman, George D. Hatie
- R-85737 **Pierre Boussac**, 39, Quai Wilson, 1201 Geneve, Switzerland. John Jay Pittman, Grover C. Criswell
- R-85738 **Guy A. Goulet**, 39, Quai Wilson, 1201 Geneva, Switzerland. John Jay Pittman, Grover C. Criswell
- R-85739 **Jean-Marie Delangre**, 39, Quai Wilson, 1201 Geneva, Switzerland. John Jay Pittman, Grover C. Criswell
- R-85740 **Al Metzger**, P. O. Box 5866, Fayetteville, NC 28303. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85741 **Alexander F. Ritz**, 319 Butterfield Ave., Watertown, NY 13601. Earl R. Shepard
- R-85742 **Donald P. Graney**, 252 Pershing Ave., Glen Burnie, MD 21061. Virginia Culver
- R-85743 **Bernard H. Edmonds**, 1131 W. Farms Rd., Apt. 1-D, Bronx, NY 10459. William F. Krieg
- R-85744 **Frank J. Schaefer**, 63 John Pl., Bergenfield, NJ 07621. Virginia Culver
- R-85745 **Charles W. Geiger**, RD #3, Box 138, Dubuque, IA 52001. Glen B. Smedley
- JA-85746 **Mark C. Geiger**, RD 3, Box 138, Dubuque, IA 52001. Glenn B. Smedley
- J-85747 **Jesse M. Auld III**, 1201 W. 93 Terr., Kansas City, MO 64114. Glenn B. Smedley
- R-85748 **Kenneth Sandy, Jr.**, Box 48, RR 2, Cameron, MO 64429. Virginia Culver, Eva Adams
- R-85749 **Victor G. Chapman**, 1261 So. 13th St., Grover City, CA 93433. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85750 **F. A. "Al" Earle**, P. O. Box 569, Jonesboro, LA 71251. Bill Murray
- R-85751 **William C. Warren**, 800 13th St., Apt. 3, W. Des Moines, IA 50265. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85752 **William T. Blade**, Belleville, MI. Virginia Culver
- J-85753 **Mark Maranger**, Kenmore, NY. Virginia Culver
- R-85754 **Harry Sherman**, Miami, FL. Virginia Culver
- R-85755 **James D. Lents**, 18 Skyvilla Blvd., Tamiami Village, No. Ft. Myers, FL 33903. Virginia Culver
- R-85756 **Ernest E. Perron**, 211 Pleasant St., Laconia, NH 03246. Virginia Culver, Donald P. Rinkor, Sr.
- R-85757 **Gene B. Edwards**, Turnersville, NJ. Virginia Culver
- R-85758 **Herman W. Diehl**, 721 Kolbourne Dr., Up-land, CA 91786. Virginia Culver
- R-85759 **Frank P. Urbanc**, Tonica, IL. Virginia Culver

- R-85760 **William P. Wren**, 1120 Wintermantle Ave., Scranton, PA 18505. R. N. Matylewicz
- R-85761 **Charles C. Nicolette**, 1417 Sweetbriar, Odessa, TX 79761. Virginia Culver, Sam Urrate
- R-85762 **Gerald E. Swen**, Silver Spring, MD. Virginia Culver
- R-85763 **Robert W. Kaser**, Mountain View, CA. Virginia Culver
- R-85764 **Gary S. Nye**, Orinda, CA. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85765 **Emory McGinty**, Laurel, MD. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- J-85766 **David A. Krager**, 243 Hildegrade Rd., Rochester, NY 14626. Virginia Culver
- R-85767 **Louis G. Oliari**, 37 Wendell Ave., Brockton, MA 02402. James A. Barlow
- R-85768 **Gerald Gallant**, 2208 11th Ave., North, Grand Forks, ND 58201. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85769 **Harold P. Crissinger**, K. I. Sawyer AFB, MI. Virginia Culver
- J-85770 **Joseph D'Onofrio**, 2115 72 St., Brooklyn, NY 11204. Florence M. Schook, Michigan State Numis. Soc.
- R-85771 **Alan Faden**, Philadelphia, PA. William W. Grichin, Frank S. Lacheen
- A-85772 **Alphonse Kirka**, 116 Oak St., Manchester, CT 06040. Sally Kirka, Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85773 **Stanley Rosenberg**, Lyndhurst, OH. Leon T. Lindheim
- R-85774 **Sam N. Saenz**, Box 500, Katy, TX 77450. Virginia Culver
- R-85775 **Kenneth L. Steiniger**, 9423 Acosta Dr., St. Louis, MO 63137. Arthur M. Fitts III
- C-85776 **Portland Coin Club**, P. O. Box 3463, Portland, ME 04101. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85777 **George Coakley**, Massapequa, NY. Massapequa Coin Club, Joseph M. Gebhardt
- R-85778 **James W. Carr**, 510 S. College Ave., Claremont, CA 91711. Bill Causey, Doug Robinson
- R-85779 **Donald D. Hinds**, Winooski, VT. Virginia Culver
- R-85780 **William D. Sullivan**, 2306 SE 15th Terrace, Cape Coral, FL 33904. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85781 **Roland C. Sult**, 1732 Lincoln, Berwick, PA 18603. R. N. Matylewicz
- R-85782 **Earl Smith**, Philadelphia, PA. Virginia Culver
- R-85783 **Michael Krampitz**, P. O. Box 244, Forestville, CT 06010. Virginia Culver
- R-85784 **Jack L. Earnest**, 1804 2nd, LaGrande, OR 97850. Gene M. Kirschten
- J-85785 **David Flynn**, 1205 Arrowhead Dr., Dubuque, IA 52001. Virginia Culver
- R-85786 **William R. Adams**, Roseburg, OR. Virginia Culver
- R-85787 **George J. Gillespie, Jr.**, Springfield, PA. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85788 **James W. Miller**, 519 NE 72 St., Miami, FL 33138. Joe Flynn, Sr., Joe Flynn, Jr.
- R-85789 **Paul R. DeVico**, Oyster Bay, NY. Brian Abrams
- R-85790 **Thomas Marone**, 218 Oliver St., No. Tonawanda, NY 14120. Virginia Culver
- R-85791 **Liu Kwok-hung**, 430-440 Des Vaux Rd. West, 12 Fl. Flat 16 Kwun Yick Bldg., Hong Kong. William F. Krieg
- R-85792 **Leo Damarodas, Jr.**, 4152 23rd St., San Francisco, CA 94114. Virginia Culver
- R-85793 **Thomas Moschetti, Jr.**, Aptos, CA. Virginia Culver
- R-85794 **Martin L. Gans**, Massapequa Park, NY. Joseph M. Gebhardt, Massapequa Coin Club
- R-85795 **Harold D. Hall**, 2442 Scanlan Pl., Santa Clara, CA 95050. Virginia Culver
- R-85796 **Stuart M. Jones**, 65855 W. 12th St., Desert Hot Spgs, CA 92240. John E. Harland
- R-85797 **Claude A. Hardy**, Berkeley, CA. Virginia Culver
- R-85798 **Howard O. Sturgis, Jr.**, 125 W. Congress St., Savannah, GA 31401. Virginia Culver
- R-85799 **William L. Nicks**, 2100 Tanglewilde #740, Houston, TX 77042. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85800 **Thomas A. Rybinski**, Peabody, MA. Arthur M. Fitts III
- J-85801 **James Peterson**, 2651 Ind. 25 NE, Lafayette, IN 47905. EDO
- C-85802 **Calif. Coin Dealers Assoc. Inc.**, P. O. Box 430, Van Nuys, CA 91408. Paul L. Koppenhaver, Barry S. Stuppler
- R-85803 **Mary Vasconcelos**, Bristol, RI. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85804 **Edward Ringenback**, St. Louis, MO. Bernice F. Stevenson, Henry Leonhardt, Jr.
- R-85805 **John R. Liles**, P. O. Box 115, Somerset, Bermuda. Ray P. Williams
- R-85806 **E. Guy Johnson**, Tamarind Vale, Warwick West, Bermuda. Ray P. Williams
- R-85807 **Alden H. Armentrout**, 144 Maryland St., Abilene, TX 79607. Virginia Culver
- R-85808 **Donald J. Barbare**, Columbia, SC. Frank Armbruster
- R-85809 **Gary Fernandez**, 6195 Brittany Ave., Newark, CA 94560. Ronald L. Miller
- R-85810 **Robert D. Poulson**, P. O. Box 9, Elm Creek, NE 68836. Glenn B. Smedley
- R-85811 **Donald J. Montabana**, Philadelphia, PA. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- J-85812 **Mark D. Carnegie**, 375 Forest Ave., Middletown, RI 02840. Kenneth L. Hallenbeck, D. K. Carnegie
- R-85813 **A. Paul Furbee**, College Hill, Philippi, WV 26416. Virginia Culver
- R-85814 **Edward J. Urbansky**, 16-A Marhoefer Dr., Pleasant Hills, PA 15236. Arthur M. Fitts III
- C-85815 **Hamilton Cty. Coin Club**, RR 1, Box 28, Phillips, NE 68865. Elmer G. Nelson
- R-85816 **Richard W. Hooker**, No. Plainfield, NJ. Frank J. Katzen, Laurese Byrd Katzen
- R-85817 **Donald S. Chamberlain**, 54712 Merrifield Dr., Mishawaka, IN 46544. Arthur M. Fitts III, Frank L. Carter, Jr.
- R-85818 **Paul P. Barry**, 1242 S.W. 4th Ave., Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33315. Virginia Culver
- R-85819 **E. Zerletta Collins**, 5110 W. Fremont Ave., Littleton, CO 80123. George Gaskins
- R-85820 **Thomas S. Dunlop**, Bureau of Naval Personnel, PERS-104, Washington, DC 20370. Edward C. Rochette
- R-85821 **Charles W. Dillard**, Texarkana, AR. Virginia Culver
- R-85822 **Matthew Oliveri, Jr.**, N. Babylon, NY. Virginia Culver
- R-85823 **John L. Coker, Jr.**, Gaithersburg, MD. Virginia Culver
- R-85824 **John O. Hansford**, Woodbridge, VA. Virginia Culver
- R-85825 **Alfonso L. Archuleta**, Long Beach, CA. Virginia Culver
- R-85826 **Dave Goldsmith**, Temple Terrace, FL. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- J-85827 **Peter M. Greene**, Box 243, Wilmington, VT 05363. Arthur M. Fitts III

- R-85828 **Valerian Shilakes**, Garden City, MI. Richard F. Rea, Allan R. Charters
- R-85829 **Roger A. Grisetti**, Toms River, NJ. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85830 **Michael Brekovsky**, E. Norwalk, CT. Virginia Culver
- J-85831 **Patrick Klingaman**, Salt Lake City, UT. Virginia Culver
- C-85832 **Ramstein Intern'l Coin Club**, c/o Lloyd K. Elliott, HQ AAFCE Box 6755, APO New York, NY 09012. Lloyd K. Elliott
- R-85833 **Patsy Anthony D'Onofrio**, Jeannette, PA. Leroy M. Lefkowitz
- R-85834 **Dan Mowles**, Box 91, Fort Wood, MO 65473. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85835 **Harry Horstman**, Philadelphia, PA. Virginia Culver, William W. Whittaker
- R-85836 **Philip M. Kelsey**, 221 W. Dawes Ave., Somers Point, NJ 08244. J. H. Weidemann
- R-85837 **Jon D. Shafer**, 77 Oakwood St., Enfield, CT 06082. Virginia Culver, Frank Domurat
- R-85838 **Charles L. Masson**, New Orleans, LA. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85839 **Joe Oden**, Jonesboro, IN. Indiana State Numismatic
- R-85840 **Roy K. Kotomori**, Honolulu, HI. James L. Halperin, Russ Vaughn
- R-85841 **Bruce Kutcher**, 21 Highland St., Revere, MA 02151. Edwin Leventhal
- R-85842 **Tom Miller**, Bristol, CT. Virginia Culver
- R-85843 **Phil Cogen**, Greenville, SC. Virginia Culver
- R-85844 **Arthur J. Liedel**, 7212 Lockport Pl., Lorton, VA 22079. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85845 **Chu Fu**, GPO Box 13136, Hong Kong. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85846 **Frank L. Cappetta**, 92 Circle Dr., Paramus, NJ 07652. Leon T. Lindheim
- A-85847 **Dona Sweetland**, Cornelius, OR. Gordon L. Sweetland
- JA-85848 **Wayne Lentini**, 123 N. Huron St., Cheboygan, MI 49721. Nicholas Lentini
- R-85849 **Francis R. Burns**, Philadelphia, PA. Arthur M. Fitts III, William W. Whittaker
- R-85850 **Alfred A. Nelson III**, 203 W. 21st St., Wilmington, DE 19802. C. F. Riethe
- R-85851 **William Kader**, 25 Longview Ave., Lake Hiawatha, NJ 07034. Virginia Culver
- R-85852 **Hewett Mulford, Jr.**, Lebanon, OH. Virginia Culver
- R-85853 **Duane J. Folz**, San Francisco, CA. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- JA-85854 **Michael J. Folz**, San Francisco, CA. William O. Wisslead
- R-85855 **James Parr**, Rochester, NY. Virginia Culver
- R-85856 **Felix V. Ferraro**, Perth Amboy, NJ. Virginia Culver
- R-85857 **James Smallwood**, Rt #1, Flowery Branch, GA 30542. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85858 **Jack Baylin**, Old Court Rd., Brooklandville, MD 21022. Leo Thomas
- R-85859 **William R. Lancaster**, 4888 21 Ave. No., Apt. 28, St. Petersburg, FL 33713. Virginia Culver
- R-85860 **Paul A. McArdle**, Spring Valley, NY. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85861 **Edwin I. Ichiriu**, Pukalani, HI. John V. Duey
- R-85862 **Giuseppe Licata**, Elmont, NY. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85863 **Harry G. Laverack**, 407 Stewart Ave., Columbus, OH 43206. Leon T. Lindheim
- R-85864 **Allan L. Marcus**, Oradell, NJ. Leon T. Lindheim
- R-85865 **Thomas C. Fisher**, 75C Yorktown Dr., Ft. Lee, VA 23801. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85866 **Erma T. Hodges**, Box 580, Milledgeville, GA 31061. Albert H. Wohlers
- R-85867 **Ray Houser**, Box 825, Seahurst, WA 98062. Glenn A. Rome
- R-85868 **Allen D. Fox**, Severna Park, MD. Virginia Culver
- R-85869 **Charles W. Trewatha**, 9803 Newton, Kansas City, MO 64134. Glenn B. Smedley
- R-85870 **Michael W. Eastland**, Walled Lake, MI. Virginia Culver
- J-85871 **Dan Gerstenblitt**, Long Beach, NY. Virginia Culver
- R-85872 **Barry L. Singer**, Mamaroneck, NY. John Veneziano
- R-85873 **William H. Harkins**, Del Mar, CA. W. S. Wright, Carlsbad Coin Club
- R-85874 **David B. Gere**, Grandview, MO. John Jay Pittman, Don Paul DeVore
- R-85875 **Alfred H. Stephens**, 115 Parade Dr., San Antonio, TX 78213. Bob Medlar
- R-85876 **Henry G. McDaniel**, 400 11th St., Lipscomb, AL 35020. Purnie Moore, Alabama Numis. Society
- R-85877 **Chester French**, Williamson, NY. Albert H. Wohlers
- R-85878 **Frank Coppolino**, P. O. Box 1047, Salem, MA 01970. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85879 **Willie L. Dixon**, Baltimore, MD. Arthur M. Fitts III, Albert L. Bonan
- C-85880 **Eielson Coin Club**, 5102-D North St., APO Seattle, WA 98737. George C. Rietzel
- R-85881 **Lulubelle Sessums**, Jackson, MS. Earl Burkett
- A-85882 **Myrtle Langman**, 4151 Calaroga Cir., W. Linn, OR 97068. Robert Langman
- R-85883 **Clare Moody**, Elgin, IL. Edward C. Rochette
- J-85884 **Neal Nicely**, RD #3, Box 86-A, Ligonier, PA 15658. Homer M. Swanson
- R-85885 **John J. Chorba**, Nanticoke, PA. R. N. Matylewicz, Warren E. Strubeck
- R-85886 **John V. Hays**, P. O. Box 1994, Deland, FL 32720. Virginia Culver, Donald C. Johnston
- R-85887 **Clarence G. Davis**, Springfield, OH. Virginia Culver
- R-85888 **Rudolph Skoczylas**, Gilroy, CA. John Serpa
- R-85889 **Manfred Bayer**, Troy, OH. James L. Halperin, Russ Vaughn
- R-85890 **Larry O. Henderson**, Lot 41 BTC, Kincheloe AFB, MI 49788. Virginia Culver
- R-85891 **Paul Arveson**, Adelphi, MD. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85892 **John P. Granlund**, P. O. Box 7185, Burbank, CA 91505. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- C-85893 **Calif. Collectors of Elongateds**, Fountain Valley, CA. Edward C. Rochette
- R-85894 **Daniel W. Hartley**, Travis AFB, CA. Virginia Culver
- R-85895 **Carl E. Roscheck**, Rockville, MD. Steven R. Gracie, Peter A. Boyer
- R-85896 **James C. Smith**, Bloomington, MN. Virginia Culver
- J-85897 **Ted Tsomides**, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, NH 03833. Virginia Culver
- R-85898 **William P. Hughes**, 215 Dale Rd., Rome, NY 13440. Virginia Culver
- R-85899 **William M. Johnson**, Aberdeen Proving Grd, MD. Carroll G. Patterson, Carl V. Clark
- R-85900 **Nelson B. Merritt**, Richmond, VA. Arthur M. Fitts III

- R-85901 **Charles S. Zitek**, P. O. Box 126, Hardwick, GA 31034. Virginia Culver
- R-85902 **James M. Webb**, R 3, Box 262, Lebanon, VA 24266. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85903 **Robert A. Taylor**, 23 Skyline Dr., New Castle, DE 19720. Arthur M. Fitts III, Robert J. Pugliese
- R-85904 **Joseph F. Anderson**, Bridgeport, CT. Virginia Culver
- J-85905 **Douglas R. Tilghman**, 52 Main St., New Egypt, NJ 08533. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85906 **Herbert H. Humphreys**, Dunbar, PA. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85907 **Patrick J. Schiavone**, Brooklyn, NY. Virginia Culver
- R-85908 **Gordon W. Terrill**, 2030 W. Tougy Ave., Chicago, IL 60645. Virginia Culver
- R-85909 **Michael P. Margelefsky**, Tonawanda, NY. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85910 **Gene O. Hohmann**, San Antonio, TX. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85911 **Robert Shelden Sumey**, 723 So. Wolcott, Casper, WY 82601. Fred W. Amende, Leroy A. Duncan
- R-85912 **Frank A. Davis, Jr.**, Ft. Lauderdale, FL. Donald E. Lewis, Ft. Lauderdale Coin Club
- R-85913 **Karl Ward**, Box 14, Haines, AK 99827. Arthur M. Fitts III
- J-85914 **David W. Kleist**, Mt. Clemens, MI. Virginia Culver
- J-85915 **Victor Beraja**, P. O. Box 10731, Panama City, Panama 4. Herbert G. Davenport, Tirso A. Wolfschoon G.
- R-85916 **Robert J. Baker, Jr.**, Baltimore, MD. Virginia Culver
- C-85917 **MIT Numismatic Society**, MIT•Student Center Rm 401, 84 Mass. Ave., Cambridge, MA 02139. Arthur M. Fitts III, John M. Sallay
- R-85918 **John Knoell**, P. O. Box 100, New Britain, PA 18901. Arthur Sipe
- J-85919 **Charles White**, Pleasanton, CA. Virginia Culver
- R-85920 **David Rosen**, 285 Forrest Ave., Elkins Park, PA 19117. Virginia Culver
- R-85921 **Henry Velthoff**, Davenport, IA. Gene R. Boyd
- R-85922 **C. Philip Gilmore**, 19373 SW 103rd Ct., Miami, FL 33157. Virginia Culver
- R-85923 **Paul J. Hillard**, 724 Zorn Ct., Lexington, KY 40505. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85924 **Lawrence W. Tawson**, Springfield, MO. Danny D. Johnson
- R-85925 **Ruth Cobb Kupferman**, Newton Centre, MA. Virginia Culver, Lawrence Kupferman
- R-85926 **Edwin F. Hallenbeck**, 101 Larchmont Rd., Warwick, RI 02886. Edward C. Rochette
- R-85927 **Anthony Quitar**, 1366 Fahlander Dr., Columbus, OH 43229. David W. Akers, Max J. Humbert
- R-85928 **Anna S. Merritt**, Detroit, MI. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85929 **James M. Throne**, 13956 Skyline Blvd., Woodside, CA 94062. Mulford B. Simons, Jr., Charles F. Anderson
- R-85930 **Dale C. Whitsel**, 3010 Arizona Rd., Honolulu, HI 96818. Robert R. Maisch
- R-85931 **David J. Fischer**, 5869 W. 74th St., Los Angeles, CA 90045. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-85932 **Marshall F. Sloan**, Huntington Park, CA. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-85933 **Joseph C. Donawick**, 27 Buhrmaster Rd., Latham, NY 12110. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85934 **Maurice Reasso**, Hazlet, NJ. William H. Horton, Jr., Marcel Sassola, Jr.
- R-85935 **Gordon G. Todd**, Rt 1, Box 32M, Kansasville, WI 53139. Virginia Culver
- R-85936 **John C. Riley**, 613 Hazelwood Dr., Albemarle, NC 28001. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85937 **Frank C. Allgreen**, 5859 Deerhead Rd., Malibu, CA 90265. Anton Schultz
- R-85938 **Thomas L. Wilcox**, Colonial Hgts., VA. Virginia Culver
- R-85939 **Syd Frazier**, Miami, FL. Virginia Culver
- R-85940 **Donald L. Farley**, 4807 Bassett Ave., Richmond, VA 23225. L. Frank Cluverius, M. Clay Perdue
- R-85941 **Joseph C. Guzzo**, E. Boston, MA. Virginia Culver
- R-85942 **Gordon Jarman, Jr.**, 3131 Guilford Ave., Baltimore, MD 21218. Patrick D. Hogan
- R-85943 **John W. Tucker**, APO New York, NY. Virginia Culver
- R-85944 **Joseph G. Ciufolo**, Woodbine, MD. Virginia Culver
- R-85945 **Richard A. Conteen**, Mayfield Hgts., OH. Virginia Culver
- R-85946 **Robert A. Focht**, Glendale, CA. Virginia Culver
- R-85947 **Richard L. Ainsworth**, Box 4688, Tucson, AZ 85717. F. Milton Evory
- R-85948 **Aldo E. Righini**, 3005 Pulaski Hwy., Baltimore, MD 21224. Virginia Culver
- R-85949 **John W. Gondola**, 118 Hewitt Blvd., Center Moriches, NY 11934. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85950 **Roger A. Lipton**, Ft. Lauderdale, FL. Violet M. Creamer
- R-85951 **William J. Mc Nelley**, P. O. Box 25, Charlestown, MA 02129. W. J. Cantwell, Jr., Robert J. Bertagna
- R-85952 **Raymond G. Wasosky**, McKean, PA. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85953 **John H. Presley**, Cheyenne, WY. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85954 **Fred Berg**, Pittsburgh, PA. David A. Berg, R. Craig Bittner
- R-85955 **Robert H. George**, 3529 Eastmoor Dr., Dayton, OH 45431. James W. Fairfield, James D. Fairfield
- R-85956 **John H. Bonitz, Jr.**, P. O. Box 20426, Greensboro, NC 27420. W. W. Irwin, J. W. B. Bason
- R-85957 **Fred S. Smith**, P. O. Box 884, Pomona, CA 91769. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-85958 **Kenneth N. Woodcock**, Brea, CA. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-85959 **Sivarama Murty**, Houston, TX. Charlotte A. Nichols
- R-85960 **Theodore R. Thompson**, Virginia Beach, VA. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85961 **Lawrence E. Gniatezyk**, Sterling Hgts., MI. Virginia Culver
- R-85962 **Eugene Stilwell**, 210 Mill St., Baltimore, OH 43105. Virginia Culver
- R-85963 **Leslie F. Smith**, Rt 96, Box 322, Clifton Springs, NY 14432. Virginia Culver
- R-85964 **J. Alonzo Mattern**, Hillsdale, NY. Virginia Culver
- A-85965 **Deborah D. Mattern**, Hillsdale, NY. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-85966 **Edward L. Justice, Jr.**, Portage, IN. Virginia Culver



- R-85967 **Barbara Andrews**, New York, NY. Pamela Eastridge
- R-85968 **Bob Dotson**, Tulsa, OK. John R. Davis, Thomas E. Blackwell II
- R-85969 **Harold O. Cline**, Rt #1, Box 188-A, Mt. Ulla, NC 28125. Carlton W. Grayson; Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85970 **Dilip Kumar Sharma**, P. O. Box #5, Tatu, BC Canada V0T 1X0. William F. Krieg
- R-85971 **Ron A. Vanderlinden**, Williston, ND. Raymond J. Vaterlaus
- A-85972 **Doris Donner**, New York, NY. John Jay Pittman, William Donner
- R-85973 **Robert S. Wicks**, Seattle, WA. Virginia Culver
- C-85974 **Yazoo City Coin Club**, P. O. Box 929, Yazoo City, MS 39194. Edward C. Rochette
- R-85975 **Marcus P. Robbins, Jr.**, 20 Ashton Rd., Attleboro, MA 02703. Marcus P. Robbins
- R-85976 **Samuel Robbins**, 126 County St., Attleboro, MA 02703. Marcus P. Robbins
- R-85977 **Constance Paulding**, Pepperell Rd., W. Groton, MA 01472. Marcus P. Robbins
- R-85978 **Ernest E. Jackson**, 202 So. 8th St., Opelika, AL 36801. Virginia Culver
- R-85979 **B. J. Hoefle**, Lakeland, FL. Edward J. Black, Lakeland Coin Club
- R-85980 **J. Mike Williamson**, 126 Royal St., New Orleans, LA 70130. Virginia Culver
- J-85981 **John Lombardo**, 2496 Portland Blvd., Sherbrooke, Que., Canada. Edward C. Rochette
- R-85982 **Hercule Bitis**, 2039 Broadway, New York, NY 10023. Emmanuel Plaitakis
- R-85983 **Robert Patchin**, P. O. Box 5583, Orange, CA 92667. William O. Wisslead, Gilbert L. Edler
- R-85984 **Harry E. Fulton**, Cypress, CA. Virginia Culver
- R-85985 **Charles O. Johnson, Jr.**, APO Seattle, WA. Virginia Culver
- R-85986 **Donald Flaws**, Guilderland, NY. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-85987 **Louis E. Campbell**, 20 Merion Ct., Woodlands of Foxhall, Dover, DE 19901. Virginia Culver
- R-85988 **B. M. Berry**, Burlington, NC. Joe Flynn, Sr., Joe Flynn, Jr.
- J-85989 **John L. Kraichnan**, Dublin, NH. Frank C. Gebhardt
- R-85990 **Thomas P. Tritz**, CMR Box 6356 Det. 3, 1361 PS, APO New York, NY 09633. Kenneth G. Lunn, Jr.
- R-85991 **Benjamin Natali**, Guttenberg, NJ. Virginia Culver
- J-85992 **Dale Carmichael**, Ontio Terr., Unadilla, NY 13849. EDO
- R-85993 **Kevin M. Sause**, 1000 SW 29th Way, Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33312. Donald E. Lewis, Ft. Lauderdale Coin Club
- R-85994 **Gary E. Fisher**, Rt 2, Box 536, Grottoes, VA 24441. Virginia Culver
- R-85995 **Jay M. Galst**, Bronx, NY. Joe Flynn, Sr., Joe Flynn, Jr.
- R-85996 **Robert D. Easton**, Medway, OH. James W. Fairfield, James D. Fairfield
- R-85997 **Salter J. Cochran**, 203 Chestnut St., Weldon, NC 27890. Joseph N. Hatem
- R-85998 **Michael R. Tiesling**, Green Bay, WI. Fritz Voecks, Kurt Krueger
- R-85999 **Gary B. Williams**, Box 4035, Tyndall AFB, FL 32401. Gary E. Lewis, Silver Sands Coin Club
- R-86000 **Emily D. Young**, Wauregan, CT. John Ferreri
- R-86001 **Nicholas Pini**, Apartado Postal 24-430, Mexico 7, DF Mexico. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86002 **Flora Lee Mee**, 405 Wilson Dr., Midwest City, OK 73110. Virginia Culver
- R-86003 **John S. George**, Lake Wroth, FL. Donald E. Lewis, Ft. Lauderdale Coin Club
- R-86004 **R. Scott Tillesen**, Chicago, IL. Virginia Culver, Andrew Kornafel
- R-86005 **Enrique Ostos A.**, Ave. Juarez No. 1544 Pte. A., Torreon, Coah., Mexico. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86006 **Ella J. Cox**, Las Vegas, NV. Virginia Culver
- R-86007 **Alan Melniker**, New York, NY. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86008 **Tex Weaver**, 170 1/2 N. Walnut, Lexington, KY 40507. Joe Flynn, Sr., Joe Flynn, Jr.
- R-86009 **Daniel G. Melvin**, Lakewood, NJ. Charles Messner, Leisure Village Coin & Medal Club
- JC-86010 **Reavis Coin Club**, 77th & Austin Ave., Burbank, IL 60459. Larry Whitlow
- R-86011 **Audrey Olsen**, 4420 N. Kilbourn, Chicago, IL 60630. Lawrence V. Grise

- R-86012 **Anne K. Zichko**, Box 353 Rd 4, Hopewell Jct, NY 12533. Edward C. Rochette
- R-86013 **John F. Druzick**, Ft. Salonga, NY. Eileen M. Callahan
- A-86014 **Cleo Ann Druzick**, Ft. Salonga, NY. Edward C. Rochette
- J-86015 **Robert P. McConnell**, Long Island City, NY. Florence M. Schook, George Cuhaj, Jr.
- R-86016 **Richard G. Snyder**, Ocean City, NJ. J. H. Weidemann
- R-86017 **Edward F. Gebelein**, W. Hartford, CT. Herman A. Krajewski
- R-86018 **Thomas A. Donahue**, P. O. Box 29, Northfield Falls, VT 05664. Virginia Culver
- J-86019 **Bruce Pivetz**, 24 Glendale Dr., Tonawanda, NY 14150. Virginia Culver
- R-86020 **Michael D. Victorson**, P. O. Box 2907, Seal Beach, CA 90740. Lauren Benson
- R-86021 **Ron Wally**, Winnipeg, Man., Canada. Arthur M. Fitts III
- J-86022 **Joe Modrak**, 7902 Marsia Ct., W. Springfield, VA 22153. Virginia Culver
- J-86023 **Abbot A. Low**, Cider Hill Rd., York, ME 03909. Virginia Culver
- R-86024 **Charles M. Conway**, 17576 Walnut St., Fountain Valley, CA 92708. William O. Wisslead
- C-86025 **Fountain Valley Coin Club**, 9143 Gardenia Ave., Fountain Valley, CA 92708. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-86026 **Donald W. Daniels**, Huntington Beach, CA. William O. Wisslead
- R-86027 **Sam Miclean**, 9143 Gardenia Ave., Fountain Valley, CA 92708. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-86028 **Herbert W. Ellis**, Westport Harbor, MA. Donald E. Lewis, Ft. Lauderdale Coin Club
- R-86029 **Ray A. Bowers, Jr.**, P. O. Box 22486, Sappington, MO 63126. Charles E. Sloan, Donna R. Sloan
- R-86030 **Peggy Bowers**, P. O. Box 22486, Sappington, MO 63126. Charles E. Sloan, Donna R. Sloan
- R-86031 **Paul E. Laski**, G2 HQ USARJ, APO San Francisco, CA 96343. Virginia Culver
- J-86032 **David Williams**, Westfield, NJ. Virginia Culver
- R-86033 **David A. Brameld**, 7, Brook Rd., Penang, W. Malaysia. Edward C. Rochette
- R-86034 **Dennis A. Kurir**, Roseville, MN. Virginia Culver
- R-86035 **Richard A. Weeks**, 18 Norwell St., So. Dartmouth, MA 02748. Alphonse A. Chenette
- J-86036 **Joe Mulchaey**, 55 Knollwood Dr., Glastonbury, CT 06033. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86037 **Joseph J. Van Meter**, 624 Naranja Dr., Glendale, CA 91206. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-86038 **Robert Teitelbaum**, 12301 Ventura Blvd., Studio City, CA 91604. Paul L. Koppenhaver
- R-86039 **Jon Thurman**, 13748 25 NE, Seattle, WA 98125. Arthur M. Fitts III, Fred L. Nelson, Jr.
- J-86040 **Keith Howard**, P. O. Box 1232, Seminole, OK 74868. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86041 **Kenneth G. Millar**, 802, Candover, Cresc., Kingston, Ont., Canada. Edward C. Rochette
- R-86042 **Jorge E. Bohtlingk**, R. Abilio Soares 666 ap. 104, Sao Paulo, Brazil. A. E. Bebee
- R-86043 **Jerome F. Ward**, Union, NJ. Marvin C. Brownell
- R-86044 **Carmine A. Scotto**, New York, NY. Harry Jonas, Kathleen Malatesta
- R-86045 **Howard W. Kewish**, 312 Ferris St., Dixon, IL 61021. David W. Akers, Max J. Humbert
- R-86046 **Joseph A. Piazza**, Batavia, NY. Bruce B. Braun
- R-86047 **Larry D. Wyatt**, Columbia, MO. Charles E. Sloan, Donna R. Sloan
- R-86048 **Richard R. Zweifel**, Denver, CO. Roger P. Loecher, Vernon W. Lowe
- R-86049 **Mary Beth Dauphinee**, Lutz, FL. Mary E. Fernandez, Frank Fernandez
- R-86050 **Raymon L. Kuper**, OPN's Div. USARB, Ft. Riley, KS 66442. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86051 **Michael R. Melius**, El Paso, TX. Joe Flynn, Sr., Joe Flynn, Jr.
- J-86052 **William L. Boye, Jr.**, P. O. Box 144, Hiawatha, IA 52233. William J. Boye
- R-86053 **James A. Rye**, 26 Biddle Blvd., Ft. Leavenworth, KS 66027. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86054 **Joe B. Raidt**, Calumet City, IL. Virginia Culver
- R-86055 **Bobby G. Lebel**, 3128 Longbow Ct., Dallas, TX 75229. Matt Rothert, Sr., Camden Coin Club
- R-86056 **Roger E. Wilson**, Cliffwood, NJ. William H. Horton, Jr.
- A-86057 **Rose Lee Wilson**, Cliffwood, NJ. Edward C. Rochette
- R-86058 **Richard J. Green**, 15 Waitthoi St., Christchurch 4, New Zealand. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86059 **Patrick R. DeVincentis**, Emerson, NJ. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86060 **Andreu L. Wiltse**, 206 Pine St., Henderson, TX 75652. Joe Flynn, Sr., Joe Flynn, Jr.
- R-86061 **Clement Greenwell**, 1204 Dale Ave., Frankfort, KY 40601. Ronnie H. Saylor
- R-86062 **James C. McKittrick**, 14 Weldon Ln., Commack, NY 11725. Virginia Culver
- R-86063 **Jason Paige, Jr.**, Carrington Farm, Delaplane, VA 22025. Arthur M. Fitts III, Charles M. Wormser
- R-86064 **Don Lewis**, Chesterfield, MO. Bernice F. Stevenson, Missouri Numis. Society
- R-86065 **Ernest C. Wehling**, 7055 Raven Hills Pl., Colorado Springs, CO 80919. Edward C. Rochette
- R-86066 **Douglas R. Hand**, Millville, NJ. Edward C. Rochette
- R-86067 **Rodger J. Conn**, Akron, OH. James W. Fairfield, James D. Fairfield
- R-86068 **Mahesh R. Swali**, #8-7307 Montecito Dr., N. Burnaby, BC Canada V5A 1R2. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86069 **Jose Tamargo**, Panama 7, Rep. of Panama. Herbert G. Davenport, Tirso A. Wolfschoon G.
- R-86070 **Carol M. Booth**, 4545 Kingswell Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90027. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-86071 **Jan G. Williamson**, P. O. Box 944, Kalamazoo, MI 49001. Virginia Culver
- R-86072 **Herbert C. Jamerson**, 5086 Dawes St., San Diego, CA 92019. Jean M. Munson, R. P. Mitchell
- R-86073 **Randy Block**, 4 Bloomfield Ave., Flemington, NJ 08822. Howard E. Coss
- J-86074 **Terry Johnson**, 1507 Rte. 23 No., Marengo, IL 60152. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86075 **Anthony W. Fiore**, So. Richmond Hill, NY. Robert C. Anderson
- R-86076 **Kenneth Noble**, Tacoma, WA. Virginia Culver
- J-86077 **Jay Guberman**, 582 Nichols Ave., Stratford, CT 06497. Virginia Culver
- J-86078 **Jeff Dixon**, Mitchell, SD. Mark G. Moyer

- R-86079 **Don C. Rehwaldt**, Columbus AFB, MS. James G. Price
- R-86080 **Anthony Soosay**, P. O. Box 2207, Kuala Lumpur, W. Malaysia. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86081 **Warren F. Cobb**, Gray, ME. Virginia Culver
- R-86082 **Ford A. Rolfe, Jr.**, 844 2nd Ave. SW, Hutchinson, MN 55350. Virginia Culver
- R-86083 **David N. Goodhead**, 3780 Eve Cr., Apt. C, Mira Loma, CA 91752. Cyrus H. Phillips, Jr., Gerald G. Nelson
- R-86084 **Bob Pelati**, 251 Cypress Ave., Bronx, NY 10454. Virginia Culver
- C-86085 **World's Fair Collector's Soc.**, 148 Poplar St., Garden City, NY 11530. Michael R. Pender
- R-86086 **Edgar A. Grower**, Manhasset, NY. Joe Flynn, Sr., Joe Flynn, Jr.
- R-86087 **Anita Savio**, 6,900 Lugano - Switzerland. John Jay Pittman, Grover C. Criswell
- R-86088 **Art Phillips**, 532 Fox St., Lapeer, MI 48446. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86089 **Eugene B. West**, P.O. Box 334, Rocky Mount, NC 27801. John Jay Pittman
- A-86090 **Susan L. Cunningham**, Saline, MI. Frank J. Katen, Laurese Byrd Katen
- C-86091 **Middle River Coin Club**, Box 4902, Baltimore, MD 21220. Arthur M. Fitts III
- J-86092 **Patrick J. Campbell**, New York, NY. Edward C. Rochette
- R-86093 **Robert C. Creese**, 560 Craig St., Grove City, PA 16127. Fritz Voecks, Kurt R. Krueger
- A-86094 **William Buyvid**, P. O. Box 416, Chester, CA 96020. Geneva Buyvid
- R-86095 **Jerry W. Johnson**, Kansas City, KS. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86096 **Mark Zaleski**, 14222-6th SW, Seattle, WA 98166. Virginia Culver
- R-86097 **R. Basler**, P. O. Box 4652, Irvine, CA 92664. Virginia Culver
- R-86098 **William J. Siedzinski**, 59 Gillooly Rd., Chelsea, MA 02150. Arthur M. Fitts III
- J-86099 **Oscar Lopez**, Los Angeles, CA. Jose Castaneda
- J-86100 **Regner Lopez**, Los Angeles, CA. Jose Castaneda
- R-86101 **David Hancasky**, Royal Oak, MI. Joe Flynn, Sr., Joe Flynn, Jr.
- R-86102 **Milton D. Braunstein**, 344 Ellery Ave., Newark, NJ 07106. Virginia Culver
- R-86103 **James M. Fox**, Camp Hill, PA. Virginia Culver, Everett W. Krantz
- R-86104 **Thomas L. Twohey**, Vienna, VA. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86105 **E. R. "Moose" Foster**, Palatine, IL. R. Hartzog
- R-86106 **Emory B. Peters**, Austin, TX. Lyman C. Bartee, Larry G. Spence
- R-86107 **Donald R. Baker**, RD #3, Box 236, Millsboro, DE 19966. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86108 **Norman Sturgess**, San Bernardino, CA. William O. Wisslead, Bryan Burke
- J-86109 **Marti J. Hughes**, 1366 Bordwell Ave., Colton, CA 92324. William O. Wisslead, Bryan Burke
- R-86110 **Carl D. Blyth**, Greenville, SC. Kirk V. Kelly, Robert C. Anderson
- R-86111 **Joseph H. Foxhuber, Jr.**, Toledo, OH. F. A. Jones, George D. Hatie
- R-86112 **Ralph E. Billmaier**, 6022 Secor Rd., Toledo, OH 43613. F. A. Jones, George D. Hatie
- R-86113 **Richard L. Black**, Toledo, OH. F. A. Jones, George D. Hatie
- R-86114 **Marvin Waidelich**, Wauseon, OH. F. A. Jones, George D. Hatie
- R-86115 **Joseph H. Swolsky**, 3454 Corey Rd., Toledo, OH 43615. George D. Hatie, F. A. Jones
- R-86116 **Michael J. Volz**, Sandusky, OH. George D. Hatie, F. A. Jones
- R-86117 **Harold T. Le Master**, Peoria, IL. Terry D. Wilcoxen
- R-86118 **Kenneth Murray**, 700 Wilkins St., Unit 52, London, Ont., Canada. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86119 **John H. Klote**, McLean, VA. Edward C. Rochette, Jay Jaynes
- R-86120 **Raymond Farine**, 4544 Kingswell Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90027. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-86121 **Robert Nese**, Pasadena, CA. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-86122 **Peter T. Hammer**, Clio, MI. George D. Hatie, Ahmad Biabani
- R-86123 **Vernon Fuller**, Garland, TX. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86124 **Jack Altarac**, Rd 1, Rte 22, Cambridge, NY 12816. Webster Nesbitt, Olin W. Garrett
- J-86125 **Francis Fu**, 2237 Indian Tr. Dr., W. Lafayette, IN 47906. Robert C. Anderson
- R-86126 **Albert A. Vijge**, Oude Hengeloseweg 116, Borne, Netherlands. Geneva Karlson
- R-86127 **John E. Tanner**, Benton, KY. Virginia Culver
- R-86128 **Robert G. Biddle**, P.O. Box 14368, Albuquerque, NM 87111. John L. Kelley, Grover C. Criswell
- R-86129 **Stanley A. Thomas**, P. O. Box 2274, Ft. Myers, FL 33902. Virginia Culver
- R-86130 **Michael J. Kwoka, Jr.**, Seymour, CT. Charles H. Turney
- R-86131 **Carleton B. Cunningham**, Daytona Beach, FL. George B. Humphreys
- R-86132 **Paul F. Neifert**, 832 Carson St., Upland, CA 91786. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead
- R-86133 **Gordon C. Lee**, 9922 Beechwood Cir., Westminster, CA 92683. Virginia Culver
- J-86134 **Tom Slank**, 10714 Balfour, Detroit, MI 48224. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86135 **James Iwataki**, 512 24th St., Moline, IL 61265. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86136 **Bernard Ostrowsky**, Dyer, IN. Arthur M. Fitts III
- J-86137 **Matthew Spiegel**, Forest Dr., Sands Point, Port Washington, NY 11050. Jack Spiegel
- A-86138 **Lois Carolyn Squire**, P. O. Box 2033, Dearborn, MI 48123. Don Squire, Florence M. Schook
- R-86139 **Eugene G. Blynn**, Lexington, MI. Roger P. Loecher, Vernon W. Lowe
- R-86140 **Herbert J. M. Amer**, Moorestown, NJ. Arthur M. Fitts III
- R-86141 **Alonzo Curtis**, 1624 Hutchinson St., S. E., Grand Rapids, MI 49506. Ronald A. House
- J-86142 **Steven W. Losee**, RD 1, Salem, NY 12865. Robert H. Reid, Sr.
- R-86143 **Paul W. Mullins**, P.O. Box 6580, Charleston, WV 25302. Virginia Culver
- R-86144 **David Holwegner**, 1217 Prospect Place, Bismarck, ND 58501. Harold S. Loitwood, Timothy I. Marcy
- R-86145 **Mark J. Wojton**, 114 Hillside, Pitcairn, PA 15140. Chuck Furjanic
- R-86146 **Leonard Breines**, Brooklyn, NY. Q. David Bowers, Judy Cahn
- R-86147 **Henry H. Sweets III**, 200 1/2 S. Union, Byron, IL 61010. Arthur M. Fitts III, Michael Winquist

- J-86148 **Adam Levine**, 69-07 224th St., Bayside, NY 11364. James H. Cohen, Jerald L. Cohen
- J-86149 **Scott M. Kalbfeld**, 4 Lesley Lane, Old Bethpage, NY 11804. Virginia Culver
- R-86150 **Walter Zimnox**, 100 Scenic Dr., Mingo Jct., OH 43938. Charles M. Erosheovich
- R-86151 **William J. Kraemer**, 421 W. Marshall St., Norristown, PA 19401. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86152 **Russell L. Higgins**, P. O. Box 153, Rio Grande, NJ 08242. Anna A. Rosholm, Ralph H. Smith
- R-86153 **Gregory P. Pilon**, 180 2nd St., Mt. Morris, MI 48458. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86154 **F. A. Russell**, 520 Willow St., Oxnard, CA 93030. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86155 **Eugene A. O'Connor**, Falls Church, VA. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86156 **Bennett R. Pines**, 917 W. Nolcrest, Dr., Silver Spring, MD 20903. Albert L. Bonan, Robert S. Cohen
- R-86157 **Robert B. Tucker**, Lake City, SC. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86158 **Milton Gelfand**, Philadelphia, PA. Mulford B. Simons, Ann L. Watt
- R-86159 **Louie J. Paglierani**, Ocean City, MD. Carlton W. Grayson, Robert E. Schweitzer
- R-86160 **Joseph Lanier Wright**, 1303 Oakland Dr., Panama City, FL 32401. W. R. Montgomery, Gary E. Lewis

LIFE MEMBERSHIP Converted From Regular Membership

- LM-1640 **Russell C. Frank**, 106 So. Ave. E., Cranford, NJ 07016. Glenn B. Smedley
- LM-1641 **Edward H. Fischer**, 454 Orchard Ln., Highland Park, IL 60035. Edward C. Rochette
- LM-1642 **George V. Boxell**, P. O. Box 8354, St. Louis, MO 63132. John Jay Pittman, Carlton W. Grayson
- LM-1643 **Joseph P. Irmen**, Wood Dale, IL. John Jay Pittman, Joseph Mileham
- LM-1644 **James G. Simmons**, 8 Andrews Ave., Falmouth, ME 04105. William E. Elms, Florence E. Elms
- LM-1645 **Michael J. Bernott**, Box 5076, APO New York, NY 09057. Edward C. Rochette
- LM-1646 **John A. Kupchik**, N. Olmsted, OH. Edward C. Rochette
- LM-1647 **Michael W. Butler**, 637 S. Barnett St., Anaheim, CA 92805. William O. Wisslead
- LM-1648 **John Keindl**, 1098 Salem Rd., Union, NJ 07083. Edward C. Rochette
- LM-1649 **Phillip Herres**, 4117 Caudell Dr., Bellbrook, OH 45305. James W. Fairfield, James D. Fairfield
- LM-1650 **Robert S. Lipka**, Liberty Coin Shop, 738 N. Queen St., Lancaster, PA 17603. Arthur M. Fitts III, Thomas S. Gordon
- LM-1651 **Colin R. Owen**, Chimperie Agencies, Box 1260, Benoni 1500, So. Africa. Edward C. Rochette
- LM-1652 **Ernest E. Larson, Jr.**, 4244 Decatur, Denver, CO 80211. Edward C. Rochette
- LM-1653 **David W. Akers**, 3520 Meadow Green Ct., Dayton, OH 45414. John Jay Pittman, Max J. Humbert
- LM-1654 **Thomas V. Haney**, 440 Conrad Rd., Englewood, NJ 07631. John Jay Pittman, Max J. Humbert
- LM-1655 **Anton Schultz**, Oxnard, CA. Arthur M. Fitts III, Martin D. Weiss
- LM-1656 **Leonard R. Saunders**, 2200 So. Post Oak Rd., Suite 512, Houston, TX 77027. Adna G. Wilde, Jr., William R. Hodges
- LM-1657 **Allan K. Mui**, London, Ont., Canada. Arthur M. Fitts III
- LM-1658 **Dennis A. Terpin**, P. O. Box 446, Naperville, IL 60540. Edward C. Rochette
- LM-1659 **Jack Copeland**, 2200 So. Post Oak Rd., Houston, TX 77027. John Jay Pittman, Carlton W. Grayson
- LM-1660 **Edmond Ralph Pfau**, 116 Nassau St., New York, NY 10038. John Jay Pittman, Frederick G. Weber
- LM-1662 **Richard Thomas Conklin**, P. O. Box 440, Rutherford, NJ 07070. Harry E. Jones
- LM-1666 **Frank B. Walsh**, Atlanta, GA. Edward C. Rochette

LIFE MEMBERSHIP New Members

- LM-1639 **John J. Pinyan**, Westport, CT. David L. Ganz
- LM-1661 **Gary J. Lazeo**, 538 Seymour St., Vancouver, BC Canada. John Jay Pittman, Grover C. Criswell
- LM-1663 **D. H. Hay**, Pointe Claire, Que., Canada. John Jay Pittman, George D. Hatie
- LM-1664 **Karim Antoine Bali**, P. O. Box 135199, Beirut-Lebanon. Arthur M. Fitts III
- LM-1665 **James A. Simek**, James A. Simek, Chicago, IL. Glenn B. Smedley, Virginia Culver
- LM-1667 **Merrill J. Ainsworth**, 4230 Mariposa Dr., Santa Barbara, CA 93105. Ronald Gillio, Dennis M. Gillio
- LM-1668 **Robert E. Woodchek**, 3196 Darvany, Dallas, TX 75220. John Jay Pittman, Grover C. Criswell
- LM-1669 **Ross K. Hubbard**, Terre Haute, IN. John R. McGregor, Charles R. Mitchell
- LM-1670 **Howard Brian Matson**, 1111 Greenwood Ave., Waukegan, IL 60085. John Jay Pittman, Joseph Mileham
- LM-1671 **Leonard F. Standley**, P. O. Box 27253, Houston, TX 77027. John Jay Pittman, Carlton W. Grayson
- LM-1672 **Norman Rau**, 1514 Rynnion, Ft. Wayne, IN 46808. James W. Fairfield, James D. Fairfield
- LM-1673 **Rudi Fred Saenger**, Bethesda, MD. Adna G. Wilde, Jr., Eldridge G. Jones

REINSTATED

- R-69411 **Maurice Rosen**, Rego Park, NY
- LM-1272 **David Hall**, Northridge, CA

DECEASED

- LM-360 **Theodore F. Stewart**, Cape Coral, FL
- R-54755 **Nicholas Manfredi**, Cottonwood, AZ
- R-7971 **Stephan C. Churray**, Canonsburg, PA
- R-13795 **Forest W. Dohner**, Akron, OH
- R-59982 **Aubrey E. Cooper**, Baltimore, MD
- R-50902 **Andrew J. Dinnen**, Rhinebeck, NY
- R-7820 **Brad Mills**, Dallas, TX
- R-18131 **Clark S. Yowell**, Colorado Springs, CO
- R-80895 **Warren T. Cooke**, Ithaca, NY
- R-19407 **C. Chester Looman**, San Leandro, CA
- R-18571 **William B. Soba**, E. Islip, NY
- R-60935 **R. E. Masson**, New York, NY
- R-74023 **Vondal D. Lyons**, Nitro, WV

CORRECTION

- LM-1596 **Allen Notowitz**, San Mateo, CA. Listed incorrectly as LM-1595, May 1975 issue.

INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

The *Numismatist* cordially presents the following guidelines as encouragement for interested authors (both professional and non-professional) who are preparing manuscripts for submission to the official ANA journal.

All authors whose manuscripts are accepted and published are eligible for *Heath Literary Awards*. These are awarded annually for articles judged to be outstanding. First and second places include engraved medals as well as cash stipends: a silver medal and \$250 for first and a bronze medal and \$100 for second. Third place awards are bronze medals. Those writers receiving honorable mention are awarded certificates of recognition.

The author receives two copies of the issue in which his article appears and eight individual article copies.

MANUSCRIPTS

The *Numismatist* accepts manuscripts which contain new information, constitute a distinct contribution to knowledge and are relevant to the science of numismatics. The author is responsible for all statements made in the work. Manuscripts accepted and published become the property and copyright of *The Numismatist* and may not be published elsewhere unless written permission is granted by both the author and the journal. Manuscripts are received with the understanding they are not simultaneously being considered by other publications.

Two complete manuscripts (the original and one copy) including illustrations (all material which cannot be set in type such as photographs, drawings and graphs) should be sent to EDITOR, *The Numismatist*, American Numismatic Association, P. O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901. For correspondence purposes the author should retain at least one copy.

The manuscript should be typewritten, double-spaced on one side of 8 1/2 x 11 heavy white bond paper with 1 1/2 inch margins at the top and left. The name(s), full postal address(es) and daytime telephone number(s) of the author(s) must appear on the first page.

A biographical sketch of the author(s), which may be published with an accepted manuscript, is to be submitted also. It is not to exceed 100 words and should include such pertinent information as place and date of birth, educational and

ILLUSTRATIONS

Illustrations should be referred to in the text as Figs., and be given Arabic numbers. The back of each should be marked with the name(s) of the author(s) and the title of the article. An arrow should mark the top orientation of the illustration with each figure bearing a reference number corresponding to the same number in the text. Each illustration should be accompanied by a legend with all legends and reference numbers typed and grouped on a separate sheet of paper. All illustrative material should be protected with hard-board covers when mailed.

Photographs are to be unmounted and unattached to the manuscript. They should be high quality, glossy prints which are not retouched or labeled in any way on the face of the photograph. (When marking on the back, write on a hard surface such as glass or metal to avoid disfiguring the photographic surface.)

Drawings should be on separate sheets, drawn with India ink on illustration board or high grade drawing paper.

The editorial staff reserves the right to edit all material to conform with the journal's style and policy.

AUTHOR'S BIOGRAPHY

professional experience, hobby interests and numismatic awards and accomplishments. A photo, suitable for publication (a glossy portrait rather than snapshot), should accompany this information.

REFERENCES

Only sources closely related to the author's work should be quoted; exhaustive lists should be avoided. Accuracy is important. The suggested guide for reference preparation is *The MLA Style Sheet* (a Modern Languages Association publication) in which the following are basic examples for first references to books and periodicals:

¹ Robert Andrew Glindinning Carson, *Coins of the World* (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1962), p. 347.

² Allan Sutherland, "Scottish Coins and Emblems," *The Numismatist*, 51 (1938), 193.

Subsequent references to the same works can be made by citing only author and page number:

³ Carson, p. 348.

If more than one work by the same author has been quoted, a brief title and page number are sufficient:

⁴ *Coins of the World*, p. 348.

This information is offered in the spirit of aiding prospective authors prepare a more professional manuscript, thus assuring *The Numismatist* of a greater volume of publication-ready, editorial material.

EDITORIAL DEPARTMENT
N. Neil Harris, Pat Black and John Watson



the numismatist

DISPLAY ADVERTISING RATES EFFECTIVE MAY 1, 1974

One-eighth page \$20.75

One-quarter page 33.00

One-half page 63.00

One page 119.50

Color Available — Write for Specifics

The double center pages, inside and back cover pages are available on contract, prices on request. Contract advertisers enjoy the following discounts: 3 months, 2%, 6 mos. 5%; 1 year, 10%.

ADVERTISERS PLEASE NOTE

All correspondence relating to advertising should be addressed to Advertising Dept., *The Numismatist*, P.O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, Colo. 80901. Make all remittances payable to American Numismatic Association.

DEADLINE: Copy must be received by the 5th of the month to insure insertion in the following month's issue. All advertising copy must be typed.

MECHANICAL REQUIREMENTS: Full page, 28½ x 45 picas; half pages may be either vertical or horizontal in format. Single column width, 13½ picas. Halftone engravings should be 110 line screen, mounted. Mats and stereos unacceptable. Position may be requested but cannot be guaranteed.

CIRCULATION: 32,500. No advertising agency commission granted. No discounts other than contract rates.

OTHER REQUIREMENTS: No mail bid sale listings nor ads offering layaways accepted. No ads accepted from minors. All ads must have numismatic significance. When advertising gold for sale, the following must be inserted in the ad, "All gold coins advertised are legally held."

ILLUSTRATIONS: All cuts to be provided by the advertiser. When absolutely necessary engravings can be made from furnished photographs and advertiser will be billed at national rates.

CONTRACTS: Available for three, six and twelve consecutive month periods, at 2, 5 and 10 percent discounts respectively when contract requirements are fulfilled. In lieu of contract, reduced rates are granted only upon total advance payment for the period desired. Cancelled contracts will be rebilled at the next applicable rate. If new copy has not been received by the 5th of the month, the previous month's ad will be repeated.

REFERENCES: All advertisers are required to submit banking and trade references when advertising for the first time. Advertisers must be, or have one responsible member of their company, a member of ANA.

COPY: Ad copy must be typed on paper of good quality, preferably 8½ x 11", and be legible, and double spaced. Ad copy should be on separate sheets and never in the body of a letter of transmittal. Trade names may be used, but, except for the name of corporations, the name of the responsible person of the firm must also appear unless such person is known to the advertising manager in which case the name will be kept on file.

There will be an extra charge for heavy composition.

The advertising manager has on file the names and addresses of all advertisers. Any complaints or requests for information regarding advertisers should be referred to the advertising manager. The right to edit copy, to require payment in advance, and to decline any advertisement is specifically reserved.



Presents ...



Our Newest and Largest RARE COIN LIST

Just off the press! This issue contains thousands of offerings in every grouping. World Coins, United States Gold, Silver and Copper Type Coins and Currency. Complete with hundreds of quality illustrations.



Send for your copy. Just \$2.00 — applicable to first purchase. Write or phone.

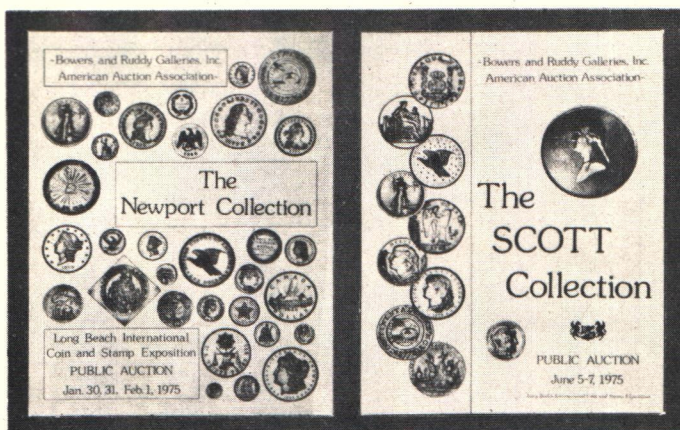


RARE COIN COMPANY OF AMERICA, INC.

31 North Clark Street • Chicago, Illinois 60602
Telephone: (312) 346-3443

Let James F. Ruddy and Q. David Bowers tell you why . . .

When Great Collections Are Sold . . . The American Auction Association Sells Them!



Two of our recent auction sales

Join the ranks of delighted collectors who have profited greatly from past American Auction Association sales—consign YOUR valuable coins, currency, tokens, and medals to our next spectacular sale.

Catalogues of the finest quality have highlighted the collections of such prominent numismatists as Armand Champa (who wrote to tell us that the prices realized NEARLY DOUBLED all other offers he received for his collection), Robert Marks, Dr. W. E. Caldwell, George A. Merriweather, Matt Rothert (distinguished past president of the ANA), Stanislaw Herstal, Dr. Curtis R. Paxman, and Henry J. Nagorka—not to mention the many hundreds of consignors who wished to remain anonymous while reaping the advantages of American Auction Association cataloguing.

WHY SELECT THE AMERICAN AUCTION ASSOCIATION?

Because James F. Ruddy and Q. David Bowers offer you the finest auction service in the rare coin field today! Consider these advantages that a combined public and mail-bid auction conducted by the American Auction Association offers you:

THE BEST POSSIBLE PRICE. Public attendance plus spirited mail bidding from our mailing list of the most active buyers in numismatics will combine to produce the highest possible prices for your coins—the best RESULTS obtainable.

EXPERT CATALOGUING by James F. Ruddy, Q. David Bowers, and the other professional numismatists on the large staff of Bowers and Ruddy Galleries is yours. You get the experience of our having handled untold millions of dollars' worth of choice United States coins and coins of the world—including many of the finest collections sold in America and Europe in recent decades.

A **MAGNIFICENT CATALOGUE** will present your collection to the best possible advantage. Important pieces will be illustrated with excellent, detailed photographs *right next to the lots*. The illustrations, layout, typography, and numismatic descriptions will make the catalogue featuring your coins a standard reference for years to come. Past American Auction Association catalogues have already become collectors' items. What better way to preserve the collection which you have put together! (If you prefer, of course, we will keep your identity strictly confidential.)

INSTANT CASH ADVANCES are available. Generous advances against the amount to be realized by your collection can be yours just as soon as you have consigned your coins to us. So the short wait until the auction is held will not delay receipt of the cash you may need right now!

COMPLETE PROTECTION is guaranteed while we hold your coins for auction. Coins are kept securely in our bank vaults, and are completely insured from the moment we receive them.

REFERENCES: The American Auction Association enjoys all of the advantages and resources of Bowers and Ruddy Galleries, Inc., a subsidiary of General Mills. Vast financial resources enable us to produce excellent sale catalogues, to advertise widely, and to "cut no corners" in giving you the finest possible service. James F. Ruddy and Q. David Bowers are life members of the American Numismatic Association, and are members of the Professional Numismatists Guild (Mr. Ruddy is a recipient of the PNG's Distinguished Service Award, and Mr. Bowers is a director of the PNG), the International Association of Professional Numismatists, the American Numismatic Society, the Royal Numismatic Society of London, and other leading organizations worldwide.

NOW ACCEPTING CONSIGNMENTS

An American Auction Association sale is the **IDEAL PLACE** to turn your numismatic holdings into cash! Contact us now to include *your coins* in our next sale. If you have \$2,000 or more worth of quality coins and currency of the United States, and/or choice or rare coins, tokens, or medals of the world, **YOUR** consignment is very much wanted. Call us collect, drop us a line asking for auction information (with a brief description of the coins you wish to consign), or send your holdings via registered mail. **ACT NOW**, and we can include your coins in our upcoming auction!

American Auction Association

A Division of

Bowers and Ruddy Galleries, Inc.



A Subsidiary of General Mills

6922 Hollywood Blvd. Los Angeles, California 90028. Phone (213) 466-4595

We Have Found The Golden Urn



Photos Enlarged to Show Detail

You now have the rare opportunity of obtaining the 1973 Colombia Uncirculated 1,500 Peso gold coin. This coin commemorates the 50th Anniversary, of the Bank of the Republic of Colombia, and we've spent nearly a year seeking out enough of them to advertise.

Attesting to its scarcity, the price of this gold coin has jumped 50% just one year after issue. Only 50,000 uncirculated coins were struck by The Royal Canadian Mint. And even though distribution was limited to no more than several coins per customer, the issue was quickly sold out.

Why is this coin so popular? For one thing, it marked the first time Simon Bolivar, the Liberator of South America, didn't appear on the 1,500 peso. The golden urn depicted dates back to the pre-Colombian era. What's more, the coin contains over $\frac{1}{2}$ troy ounce of pure gold!

Limited mintage, precious content, and beauty have helped make the 1973 Colombia Uncirculated 1,500 peso a winner up to now. These factors should also make it pay off for you in the future. The price? Only \$195 each! Make sure you don't miss this find. Order it, today.

ORDER FORM

_____ 1973 Colombia Uncirculated 1,500 Peso Gold Coin
@ \$195.00 each (Limit: 2 coins) \$ _____

Ohio Residents: Add 4½% Sales Tax \$ _____

TOTAL ENCLOSED\$ _____

(All prices above are in U.S. Funds)

☐ Miss To Avoid Delay — Print Clearly

☐ Mrs.

☐ Mr.

First Name	Middle Initial	Last Name
------------	----------------	-----------

Address _____

City _____

State _____ Zip _____

CHARGE YOUR PURCHASE



Check
One



MY BANK CREDIT CARD NUMBER IS

[illegible]

X

Sign Your Name as it appears on your Bank Credit Card



PARAMOUNT
INTERNATIONAL COIN CORPORATION

PARAMOUNT BUILDING
ENGLEWOOD, OHIO 45322
TELEPHONE 513-836-8641

SUPERIOR TO CONDUCT 1975 A. N. A. AUCTION



Chile 1828 Coquimbo Peso Unc.



1732 Mexico Pillar Dollar Unc.



1759 Colombia Pillar Dollar Unc.



Mexico 1724 Louis I 8R



1873-CC Dollar Gem Unc.



1876 Pattern Dollar



1920-S \$20 Gold BU Finest Known



1873-CC Dime BU Finest Known



1839-O 50c Gem Unc. Finest Known



1795 1/2 Cent Gem Unc. Finest Known



\$5.00 Gold 1834 with Motto



Talbot Alum & Lee Cent without New York MS-65

Including a
choice
selection of
coins from
the Dr. Alfred
Globus collection
and the Rear
Admiral O. H.
Dodson
collection.

Superior Stamp & Coin Co., Inc.
is most proud and happy
to announce
that we have been selected
to conduct the
1975 A.N.A. auction
which will be held
in Los Angeles, California
August 19th. - August 23rd.

SELECT CONSIGNMENTS NOW BEING ACCEPTED

FOR THE NUMISMATIC "EVENT OF THE YEAR"

Being awarded the A.N.A. Convention auction is like winning the World Series, or the Kentucky Derby, or the Super Bowl. It is the single, most prestigious numismatic event during any given year. It is attended by more people, from more countries, (with more money), than any other local, regional, or national coin show in the world.

Every dealer worth his salt, every major collector, specialist, speculator, and investor lists this convention as a MUST on his itinerary. A conservative estimate is that over 20,000 people will amble up and down the aisles during this five day event. It's the Rose Bowl Game for the coin industry . . . and because of SUPERIOR'S proven record in merchandising rare coins, because of our expert cataloging and exclusive mailing lists, and because of our professionalism; the Directors of the A.N.A. have rewarded our contributions to the numismatic profession by allowing us to conduct the auction at the 1975 A.N.A. Convention.

NOW IS THE IDEAL TIME TO CONSIGN OR SELL YOUR COINS

Believe us, the time to sell is NOW. The old economic principle of "Supply and Demand" assures you top prices. **YOUR RARE COINS SHOULD REALIZE MORE MONEY AT THIS IMPORTANT AUCTION SALE THAN AT ANY PREVIOUS TIME IN HISTORY.** Do not be so naive as to assume that coins will continue to appreciate forever. Coins are subject to the same economic principles as other markets. The same rules apply. **TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE COIN MARKET NOW!**

This sale is almost half-filled already, some of the highlights are as follows:

1. A magnificent group of mint state U.S. Colonial coins from the Dr. Alfred Globus collections plus many more superb U.S. and foreign gold coins.
2. A fabulous run of U.S. gold coins, including all early types.

3. The Portman Collection—a complete Type Set of U.S. coinage, mostly in mint state.
4. A vast assortment of rare Greek and Roman gold and silver coins, including specimens from the Rear Admiral O. H. Dodson collection.

Superior will put all of its energies and resources together to produce one of the finest auctions ever conducted for an A.N.A. sale. So, you have everything working for you. The timing is perfect. Never has the demand been greater for your coins. We need your collection. You can consign them to us for inclusion in the A.N.A. auction, or if you prefer we will purchase them outright. Either way, suit yourself, but we seriously suggest that you make your move. **NOW IS THE TIME TO SELL!**

If you want to consign your coins, or collection to this important sale, please contact Larry or Ira Goldberg immediately. Commitments are being made now. *Reap the rewards that this auction will provide — top prices for choice consignments.* If necessary, one of us will meet with you personally to discuss your numismatic future for 1975. Superior Stamp and Coin Co., Inc. is the numismatic house to handle your coins during 1975. Plan to include your coins in the forthcoming, 1975 A.N.A. auction sale. This monumental, well-attended, record-breaking event will make numismatic history. Act now while we are still accepting choice consignments

(PLEASE DO NOT SHIP COINS — CONTACT US FIRST)

1. Dr. Charles Ruby Part III, February 10-12, 1975 (featuring U.S., foreign and ancient coins).
2. Floyd E. Wolfson Sale, June 9-12, 1975 (featuring a collection of U.S., foreign and gold coins).
3. A.N.A. Auction Sale, August 19-23, 1975.
4. October Sale (date not yet determined).

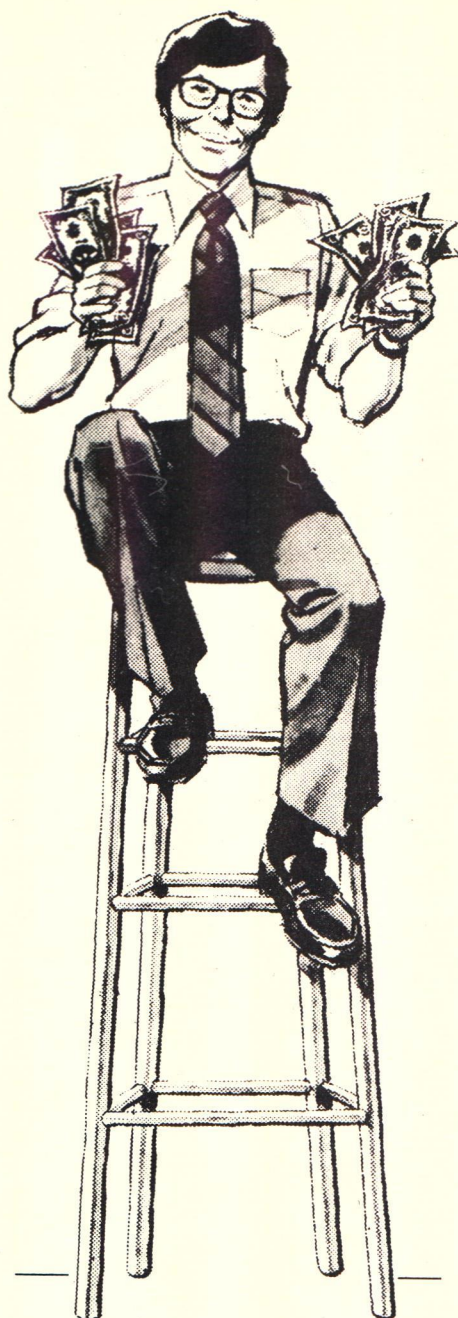
SUPERIOR GALLERIES

A Division of
SUPERIOR STAMP & COIN COMPANY, INC.
 517 West 7th Street Los Angeles, California 90014



Established in 1930.
 Phone
 213-627-2621





We can pay you 10% above market guide. And more.*

As suppliers to many major investors and important coin collectors we are in constant need of fresh stock.

We are prepared to pay above market for the strictly-graded coins our clients need. All offerings will be studied, but these are what we are actively seeking now.

- Early U.S. flowing hair type coins, copper and silver, 1793 to 1807. All grades, but higher quality preferred.
- All U.S. coins 1808 to 1891; gold, silver or copper in XF and better condition.
- All rare Morgan and Peace dollars, preferably BU.
- All seated Liberty silver coins, in Uncirc. or Proof.
- All 1794 to 1873 silver dollars, all grades, especially Uncirc. and Proof.
- All BU and Proof trade dollars.
- All rare gold coins, especially 1795 to 1829.
- All Carson City, Charlotte and Dahlonega gold.

Additionally, we have an active market in Scarce and Choice Paper Money, U.S. gold pieces of \$1.00, \$2.50 Classic, \$3.00, \$5.00 Classic, \$5.00 Lib (n/m) \$10.00 Lib (n/m) and \$20.00 Lib (l).

We also seek Half Cents, Large Cents, Flying Eagle Cents, Copper Nickel Cent (1859) Three Cent Pieces, Silver (1l), Shield Nickel, Half Dimes, Flowing Hair 1794/95, Half Dimes Dr. Bust (lg. eagle) 1800/05, S.L. Half Dimes (no stars), S.L. Half Dimes (stars obv.) and S.L. Half Dimes (arrows).

To get what we want for our demanding and growing list of clients we will pay well above the market guide, immediately. For prompt action we will pay well above the market guide, immediately.

Three Advantages To You

1. **Check or cash for you immediately.** Upon receipt a check will be sent to you by return mail, which you may either accept or refuse. Or we can pay in actual cash, "green money"; or any way you wish. But pack your coins securely and forward them to us by U. S. Mail, or REA. Be sure to insure or register adequately.
2. **We will travel, or pay your fare to New York.** For coins or collections of special interest we will visit you, or pay your fare to New York if we agree on an acceptable trade. For details, call Tim LaPointe at the number shown below.
3. **We pay postage and shipping both ways.** We will include the full cost of forwarding your coins to us in our offer. If you decline our offer we will return your coins postpaid, with an additional check for all shipping costs you may have incurred.

Our monthly price list is available FREE upon request.

THE **Old Roman**
INC.

333 Jericho Turnpike
Jericho, New York 11753
Phone: 516-822-5561

**We can pay you premium prices because —
we need your
Gold Coins.
we need your
Silver Dollars.**



and we can use your type coins and discards, too!

Elsewhere, according to the news, business is bad.

Here at Old Roman, it is tremendous.

This is why **we need your coins**, and are prepared to pay consistently high dollars to get them.

Our customers now number in the thousands, and range from juniors who collect novelties to serious collectors, who may specialize in rare gold coins.

We are currently paying 10% above the Bid Price for all CIRC. Type coins in Strict XF, as per latest Coin Dealer Newsletter listings.

If you are disposing of an entire collection, or just want to take a good profit now on part of your holdings, we are the people to call.

Our customers are pressing us, and we must meet their demands. So we urge you to take advantage of this opportunity.

Just about everything you have is of genuine interest to us.

Read our three-point program below.

* We are currently paying 10% above the bid price for all Circ. type coins in strict XF as per latest COIN DEALER NEWSLETTER listings.

Check our credit references, if you wish, with The First National Bank of Glen Head, N. Y.

But call or write us today. Ask for Tim LaPointe, and you will get prompt and courteous attention.

Three Advantages To You

1. **Check or cash for you immediately.** Upon receipt a check will be sent to you by return mail, which you may either accept or refuse. Or we can pay in actual cash, "green money"; or any way you wish. But pack your coins securely and forward them to us by U. S. Mail, or REA. Be sure to insure or register adequately.
2. **We will travel, or pay your fare to New York.** For coins or collections of special interest we will visit you, or pay your fare to New York if we agree on an acceptable trade. For details, call Tim LaPointe at the number shown below.
3. **We pay postage and shipping both ways.** We will include the full cost of forwarding your coins to us in our offer. If you decline our offer we will return your coins postpaid, with an additional check for all shipping costs you may have incurred.

THE Old Roman
INC.

333 Jericho Turnpike, Jericho, New York 11753 • Phone: 516-822-5561





HANK Spangenberg OFFERS

1933 General Italo Balbo "sterling" medal, dies engraved by Henry Ripstra, former A.N.A. President. An identical platinum medal was given to Balbo "Commemorating the Italian Air Armada's Flight to A century of Progress Exposition ..." from Ripstra estate, in original case, 63 mm, unc., illustrated on p. 903 of the July 1961 "The Numismatist",	\$125
1869 wooden medal "National Peace Jubilee Association Boston June 1869", obverse "The Great Coliseum", 60 mm, EF, ..	\$35
1925 bronze medal "To Commemorate the 150th Anniversary of the Battle of Lexington". Attractive medal by Whitehead-Hoag, 75 mm, AU, in original case w/light damage,	\$27
1866 copper medal "Struck from the First Copper Produced in Colorado 1866". Well executed, 63 mm, AU, prooflike, ...	\$95
1906 Pikes Peak Centennial medal, HK 335, silver, proof,	\$35
1860 Lincoln campaign token, DeWitt #AL 1860-60, brass, EF,	\$22.50
1959 silver Alaska statehood medal by Heraldic Art Medals, unc.,	\$22
1905 Pikes Peak copper medal for the National G.A.R. Encampment at Denver, 70 mm, EF,	\$22.50
1884-S "gold" award medal for the "World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition" at New Orleans, 74 mm, EF, several nicks,	\$65
1888 Harrison political lapel stud, photograph under glass, 15 mm,	\$15
1960 silver Pony Express "Founders' Medal" struck at the U.S. Mint, almost 5 oz. in original box as issued, unc.,	\$80
1909 A.N.S. medal, "The New Theatre of New York", 105 mm, cast bronze, AU,	\$25
1901 Pan-American Exposition napkin ring, nicely etched buffalo, etc., toned, AU,	\$15
Early chocolate bronze presidential medals from the U.S. Mint, high relief, unc., prooflike, your choice at \$50 each: Lincoln, Grant, Garfield, Harrison	
1933 American Bowling Congress attendance medal and ribbon, pinned to admission ticket, AU,	\$15
Kennedy, Lincoln, Washington & F.D.R. silver presidential medals by Ralph Menconi and Presidential Art Medals, Inc. First 4 issues — sold out in 1961. All, pure silver, for	\$60
New York Numismatic Club 1941-2 president's medal. Otto T. Sghia, bronze, serial #25, AU,	\$10
As above, 1928-9, Moritz Wormser, silver medal, AU,	\$22.50

NUMISMATIC LITERATURE

Ten different issues of "World Coins", 1964-70,	\$4.50
Ten different issues of "The Numismatist" 1940's & 50's. A bit of price nostalgia, plus many interesting articles,	\$5
Uncut original catalog cover from the 1907 Stickney auction sale by Chapman. Gold imprinting on white cover. An unusual display item,	\$3.50
1952 A.N.A. National Convention Auction Catalog, over 4800 lots with 48 pages of plates — one of the outstanding sale catalogs, used,	\$15
As above 1956 catalog, 2395 lots,	\$7
"Confederate and Southern State Currency", the standard reference, by Criswell, used,	\$6
Seaby's "Coins and Medal Bulletin", 15 complete years, 1949-63, used,	\$75
"The Canadian Numismatic Journal", first 4 volumes complete, 1956-59,	\$25
As above, complete years 1962, 65, 67, all 3 for	\$12
As above, 1960 (minus Dec.); 1968 (minus Mar.); plus 34 other different copies, some soiled and rusty staples, all 56 for ..	\$12
The above 3 lots (7 complete years, plus 56 copies), all different,	\$40
COINage, 1964 Vol. 1 #1 thru 1971 Vol. 7 #12, missing only 6 issues, used, 72 issues	\$40
For only \$5 you get J.W. Scott's "Standard Coin Catalog" (reprint of 1906 ed.), "The Coinage of Jamaica" by Byrne and Remick, "A Catalog of Early American Coins" by Vlack (1st ed. 1963) and Lester Merkin's 1963 comprehensive Price List of Fractional Currency.	

1876 CENTENNIAL MATERIAL

Official small Memorial Medal authorized by Congress. Silver, 38mm, V.F.	\$40
As above. A.U., prooflike, several nicks.	\$65
As above, in book type case with sleeve. Unc., light abrasion and weakly struck on obv. as usual.	\$150

As above, in case with sleeve. Toned unc., prooflike	\$175
As above. Bronze, A.U. \$22.50; Unc.	\$27.50
As above. Gilt-bronze, A.U.	\$22.50
Official large Memorial Medal authorized by Congress. Bronze, 58mm, A.U.	\$65
As above. Gilt-bronze, E.F., some discoloration.	\$60
As above. White metal, V.F.	\$35
As above. All 3 medals in individual cases. (Brz. Gilt-brz., w.m.) Avg. E.F.	\$195
Original set of 4 Memorial Medals sold in a leather covered case with velvet lining. The set contains the large bronze and gilt-bronze, the small silver and gilt-bronze. The 4 medals average A.U. and the spine on the case has been repaired.	\$250
Official Award Medal of the 1876 Centennial Exhibition. Bronze, 77mm, A.U., with heavy edge nick. In original case of issue with repaired spine.	\$85
As above. In original case with weak spine. E.F.	\$85

1876 WOODEN MEDALS

Intricate designs have been pressed into wood planchets cut from small walnut logs. An unusual and scarce memento of the Centennial.

A complete set of the 5 different rectangular wood medals with blank reverse. All in original cardboard boxes which show their age. The medals, however, are near perfect. \$175

As above. In original worn box, medals near perfect. Your choice at \$35 each: Memorial Hall, Machinery Hall, or Agricultural Hall.

As above. Horticultural Hall with cracked planchet. \$22

As above. Agricultural Hall with an inscription on the reverse, no box, A.U. \$28.50

A complete set of the 6 different round wood medals not in original box. All 6 near perfect without the usual cracks. The set for. \$195

NEVADA DOLLAR

A medal struck at the U.S. Mint from silver which had been refined at the Quartz Mill Exhibit on the Centennial grounds. The ore had been hauled from Nevada specifically for this exhibit and medal. A copy of the original certification with each medal. HK-19. E.F. with several light nicks. \$110; A.U., prooflike. \$150



ACTUAL SIZE 2 1/4 INCHES

LARGE SILVER MEMORIAL MEDAL

The single most important medal of the 1876 Centennial Celebration. Authorized by Congress and struck at the U.S. Mint. In the January, 1876, issue of the American Journal of Numismatics, H. W. Holland, in his comprehensive listing of Centennial medals, states that only 10 of these silver medals were struck. Information recently given to me by two friends who independently searched mint records and coinage reports indicate that a total of 20 large silver Memorial Medals were struck at the U.S. Mint. An extremely rare medal. The only public offering I've been able to find during the past several decades was slightly over a year ago by a leading west coast auction house. At that time the medal sold on the floor for \$2600. This medal is of superior condition with beautiful toning and a prooflike surface. Only minor evidence of mishandling during the past one hundred years. The price: Five Thousand Dollars.

H

ANK Spangenberg

LM 676

Phones: 513-836-1711 (Office)
513-836-2721 (Home)

Rare Coins, Medals and Tokens, Currency, Americana

P.O. Box 7, Englewood, Ohio 45322

Office: 1 North Main, Englewood, Ohio (Suburban Dayton)

OUR NEXT
AUCTION SALE

will combine

THE EXTENSIVE NUMISMATIC LIBRARIES OF

RAY BYRNE

and

WILLIAM R. HIGGINS Jr.

to form

THE GREATEST SALE OF NUMISMATIC LITERATURE
ever held

The sale will be conducted in conjunction with the Annual
ILLINOIS NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION CONVENTION

to be held Sept. 26-28, 1975 in

SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS

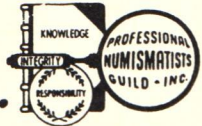
other RARE and INTERESTING Numismatic Material
will be included

Catalogs will be available about mid-August.

Price — \$5. Will include prices realized



Jess Peters Inc.



P. O. BOX 123, DECATUR, ILL. 62525, PHONE 217-428-2074
with offices in the Millikin Bldg.
Downtown, Decatur

CATALOGUERS APPRAISERS AUCTIONEERS

OUR AUCTION SCHEDULE FOR 1976 WILL INCLUDE

JANUARY 7-11, 1976

MIAMI BEACH INTERNATIONAL MID-WINTER CONVENTION
SOUTH FLORIDA COIN CLUB MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA
our 3rd Sale for S. F. C. C.

JANUARY 15-18, 1976

FLORIDA UNITED NUMISMATISTS 21st ANNUAL CONVENTION
ST. PETERSBURG, FLORIDA
our 3rd Sale for F. U. N.

APRIL 23-25, 1976

TEXAS NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION 18th ANNUAL CONVENTION
AMARILLO, TEXAS
our 2nd Sale for T. N. A.

SEPTEMBER 17-19, 1976

VIRGINIA NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION ANNUAL CONVENTION
ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA
our 1st Sale for V. N. A.

Consignments solicited for these and other Sales.



Jess Peters Inc.



P. O. BOX 123, DECATUR, ILL. 62525, PHONE 217-428-2074
with offices in the Millikin Bldg.
Downtown, Decatur

CATALOGUERS APPRAISERS AUCTIONEERS

WANTED

WE ARE IN URGENT NEED OF THE COINS LISTED BELOW, AND WILL PAY THE PRICES LISTED FOR THEM IN THE CONDITION SHOWN. YES WE PAY MORE FOR HIGHER GRADE COINS, JUST SHIP FOR OUR OFFER. PLEASE GRADE COINS CORRECTLY. NO DAMMAGED DISCOLORED, OR OTHERWISE UNDESIRABLE COINS. BE SURE TO WRAP THEM SECURELY, INCLUDE AN INVOICE, AND INSURE OR REGISTER YOUR PACKAGE. OUR AIRMAILED PAYMENT WILL BE FORWARDED WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER YOUR SHIPMENT HAS BEEN PROCESSED.

LINCOLN CENTS

good or better	
Full Rims	
1909	15
1909 VDB	1.05
1909 S	19.50
1909 S VDB	100
1910 S	4.10
1911 D	1.60
1911 S	6.25
1912	.06
1912 D	1.60
1912 S	5.75
1913 D	.75
1913 S	3.50
1914	.04
1914 D	29.00
1914 S	4.50
1915	.25
1915 D	.25
1915 S	3.55
1916 D	.10
1916 S	.30
1917 D	.08
1917 S	.10
1918 D	.08
1918 S	.10
1920 D&S	.05
1921 S	.35
1922	20.00
1922 D	2.95
1923 S	.80
1924 D	6.00
1924 S	.35
1925 D	.09
1925 S	.06
1926 D	.08
1926 S	1.75
1927 S	.20
1928 S	.10
1931	.12
1931 D	1.30
1931 S	19.00
1932	.80
1932 D	.33
1933 D	.12
1933 S	.85
1938 D	.06
1938 S	.14
1939 D	.13
1943 D&S	.10
1955 S	.11
all others not listed 1909 to 1939 pay	.02
Complete set 1909 to 1940	215.00

INDIAN CENTS

good or better	
Full Rims	
1857	5.00
1858	5.00
1859	2.00
1860	1.80
1861	4.00
1862	1.50
1863	1.50
1864 CN	3.00

1864 BR	1.10
1864 L	7.50
clear visible L	
1865	1.00
1865	6.00
1867	6.00
1868	6.00
1869	10.00
1870	9.00
1871	11.00
1872	11.00
1873	3.00
1874	3.00
1875	3.00
1876	4.00
1877	72.00
1878	4.25
1879	.90
1880/1881	.50
1882/1883	.50
1884	.90
1885	1.50
1886	.75
1894	.60
1908 S	12.00
1909 S	40.00
all others	.35
Complete set 1857 to 1909	230.00

LIBERTY NICKELS

good or better	
Full Rims	
1883 NC	.90
1883 WC	2.25
1884	2.70
1885	45.00
1886	20.00
1887	1.75
1888	3.00
1889	1.50
1890	1.95
1891	1.25
1892	1.50
1893	1.25
1894	2.40
1895/1896	.20
1897/1898	.40
1912 D	20.00
1912 S	.17
all others not listed	.17
Complete set 1883 to 1912	115.00

BUFFALO NICKELS

good or better	
full 4 digit date	
1913 T1	1.00
1913 D T1	2.85
1913 S T1	3.25
1913 T2	1.50
1913 D T2	12.50
1913 S T2	18.00
1914	2.00
1914 D	10.00
1914 S	3.00
1915	.70
1915 D	3.00
1915 S	3.75
1916	.25
1916 D	2.00

1916 S	1.20
1917	.25
1917 D	2.00
1917 S	1.35
1918	.20
1918 D	1.75
1918 S	1.25
1919	.20
1919 D	2.00
1919 S	1.20
1920	.15
1920 D	.95
1920 S	.50
1921	.20
1921 S	4.50
1923 S	.50
1924 D	.75
1924 S	1.75
1925 D	1.75
1925 S	.75
1926 D	1.00
1926 S	2.50
1927 D	.35
1927 S	.30
1931 S	1.95
1937 D 3 Legged	25.00
All others not listed	.10
Complete set 1913 to 1938	90.00

MERCURY DIMES

good or better	
Full Rims	
1916	.55
1916 D	76.00
1916 S	1.20
1917 D	1.30
1917 S	.55
1918 D	.40
1918 S	.55
1919 D	.45
1919 S	.90
1920 D	.50
1920 S	.45
1921	10.00
1921 D	12.00
1923 S	.50
1924 D	.50
1924 S	.45
1925 D	1.30
1925 S	.45
1926 D	.50
1926 S	4.00
1927 D	.75
1927 S	.35
1928 D	.65
1928 S	.35
1929 D	.50
1929 S	.35
1930 S	1.25
1931	.40
1931 D	4.00
1931 S	1.25
1942/1	80.00
All others not listed	.25
Complete set 1916 to 1945	125.00

JEFFERSON NICKELS

VG or better	
1938	.07
1938 D	.60
1938 S	1.30
1939 D	2.40
1939 S	.25
1943 D	.60
1950	.12
1950 D	5.00
1951 S	.12
1955	.12
all wartime 1942 to 45	.16
Complete set 1938 to 1964	15.00

WASHINGTON QUARTERS

VG or better	
Full Rims	
1932	.75
1932 D	28.00
1932 S	28.00
1937 S	1.75
1938 S	.75
1939 S	.75
1940 D	.70
1955 D	1.00
All others not listed	.65
Complete set 1932 to 1964	100.00

STANDING QUARTERS

good or better	
full date only	
1916	160.00
1917 T1	3.30
1917 D T1	3.90
1917 S T1	3.50
1917 T2	3.40
1917 D T2	5.85
1917 S T2	5.50
1918	3.00
1918 D	5.25
1918 S	2.70
1918/17 S	90.00
1919	5.70
1919 D	16.75
1919 S	16.75
1920	2.40
1920 D	8.25
1920 S	3.25
1921	16.75
1923	2.40
1923 S	33.00
1924	1.95
1924 D	6.50
1924 S	3.75
1927 S	3.00
All others not listed	.90
Complete set 1916 to 1930	435.00

MORGAN DOLLARS

VG or better	
1878 CC	4.50
1879 CC	12.50
1880 CC	13.00
1881 CC	19.00

continued on next page

1882 CC	6.00
1883 CC	6.00
1884 CC	7.00
1885 CC	22.00
1886 S	7.50
1888 S	8.50
1889 S	8.50
1889 CC	58.00
1890 CC	5.50
1891 CC	5.75
1892 CC	10.00
1893	9.50
1893 O	11.00
1893 S	145.00
1893 CC	16.50
1894	45.00
1895 O	11.00
1895 S	22.00
1899	11.00
1901	5.00
1902 S	13.00
1903 O	18.50
1903 S	5.25
1904 S	4.25

All others not listed 4.00

FRANKLIN HALVES

VG or better	
1948	1.65
1953	1.50
1955	3.70
All others not listed	1.30
Complete set 1948 to 1963	50.00

WALKING HALVES

good or better	
full date & rims	
1916	6.50
1916 D	4.50
1916 S	11.50
1917 D obv	3.75
1917 S obv	4.75
1917 D rev	1.75
1919	3.00
1919 D	2.75
1919 S	2.25
1921	24.00
1921 D	38.00
1921 S	5.00
1938 D	17.00
All others not listed	1.30
Complete set 1916 to 1947	200.00

MINT SETS

in govt. envelopes

1959	5.40
1960	4.60
1961	4.40
1962	4.20
1963	4.20
1964	4.60
1965	2.00
1966	2.15
1967	2.75
1968	1.55
1969	1.55
1970	12.50
1971	1.60
1972	1.60
1973	10.50
1974	3.85

PROOF SETS

select choice no carbon spots

1936	1,175.00
1937	550.00
1938	265.00
1939	240.00
1940	170.00
1941	165.00
1942	165.00
1950	140.00
1951	100.00
1952	62.00
1953	36.00
1954	20.00
1955	18.00
1956	8.65
1957	5.00
1958	8.50
1959	5.50
1960	4.75
1960 SD	15.50
1961	4.20
1962	4.20
1963	4.20
1964	4.30
1968 S	3.45
1969 S	3.35
1970 S	7.30
1971 S	3.50
1972 S	3.60
1973 S	8.50
1974 S	7.50

PEACE DOLLARS

VG or better

1921	8.50
1924 S	4.25
1927	8.00
1927 S	4.25
1928	52.00
1934	6.75
1935	4.40
All others not listed	4.00
Complete set 1921 to 1935	205.00

TYPE COINS

good or better
full date & rims

HALF CENTS	11.50
LARGE CENTS	2.40
2¢ PIECES	2.50
3¢ NICKEL	2.40
3¢ SILVER	4.20
SHIELD NICKELS	4.50
BUST HALF DIMES	10.00
HALF DIMES	3.25
BUST DIMES	9.50
SEATED DIMES	2.00
BARBER DIMES	.30
20¢ PIECES	24.00
BUST QUARTERS	24.00
SEATED QUARTERS	5.00
BARBER QUARTERS	.90
BUST HALVES	11.00
SEATED HALVES	6.00
BARBER HALVES	2.00
BUST DOLLARS	165.00
SEATED DOLLARS	44.00
TRADE DOLLARS	31.00

U.S. GOLD COINS

must grade XF/AU

\$ 1.00 T1	105.00
\$ 1.00 T2	300.00
\$ 1.00 T3	105.00
\$ 2.50 LIBERTY	70.00
\$ 2.50 INDIAN	50.00
\$ 5.00 LIBERTY	65.00
\$ 5.00 INDIAN	75.00
\$10.00 LIBERTY	100.00
\$10.00 INDIAN	165.00
\$20.00 LIBERTY	190.00
\$20.00 ST. GAUDENS	195.00

This is just a small portion of what we want to buy. We are also interested in Choice B.U. Rolls from cents to dollars. Early Type coins from good to proof. Higher grade coins in all series from half cents to silver dollars. Also rare Currency.

We will buy from 1 single coin to an entire collection or estate.

We will fly to buy, and can be in your office or at your bank within 48 hours notice.

BANK REFERENCE
Park National Bank
of Chicago

\$ \$ \$

WHAT ELSE DO YOU HAVE TO SELL?

\$ \$ \$



JAKE'S COIN SHOP



H. H. JACOBS 44607

Phone Area 312/725-2606

R. H. JACOBS LM 1343

5521 W. BELMONT AVE CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60641

CASH ADVANCE

THAT'S RIGHT!!!! We will advance a percentage of the fair retail value of your collection immediately upon receipt. Please send inventory first — do not send coins until you hear from us. We will then sell your collection at one of our forthcoming auction sales and you will receive your final settlement with 30 days after the sale. Our commission rates are always reasonable.

During the time that your coins are in our possession, they are stored in our protected and insured vaults. When you receive your advance check, if for any reason you are not satisfied with the amount of the check, just return it and your coins will be returned postpaid.

In many cases, our advance will be almost equal to other offers of outright purchase.

If you are not currently on our mailing list, just drop us a postcard with your full name and address and we will place your name on our catalog mailing list.

REMEMBER — It is not too late to have your collection included in our next outstanding auction sale.

OUR SALES ARE USUALLY HELD IN THE PARKER HOUSE

We are always in need of desirable numismatic material and will be happy to travel anywhere in the world to acquire it — either for auction or for outright purchase provided the value of the material warrants it.

NO COLLECTION IS TOO LARGE — We will furnish bank references upon request.



MAYFLOWER COIN AUCTIONS, INC.

JOSEPH LIPSON, President

44 Bromfield Street Boston, Massachusetts 02108
Tel. Liberty 2-5948

CONSIDERING THE SALE OF ALL
OR PART OF YOUR COLLECTION?



Numismatic Auctions offers you:

- PUBLIC & MAIL BID SALE AT MAJOR NATIONAL CONVENTIONS
- LIBERAL ADVERTISING IN MAJOR NUMISMATIC PUBLICATIONS
- REASONABLE COMMISSION RATES (10 TO 25%)
- THOUSANDS OF ACTIVE MAIL BIDDERS
- GENEROUS CASH ADVANCES
- DELUXE "GLOSSY" CATALOG:
 - * ALL ITEMS FAIRLY & ACCURATELY DESCRIBED
 - * PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED & PROFESSIONALLY PREPARED
 - * PUBLISHED LIST OF PRICES REALIZED
- PERSONALIZED HARD-BOUND EDITION FOR EACH CONSIGNOR

IT IS A FACT!

Rare Coins & Currency sold by auction have traditionally
realized prices **FAR GREATER** than by any other means of disposition!

"UNIQUE IN NUMISMATICS"

Take Advantage of the Knowledge & Experience Gained In
PERSONALLY CATALOGING OVER 300 SALES!

Look for Art (A.M.) or Don at the A.N.A. Convention, August 18-24 at Los Angeles, Calif.
or

CALL OR WRITE NOW TO RESERVE SPACE IN OUR NEXT SALE

SINCE 1928

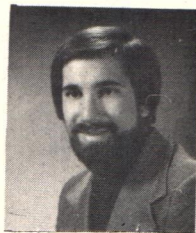


A.M. Kagin



A. M. & DON KAGIN

Suite 400-412 Royal Union Building
Des Moines, Iowa 50309
Telephone: (515) 243-0129



Don Kagin

See the Clifford-Kagin Pioneer Gold Collection (WORLD'S LARGEST & FINEST)
now on public display at the Old San Francisco Mint.
(complete Listing Available for \$2.00)

SPECIALS

TEN DIFFERENT CHOICE BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED FRANKLIN HALF DOLLARS	\$29.95
TEN DIFFERENT CH BU SILVER WASHINGTON QUARTERS INCLUDING KEY DATE 1955-D	\$16.95
FIVE DIFFERENT GEM BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED MERCURY DIMES	\$12.95
TEN DIFFERENT CHOICE BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED MORGAN SILVER DOLLARS	\$84.95
THREE DIFFERENT CHOICE BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED PEACE DOLLARS	\$21.95
THREE DIFFERENT CHOICE BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED SILVER WURNICKELS	\$ 5.95
THREE DIFFERENT GEM PROOF SILVER FRANKLIN HALF DOLLARS	\$12.95
SUPERB SHORT SET OF MERCURY DIMES 1941-PDS-1945-PDS GEM BUNC	\$49.95
THREE DIFFERENT GEM BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED WALKING LIBERTY HALF DOLLARS	\$44.95

CHOICE BU SETS

ROOSEVELT DIMES 1946-1964 PDS	\$72.50
ROOSEVELT DIMES 1946-1974 PDS INCLUDING PROOFS ONLY ISSUES	\$89.50
MERCURY DIMES 1934-1945 PDS	\$320.00
WASHINGTON QUARTERS 1941-1964 PDS	\$249.95
WALKING LIBERTY HALF DOLLARS 1941-1947 PDS	\$449.95
FRANKLIN HALF DOLLARS 1948-1963 PDS	\$249.95
KENNEDY HALF DOLLARS 1964-1974 PROOF ONLY ISSUES INCLUDED	\$ 69.95
IKE DOLLARS 1971-PDS TO 1974 PDS	\$108.50

ALL SETS COME HOUSED IN DELUXE WHITMAN BOOKSHEL ALBUMS

GEM. BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED SINGLES

	1¢	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢		1¢	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢
1934-P	1.85	15.50	18.00	15.00	30.00	1947-S	85	1.05	1.00	4.25	NM
1934-D	18.00	23.00	35.00	85.00	95.00	1948-P	60	.50	2.00	2.50	11.50
1934-S	NM	NM	NM	NM	270.00	1948-D	40	1.05	1.35	2.30	13.50
1935-P	1.25	9.50	5.20	13.50	22.00	1948-S	85	2.00	1.30	2.00	NM
1935-D	1.75	18.00	70.00	90.00	125.00	1949-P	1.00	.40	10.00	15.50	30.00
1935-S	4.75	14.00	17.00	42.00	230.00	1949-D	.65	.80	5.20	7.00	28.50
1936-P	1.25	10.50	4.50	13.00	18.00	1949-S	1.50	2.85	14.50	NM	41.50
1936-D	1.25	12.00	32.00	260.00	70.00	1950-P	.50	2.00	2.75	2.50	20.00
1936-S	1.35	12.00	25.00	49.00	185.00	1950-D	20	10.50	1.75	4.00	20.00
1937-P	1.50	10.00	4.00	15.50	28.00	1950-S	.55	NM	9.00	5.00	NM
1937-D	1.50	10.00	13.00	30.00	180.00	1951-P	1.50	1.20	1.75	2.50	13.00
1937-S	1.75	10.50	13.50	75.00	140.00	1951-D	.20	1.75	1.00	1.75	23.00
1938-P	1.25	1.50	5.00	43.50	45.50	1951-S	1.00	2.75	8.50	10.00	19.50
1938-D Buffalo	8.00					1952-P	.40	.50	.80	2.00	9.00
1938-D	2.00	6.00	12.00	NM	330.00	1952-D	.25	2.00	1.20	2.00	4.00
1938-S	2.75	8.50	12.00	38.00	NM	1952-S	.50	.85	3.00	3.00	21.00
1939-P	.90	.90	3.50	8.50	30.00	1953-P	.30	.40	1.00	2.00	15.00
1939-D	3.50	48.50	5.00	16.50	34.00	1953-D	.30	.30	.50	2.00	3.50
1939-S	1.85	12.50	13.50	36.00	55.00	1953-S	.30	.50	.65	2.00	8.50
1940-P	.85	.80	3.00	6.85	20.00	1954-P	.50	.20	.50	2.00	4.00
1940-D	1.10	1.30	8.25	47.00	NM	1954-D	.25	.30	.60	1.50	4.00
1940-S	.95	2.00	5.00	22.00	40.00	1954-S	.30	.30	.70	1.50	5.00
1941-P	.75	1.00	2.95	5.00	17.00	1955-P	.20	.90	1.00	1.50	8.75
1941-D	2.25	1.50	4.00	17.00	29.00	1955-D	.20	.20	.70	3.50	NM
1941-S	3.25	1.25	5.00	13.00	78.50	1955-S	.50	NM	.70	NM	NM
1942-P Type I	—	.95	—	—	—	1956-P	.15	.20	.50	1.40	4.75
1942-P Type II	.25	12.50	2.95	3.50	17.00	1956-D	.15	.25	.50	1.40	NM
1942-D	.60	12.00	4.00	21.00	22.00	1957-P	.15	.25	.50	1.40	3.50
1942-S	6.50	5.50	5.00	38.50	50.00	1957-D	.15	.25	.50	1.40	3.00
1943-P	.60	2.00	2.95	3.50	16.50	1958-P	.15	.25	.50	1.50	4.25
1943-D	.65	3.00	3.25	10.00	38.00	1958-D	.15	.25	.50	1.40	3.40
1943-S	1.50	2.50	3.00	13.50	24.00	1959-P	.15	.25	.50	1.40	4.00
1944-P	.20	2.25	2.95	2.00	17.00	1959-D	.15	.25	.50	1.40	4.00
1944-D	.25	3.00	3.00	5.00	19.00	1960-P	.10	.25	.50	1.40	3.00
1944-S	.30	2.75	2.95	8.75	29.50	1960-D	.10	.25	.50	1.40	3.00
1945-P	.40	2.40	3.00	2.00	17.00	1961-P	.10	.25	.50	1.40	3.00
1945-D	.75	2.25	3.75	4.00	22.50	1961-D	.10	.25	.50	1.40	3.00
1945-S	.60	2.00	3.00	3.24	23.50	1962-P	.10	.25	.50	1.40	3.00
1946-P	.20	.45	.60	1.75	17.50	1962-D	.10	.25	.50	1.40	3.00
1946-D	.20	.80	.80	7.00	24.00	1963-P	.10	.25	.50	1.40	3.00
1946-S	.80	1.25	1.00	5.00	23.00	1963-D	.10	.25	.50	1.40	3.00
1947-P	.75	.50	.75	2.20	23.50	1964-P	.10	.25	.50	1.40	3.00
1947-D	.20	1.05	1.25	2.25	24.00	1964-D	.10	.25	.50	1.40	3.00

14 day return privilege — satisfaction guaranteed.

Harold B. Weitz Company
Rare Coins & Investment Counseling

1065 Flemington Street, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15217

412-521-1879

A.N.A. Life Member

412-521-1994

MORE ON OUR NATIONWIDE BUYING SERVICE

The success of our nationwide buying service was entirely contingent upon you-and you have made it successful. From Maine to Hawaii, we have received countless collections to buy. In the two years since the beginning of our nationwide buying service, we have purchased 87.4% of these collections. This has enabled us to expand our retail sales, but even more important, it has instituted a rational, reasonable, and secure way for you to sell your collection. To those of you who have sold us material, we pledge our continued fair and upright dealings. For those of you that we have not yet met, we urge you to take advantage of our nationwide buying service.

Here is what we are able to provide:

1. Unlimited instant cash (confidential, of course, if you wish).
2. Bank references available. (Contact Mr. Bill Whitsitt at Citizens National Bank, 2001 Bryan Tower, Dallas, or Mr. Steve Parker, Texas Bank & Trust, One Main Place, Dallas.)
3. Call us collect at (214) 748-4044 or (214) 748-4045 if you desire to sell a large collection, or you may ship your collection with invoice to Mike Follett Rare Coins, Plaza Level, One Main Place, Dallas, Texas 75250. Within 24 to 48 hours, you will receive our generous offer by return mail.
Should you decide not to sell your collection, we will return your coins immediately upon hearing from you. Naturally, the coins will be fully insured and we will pay all postage. As mentioned above, 87.4% of those who have sent us coins in this manner have sold their collection. Through this method, you risk absolutely nothing.
4. Should you have an extremely large collection, we can and will be at your home, office, or bank anywhere in the U.S.A. within 24 hours of your call.
5. We are prepared to buy your entire collection, not just the choice material.
6. You are selling to a coin retailer, not someone who sells to another dealer. This is so important. Consequently, you will receive the highest possible price.
7. The company you will be dealing with is known and respected throughout the numismatic world. Backed with 13 years of experience in buying, selling, and grading coins, Mike Follett Rare Coins has established itself as a leader in the numismatic fraternity. Your coins will be inspected by either Mike Follett or Don Willis. Mr. Willis, formerly of Marlow, Oklahoma, is also widely known for his knowledge of numismatics. He is a member of the P.N.G., T.N.A., and A.N.A. It is with great pride that we welcome him in our organization in order that we may be better able to serve you.

We are in particular need of the following numismatic items: all choice type material, early bust dollars and quarters in any grade, all key and semi-key coins with a wholesale value of \$10 or more, scarce and rare dates in seated quarters or halves, and all U.S.A. and foreign gold — both rare and common. As we have marketed 19 coins with retail value of over \$25,000 each during the last twelve months, we desperately need rare and unique material.

To conclude, take advantage of our policy. It is a service that thousands of satisfied customers have found profitable and safe. We sincerely believe that we can go further in meeting your individual needs than any other buying program offered today.



MIKE FOLLETT RARE COIN CO.

Plaza Level, One Main Place

Phone 214-748-4044

Dallas, Texas 75250



L.M. ANA #628

L.M. TNA #54

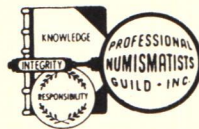
LUBBOCK COINS

315 REGENT STREET, LONDON, W.1
01-580 9922 & 01-323 0676

Reginald Lubbock
ANA-74899

Richard Lubbock
ANA-1203

Gold Coins of the World



Hours of opening 10-6 daily, 10-1 Saturdays.

BOOK LIST

Just Released

SEABY'S

New Edition
"Roman Coins and Their
Values"

\$11.50

SPECIAL OFFER

DAVENPORT

"European Crowns
and Talers Since
1800"

\$14.50

BETTS, C.W. AMERICAN COLONIAL HISTORY Illustrated by Contemporary Medals Standard Reference, 360 Pages, illustrated with values, hard bound (\$17.50)

BOBBA MONETE DI CASA SAVOIA. Catalog of coins of Savoy 1060-1802. 283 pages, illustrated with values in Italian Lire (\$11.50)

BOUDEAU, E. MONNAIES FRANCAISES (PROVINCIALES) Catalog of French Provincial coinages. 311 pages, illustrated Hard bound (\$15.00)

CIANI, L. LES MONNAIES ROYALES FRANCAISES Standard reference for French coins from 956AD to 1793, 499 pages illustrated (\$30.00)

DAVENPORT, J. S. GERMAN TALERS 1700 to 1800 (\$42.00)

DE MEY, J. LES MONNAIES DE BRETAGNE. 157 pages, illustrated with values in Belgian Francs (\$9.00)

DE MEY, J. DE ZEEUWSE MUNTEN. 44 Pages, illustrated with values in Belgian Francs (\$7.75)

DE MEY, J. LES MONNAIES DES DUCS DE BRABANT Vol II, 87 Pages, illustrated with values in Belgian Francs (\$9.00)

DE MEY, J. LES MONNAIES DE NAMUR. 104 pages illustrated with values in Belgian Francs (\$9.75)

DE SAULCY, F. LES MONNAIES DE LORRAINE. Standard Reference 237 pages, 36 plates, hard Bound (\$52.50)

DIVO, J., TOBLER, E. DIE MUNZEN DER SCHWEIZ Standard reference for Swiss coins of the 18th century. 441 pages, illustrated with values in Swiss Francs (\$37.50)

GUMOWSKI, M. HANDBUCH DER POLNISCHEN NUMISMATIK. Standard reference for Polish coins, 226 pages, 56 plates, Hard Bound. (\$21.00)

HAHN, W. TYPEKATALOG DER MUNZEN DER BAY-ERISCHEN HERZOGE UND KURFURSTEN 1506-

1805. Standard reference on Favian coins. 80 Pages, 20 plates Hard bound. (\$23.50)

HMZ KATALOG — SCHWEIZ LIECHTENSTEIN. Catalog of coins of Switzerland and Liechtenstein from 1350 to date. 234 pages, illustrated with values in Swiss Francs (\$10.00)

NOHEJLOVA DAS MUNZWESEN Albrechts von Wallenstein.

PRATOVA Reference work on the coins of Albert of Wallenstein 75 pages, 8 plates, hard bound (\$17.00)

PROBSZT DIE MUNZEN SALZBURGS. Standard Reference on Coins of Salzburg. 289 Pages, 27 plates Hard Bound (\$16.50)

RETHY, L. CORPUS NUMMORUM HUNGARIAE. Standard Reference on Hungarian coins. 128 pages, 49 plates Hard Bound (\$24.75)

SCHROTTER, W. DAS PRUEBISCHE MUNZWESEN Standard reference on Prussian coins, 150xxxx 159 pages, 36 plates, hard bound (\$60.00)

SEABY'S COINS AND TOKEN OF IRELAND. Illustrated with values (\$3.95)

SEABY'S ENGLISH SILVER COINAGE. (ESC) Standard Reference, illustrated (\$11.50)

SEABY'S COINS AND TOKENS OF SCOTLAND. Illustrated with values (\$5.00)

SEABY'S BRITISH TOKENS. Illustrated with values (\$4.50)

SEABY'S DICTIONARY OF ROMAN COINS (\$15.00)

SIEG, F. SEDDELKATALOG 1874-1970. Catalog of Scandinavian paper money with English summary 197 pages, illustrated with values in Danish Kroner (\$7.50)

THIRION, M. MONNAIES CONVENTIONNELLES ET MONNAIES DE NECESSITE.

BELGES 1816-1918 73 pages, illustrated with values in Belgian Francs (\$7.75)

SEABY'S 1975 EDITION

STANDARD CATALOG OF BRITISH COINS (\$6.75)

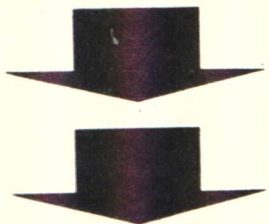
All Books Postpaid

MICHAEL J. O'CONNOR, INC.

Mt. Freedom, N.J. 07970

Box 162

EXPERIENCE



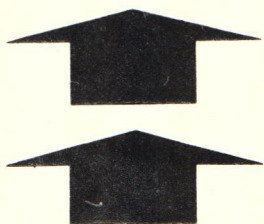
FOR SALE



Well Over **THREE DECADES** As a Professional Numismatist. Well Over Four Decades as a Collector

PERSONAL SERVICE IN

Buying, selling, collection building, estate planning, etc. Collections for sale intact or by series for "Investors", Dealers and Collectors at "Investors Prices". Also "Top Rarities", primarily in American Numismatics.



PAUL KAGIN, LTD.

"EXPERIENCE-THE PRICELESS INGREDIENT"



LIFE MEMBER 202

P.O. Box 15

Des Moines, Iowa 50301



CHARTER MEMBER

PRESIDENTIAL ART MEDALS PROUDLY ANNOUNCES

SKYLAB ART MEDALS



DESIGNER AND SCULPTOR

The Skylab medals were designed by Thomas W. Becker, noted numismatic author as well as having recently published "Exploring Tomorrow In Space", a book about man's future plans for space exploration. The models were created by Adlai S. Hardin, a highly honored sculptor who is an academician of the National Academy of Design and a Fellow and Past President of the National Sculpture Society.

SKYLAB ART MEDALS

High relief for clarity and beauty — multiple struck to bring out the fine details of the sculptor's models — antique finish to emphasize the artistic quality in the medal. All of these are yours in this beautiful art medal commemorating this epic moment in history.

The Skylab Art Medals are 2 1/2" in diameter and offered as follows:

10,000 serially numbered antique finish silver (.999 + pure) \$65.00 each
(plus \$1.50 for postage, insurance and handling)

Antique finish bronze \$ 7.50 each
(plus \$.60 for postage, insurance and handling)

Ohio residents add 4 1/2% state sales tax.

A descriptive pamphlet and metal stand comes with each medal.

Credit Card Charges — We accept BANKAMERICARD and MASTER CHARGE credit cards. On credit card charges please give your card number and expiration date. Also on Master Charge please furnish the InterBank number.



Presidential Art Medals, Inc.

300 W. National Road, Vandalia, Ohio 45377

I COLLECT

UNITED STATES GOLD COINS

by die varieties, all denominations

UNITED STATES PATTERNS, TRIAL AND EXPERIMENTAL PIECES

UNITED STATES PROOF COINS

struck before 1858

UNITED STATES SILVER COINS

struck before 1837 in Mint State 65 or better

GOLD COINS OF COLONIAL SPAIN

8 escudos size struck at the Mexico City mint

NUMISMATIC BOOKS

reference books, auction catalogs, etc.

WESTERN AMERICANA

especially articles pertaining to the Republic of Texas

PLEASE

contact me if you have any of the above items for sale. I am willing, if necessary, to buy whole collections to obtain the pieces I need.

HARRY W. BASS, JR.

1150 Mercantile-Dallas Bldg.

Dallas, Texas 75201

AC 214 741-3005

APPROVAL?

You bet! The staff of Tebo Coin Company has set as their goal, to give You the best want list and approval service available. As members of the nationwide FACTS teletype system, we are in constant communication with nearly 300 of the largest coin dealers in the United States. This gives us the opportunity to locate those tough items sought after by you, the serious numismatist.

Approval shipments of want list items are gladly sent to all customers who supply proper coin dealer and banking references.

So, send your WANT LIST and REFERENCES to us NOW, and let TEBO COIN COMPANY work for YOU!



COIN COMPANY

3141 28th St.
P.O. Box T

Boulder, Colorado 80302
Phone (303) 444-2426

COINS WANTED

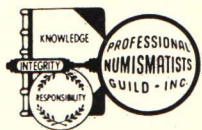
We are continuously interested in purchasing collections ranging in size from a few thousand dollars to large holdings of several hundred thousand dollars. Coins in all of the U.S. series and in all conditions are of interest to us, as well as Pioneer Gold, Colonials, and Patterns.

Below are some coins for which we have specific needs:

- Half Cents: 1793 through 1797 all conditions. 1800 through 1857 Uncirculated. 1825 through 1857 Proofs.
- Large Cents: 1793 through 1814 all conditions. 1816 to 1857 Uncirculated and Proof.
- Half Dimes: 1794 to 1805 all conditions. 1829 to 1873 Uncirculated and Proof.
- Dimes: 1796 through 1807 all conditions. 1809 through 1915 Uncirculated and Proof.
- Quarters: 1796 through 1807 all conditions. 1815 to 1915 Uncirculated and Proof.
- Half Dollars: 1794 to 1807 all conditions. 1808 to 1915 Uncirculated and Proof.
- Silver Dollars: 1794 to 1839 all conditions. 1840 to 1873 Uncirculated and Proof.
- \$1 Gold: Uncirculated and Proof. Rare dates EF to Uncirculated.
- \$2½, \$5, and \$10 Gold: 1795 to 1834 Very Fine to Uncirculated. 1835 to 1933 Uncirculated and Proof. Rare dates and mint marks. Very Fine to Uncirculated.
- \$20 Gold: Scarce dates EF to Uncirculated. Common dates Uncirculated.
- \$50 Gold pieces — Pioneer and Pan Pacific.
- Proof Coins — all series — 1817 to 1915.

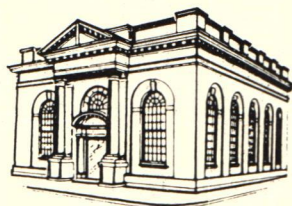
If you contemplate the sale of your coins, it will pay you to contact us.

ROBERT F. BATCHELDER



1 West Butler Avenue
Ambler, Pennsylvania 19002

Phone (215) 643-1430



The Batchelder Building
Our suburban Philadelphia Offices
Home of one of America's
leading coin buyers and sellers.

Thinking About Selling Your Collection of Paper Money?

If you have any of the following material it would pay you to contact OSSIE'S.

Small and Large National Currency.

Fractional Currency, Including Specimen Notes, Proof Notes, and Fiber Paper.

Collections of Rare Broken Bank Notes.

Any books on National Currency and Counterfeit Detectors.

Collections of Gold Notes.

All Uncut Sheets.

Large and Small Type Notes.

Colonial and Continental Currency.

Please write & describe the notes by Freidberg Numbers; or Call us at 215-434-4718 or 433-4474.

Dealer in U.S. Currency for over 12 Years.

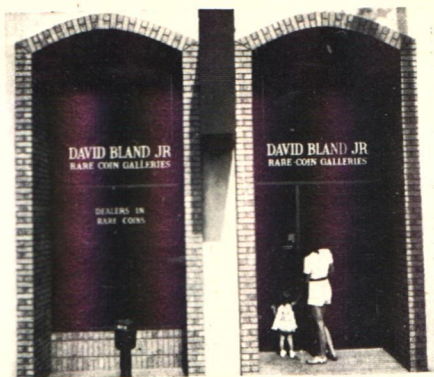


Ossie's Coin Shop



Helen & V. H. Oswald
P.N.G. & A.N.A. Member

1007 Hamilton st. Allentown, Pa. 18101
Phone 215-433-4474 or 434-4718



WANTED

America's best buyer of Rare coins urgently needs your collection!

As one of America's foremost Rare Coin firms the demands on our inventory are extensive, requiring us to purchase Choice and Rare Coins at an ever expanding rate.

We Want To Buy: Your entire collection is urgently needed no matter what the size, if it contains the items we are looking for. Generally we are interested in any collection which contains Choice and Rare coins and early U. S. coins in AU or better condition.

Individual Coins: We are sincerely interested in individual sets and single coins as well as complete collections. We are particularly interested in worthwhile numismatic items that retail over \$10.00 each. Our needs range from Colonials thru Gold including rare dates as well as more common dates in Choice condition.

Selling to US: You will find that selling to our Rare Coin Galleries is easy and safe. Here is all you do — Package your coins carefully and send them to us by insured or registered mail. Immediately upon receipt of your coins David Bland, Jr., will personally examine your coins and send you our generous offer in the form of a confidential insured check. Upon receipt of our offer you can notify us of your decision to sell (nearly every one of the thousands of offers we have made over the past decade has been accepted). If for any reason you decide not to sell, your coins will be returned to you by insured mail at our expense. If your collection is too large to mail please send an itemized inventory to the attention of David Bland, Jr., and we will travel to you if the size of the collection warrants it.

You Will Receive More For Your Coins: Because our needs are so great at this time we will pay more than any other major dealer in the U. S. Why not sell to us as thousands of other satisfied collectors have.

For references you may apply to any numismatic publication or numismatic organization. We are members of: The American Numismatic Association (Mr. Bland is Life Member 677); Professional Numismatists Guild; Texas Numismatic Association; etc.



DAVID BLAND, JR.
Galleries, Inc.

ANA 54837

"for years a respected name in numismatics"

One Highland Center, Suite 102

Austin, Texas 78752

Phone: (512) 454-4521



If you are an active buyer of U. S. coins that retail over \$10.00 each you may request a free copy of our retail catalogue. Our catalogue contains selections of every series of U. S. coins, including many choice and rare items.



BUYING

WORLD BANK NOTES

World Crowns and Minors

Top Prices Paid

Consignments Also Accepted

Ship for Free Estimate



TED UHL
LM 704

P.O. DRAWER 1444
AUBURNDALE, FL. 33823
Telephone: 813 967-5805



Only the Best of Foreign Bought or Sold



SELLING COMMEMORATIVES OF MEXICO

Buyers-sellers since 1965. Our choice BU's are just that, — full bloom, frosty, mint condition.

		SILVER		
		1 Peso	Unc.	Choice BU
1910-1913	Caballito		45.00	65.00
1957	Juarez - Constitution		10.00	15.00
		2 Pesos		
1921	Winged Victory		125.00	195.00
		5 Pesos		
1947-1948	Cuahtemoc, Regular Issue		5.25	6.00
1950	Railroad		29.00	34.00
1951-1953	Hidalgo Wreath, Regular Issue		3.25	3.75
1953	Ano Hidalgo - Cathedral		5.75	6.75
1955-1957	Hidalgo Chico, Regular Issue		2.25	2.75
1957	Juarez - Constitution		6.75	8.50
1959	Carranza		3.25	4.50
		10 Pesos		
1955-1956	Hidalgo Grande, Regular Issue		5.25	6.00
1957	Juarez - Constitution		32.00	39.00
1960	Madero - Hidalgo		6.25	7.50
		25 Pesos		
1968	Olympic, Type 1		3.50	4.50
1968	Olympic, Type 2		12.00	15.00
1968	Olympic, Type 3		12.00	15.00
		GOLD		
		10 Pesos		
1953	Ano Hidalgo - Cathedral		85.00	95.00
1957	Juarez - Constitution		75.00	85.00
		20 Pesos		
1953	Ano Hidalgo - Cathedral		135.00	145.00
1959	Carranza		135.00	155.00
		50 Pesos		
1921	Winged Victory - Centenario Regular Issue		325.00	390.00
1943	Winged Victory - Centenario, Tejo		245.00	255.00
1957	Constitution		310.00	335.00
1970	Casa Moneda - Three Eagles Reverse		475.00	495.00

BUYING MEXICAN COMMEMORATIVES

Please write or phone stating what you have to offer. We are ready buyers for all top quality items. All inquiries will receive a prompt reply. Call us collect on large transactions.

We have an extensive stock of Mexican coins from all periods in gold, silver and copper. Come by our table at the following shows: Mexico City in March; COIN in Los Angeles in June; and the ANA in Los Angeles in August.

ORDERING INSTRUCTIONS

Please add \$1.00 on all orders for postage. Freight collect on heavy items. Texas residents add 4% State Sales Tax. If not known to us allow clearing time on personal checks. Five day return on all items.

Fast service is our policy. Your satisfaction is a must. All coins unconditionally guaranteed genuine. All coins advertised are in stock, but subject to prior sale.

American Numismatic Assoc. Life Member No. 656. Now in our 10th year of business. Bank Ref. Chemical Bank & Trust, Houston, Texas. Rare coins shown by appointment only.

Pat Johnson

Houston Numismatic Exchange, Inc.

2370 Rice Boulevard, Suite 1

Mailing address: Box 25273

Houston, Texas 77005, U.S.A.

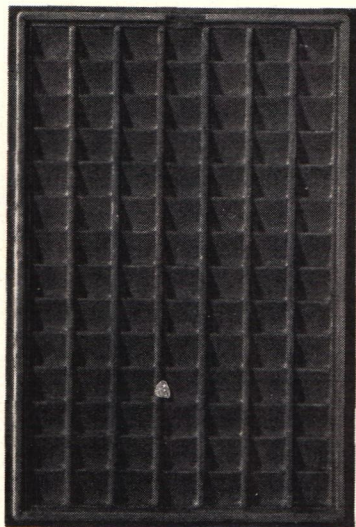
Phone — 713-528-2135

Store Hours 11:00 A.M. - 6:00 P.M.



new Numistray displays up to 3 times as much in the same area.

Numistray is a real space-saver and sales-maker. Makes it so easy to show and sell more.

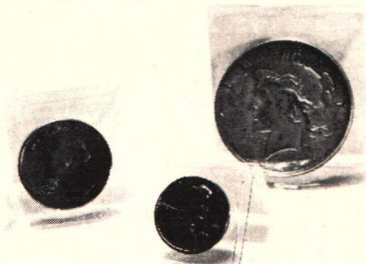


Each coin is individually framed. Tilted for best viewing. On red or black velvet. Your choice of 3 display sizes: 2" x 2" (28 spaces) 1½" x 1½" (60 spaces) 1" x 1" (98 spaces). Overall size: 16¼" x 10½". Each \$6.25.

Special offer: Numistray Carrying Case complete with 15 trays. Brown leatherette. Brass fittings. Your choice of sizes and colors. \$127.50 complete, plus shipping.



Clear polished vinyl flips

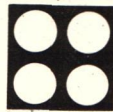


The safe way to store your most cherished coins.

No staples. Reusable. With paper inserts for coin identification and description. Available in 4 different sizes: 3¼" x 3¼" . . . 2" x 2" . . . 1½" x 1½" . . . 1" x 1".

Send for samples, brochure and price lists.

Distributor inquiries invited.
Dealers Price List Upon Request.



madison coin box

34 Lincoln Place, Madison, N. J. 07940
(201) 377-1077

MEMBER: PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATIST GUILD #172
LIFE MEMBER AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION #699

Another Fine Auction Sale
IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE
VIRGINIA NUMISMATIC ASSN.
Convention in September

PART I —

LEE HEWITT LIBRARY

a fine numismatic library by the
founder of the NUMISMATIC SCRAPBOOK in 1935.

PART II—SOL KAPLAN, Coin and Stamp Dealer in Cincinnati.

The estate will sell a fine PHILATELIC LIBRARY,
as well as hundreds of miscellaneous books on
Cincinnati, Ohio, Banking, Art and many other subjects.

THERE IS ROOM FOR A SMALL COIN CONSIGNMENT TO BE
INCLUDED. IF INTERESTED, PLEASE WRITE IMMEDIATELY.

Collectors not on our mailing list desiring a copy of the catalogue may obtain one by sending in \$2.00 which will include a copy of the Printed Prices Realized List issued after the sale.

FRANK AND LAURESE KATEN



Cable Address: KATENCOIN

Phone 301-384-9444

P.O. Box 4047, Colesville Sta.
Silver Spring, MD 20904



LM 132

WE ARE CONSISTANT BUYERS OF ALL RARE U.S. GOLD COINS, PATTERN COINAGE, AND WORLD GOLD COINS.



RECENTLY WE PURCHASED "THE PATTERN COLLECTION OF THE CENTURY". THIS EXTENSIVE PATTERN COLLECTION INCLUDED 75% OF THE COLLECTABLE JUDD PATTERNS, INCLUDING MANY UNIQUE AND PREVIOUSLY UNKNOWN PIECES. THE COLLECTION WAS PURCHASED FOR OVER ONE MILLION DOLLARS.

IF YOU HAVE A COLLECTION OF GOLD OR PATTERNS FOR SALE, OR SIMPLY AN ACCUMULATION OF RARE PIECES, IT WILL BE TO YOUR BENEFIT TO CONTACT NUMISMATICS, LTD. WE WILL PAY MORE FOR COMPLETE SETS AND ESPECIALLY FOR CHOICE BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATION MATERIAL. IN THE BUSINESS OF NUMISMATICS, WE ARE KNOWN FOR PAYING INCREDIBLE PRICES FOR GEM OR "FINEST KNOWN" SPECIMENS.

WE CAN OFFER YOU TOP MARKET PRICES FOR YOUR MATERIAL, BECAUSE WE ARE A VERY ACTIVE PART OF THE NUMISMATIC RARE COIN MARKET ON A DAILY BASIS. CONTACT US FOR THE PURCHASE OF YOUR COLLECTION. WE WILL FLY TO BUY — ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

NUMISMATICS, LTD.

9401 WILSHIRE BLVD. SUITE 820
BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF. 90212

TOLL FREE 800-421-0678
COLLECT 213-274-6891

COINWAYS WILL DELIVER

I, Robert B. Lecce, have instituted a coin wholesale supply service. Please write or call me for your needs on anything from half cents to gold. If the coin you need is available I will locate it through the F.A.C.T.S. Nationwide Teletype Service located in my office.

BUYING

Anything of numismatic value half cents to gold. Experienced buyer in such areas as:

RARE DATE GOLD
PATTERNS
LARGE SIZE CURRENCY
& EVERY PHASE OF NUMISMATICS

I will purchase all coins in your collection. I buy junk to gems and pay top market price for all coins. I won't purchase only the choice coins that anyone will buy, but I will purchase "Anything of Numismatic Value."

SAMPLE BUYING PRICES

\$1.00 Gold Type I XF-AU Pay \$125.00 each!!!	Indian Cents Good or Better Pay \$20.00 Per Roll!!!
Gem Panama-Pacific Exposition Set in Original Holder Pay \$27,250.00!!!	

I am currently in desperate need of the following items for my retail customers:

All gold coins before 1839
All Charlotte gold coins
All Dahlonga gold coins
All New Orleans gold coins
All Carson City gold coins
All better date Philadelphia, Denver and San Francisco
gold coins

I will pay top prices for these coins in any grade.

I will also pay outrageous prices for:

All proof gold coins
All gem BU gold coins
All gem type coins half cents to bust dollars

I will fly to buy large collections. **CASH AVAILABLE.** No collection too large or too small.

ALL TRANSACTIONS HELD IN STRICTEST CONFIDENCE.

Please call or write for further information. Please ship any coins you wish to sell with your best price or for my most generous offer.

Thank you, *Robert B. Lecce*

COINWAYS INC.

269-A BURNSIDE AVE., LAWRENCE, N.Y. 11559 (516) 371-3140

ANNOUNCEMENT!

New England Rare Coin Galleries has formed a new affiliate company.

NEW ENGLAND RARE COIN AUCTIONS, INC.

New England Rare Coin Galleries will offer outstanding quality United States and foreign coins and paper money at unrestricted public auction. CONSIGNORS will find that N.E.R.C.A. auctions will bring the best results for these important reasons . . .

1.

Our already-established clientele of knowledgeable and quality-conscious buyers is unsurpassed in the industry.

2.

N.E.R.C.A. catalogs will be of superb quality, lavishly illustrated and informative. Your coins will be expertly (and correctly!) cataloged to insure that all coins will realize their full value.

3.

New England Rare Coin Galleries, renowned reputation for accurate grading and attribution will assure the highest possible prices (and the fewest possible returns!)

4.

Our auctions will be well attended in person in addition to the outstanding mail bid response anticipated. Most auctions will be conducted in conjunction with major numismatic conventions in easily accessible locations.

5.

The combination of these factors will insure the best possible prices. In addition, we offer liberal cash advances if requested, fully insured protection of your coins, and fair, reasonable commission rates.

Those having possible items to consign are cordially invited to write or phone for full details. Consignments in all choice and rare U.S. and foreign coins and paper money will be earnestly considered.

PHONE: (617) 879-7712 OR TOLL-FREE: (800) 225-3859

OR WRITE

NEW ENGLAND RARE COIN AUCTIONS, INC.
P.O. BOX 1661 WORCESTER RD., SUITE 101
FRAMINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 01701

A SMALL SAMPLE OF OLD COIN SHOP'S BUY PRICES

Immediate cash paid for coins listed. Coins not listed of scarce or rare numismatic value, such as type coins of half cents to silver dollars and gold coins, please ship for our top dollar offer.

INDIAN CENTS				BUFFALO NICKELS				BUFFALO NICKELS (CON'T)			
	G-VG	F-VF	XF-AU		G-VG	F-VF	XF-AU		G-VG	F-VF	XF-AU
1856	555.00	760.00	1,000.00	1913 T-1	1.15	1.60	3.10	1926-S	2.60	5.60	40.00
1857-58	4.50	5.25	18.00	1913-D T-1	2.90	4.10	6.00	1927-D	30	1.55	7.60
1859	1.50	2.75	17.00	1913-S T-1	3.30	5.10	7.50	1927-S	25	50	5.00
1860	1.55	2.50	10.25	1913 T-2	1.70	2.40	3.20	1928-D	20	45	3.75
1861	4.10	9.10	17.00	1913-D T-2	12.60	17.25	22.50	1928-S	—	—	2.50
1862	1.55	2.00	5.25	1913-S T-2	18.25	30.50	43.50	1931-S	1.25	1.50	2.00
1863	1.55	2.00	5.25	1914	2.20	3.60	5.10	37-D 3 LEG	24.00	30.00	36.00
1864-CN	3.10	6.25	13.50	1914-D	11.50	14.60	25.50	ANY A.U.—PAY EACH \$1.00			
1864-L	7.25	25.00	45.00	1914-S	2.80	3.60	8.10	ALL OTHERS PER ROLL \$4.00			
1864-BZ	1.05	3.35	11.00	1915-D	3.10	6.00	11.60				
1865	1.05	3.25	9.00	1915-S	4.10	10.00	22.50				
1866-67-68	6.10	13.50	32.00	1916-D	2.70	3.20	8.00				
1869	10.25	36.00	81.00	1916-S	1.75	3.10	7.75				
1870	9.10	25.50	50.00	1917-D	1.60	5.00	21.50				
1871	9.60	28.00	56.00	1917-S	1.50	4.50	17.50				
1872	11.25	36.00	68.50	1918-D	1.90	5.60	23.50				
1873	3.05	7.60	21.00	1918-S	1.30	4.85	23.00				
1874-75	3.05	7.60	21.00	1919-D	1.85	5.85	33.50				
1876	4.10	12.50	27.00	1919-S	1.30	3.00	28.50				
1877	72.50	142.00	300.00	1920-D	1.00	4.40	23.50				
1878	4.35	14.50	29.00	1920-S	50	2.55	20.50				
1879	.95	2.55	8.50	1921	20	90	6.10				
1880-84	.40	1.45	4.00	1921-S	4.10	14.25	50.00				
1885	1.55	3.60	13.50	1922-S	30	1.00	18.50				
1886	.65	2.55	9.50	1924-D	.60	2.60	20.50				
1887-94	.40	.50	1.00	1924-S	1.80	5.85	44.50				
1895-1909	.34	.35	—	1925-D	1.80	4.85	24.50				
1908-S	10.50	13.00	16.00	1925-S	.80	2.85	20.50				
1909-S	41.00	51.00	75.00	1926-D	1.05	4.10	20.50				

LIBERTY NICKELS			
	G-VG	F-VF	XF-AU
1883 No c	1.00	1.40	2.75
1883 W c	2.25	4.50	10.00
1884	2.75	6.00	10.00
1885	50.00	95.00	130.00
1886	20.00	38.00	58.00
1887	1.95	4.50	7.50
1888	3.00	6.00	12.00
1889	1.35	4.00	9.00
1890-93	1.50	4.10	10.00
1894	2.25	6.50	14.00
1895-96	1.00	4.00	9.00
1897-99	.45	1.05	4.10
1900-12	—	—	4.05
1912-D	.40	1.05	23.00
1912-S	16.50	22.50	75.00

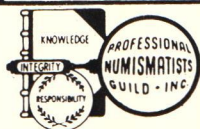
DOLLARS WANTED			
	G-VG	F-VF	XF-AU
1879-CC	11.00	17.00	50.00
1881-CC	32.00	36.00	45.00
1882-CC	6.50	9.00	12.00
83-CC	6.50	9.00	12.00
84-CC	10.00	11.00	14.00
85-CC	33.00	38.00	42.00
86-S	10.00	12.00	15.00
87-S	5.00	6.00	7.00
88-S	11.00	12.00	15.00
89-S	12.00	13.50	16.00
89-CC	45.00	63.00	160.00
90-CC	7.00	8.00	12.00
91-CC	7.50	9.00	13.00
92-CC	12.00	14.00	32.00
92-S	4.25	5.00	33.00
93-P	9.00	11.00	17.00
93-D	12.00	14.00	32.00
93-S	165.00	190.00	260.00
93-CC	12.00	15.00	65.00
94-P	45.00	57.00	80.00
94-D	4.50	6.00	13.00
94-S	5.00	6.50	23.00
95-D	9.00	11.00	36.00
95-S	17.00	25.00	95.00
96-S	4.25	5.25	33.00
99-P	12.00	13.50	16.00
1900-S	5.00	5.50	9.00
01-P	4.75	6.50	12.50
02-S	12.00	16.00	30.00

PEACE S			
	G-VG	F-VF	XF-AU
1921-P	10.00	11.50	15.50
1926-P	5.00	5.25	5.50
1927-P	11.00	12.50	14.00
1927-S	6.00	7.00	9.00
1928-P	60.00	64.00	76.00
1934-P	7.00	8.00	9.00
1934-S	4.50	5.00	32.00

LINCOLN CENT ROLLS GOOD OR BETTER			
	G-VG	F-VF	XF-AU
1909	6.50	1933	7.00
1910-14	2.00	1934-D	2.25
1916-D	4.50	1938-D	2.75
17 D&S	4.50	1938-S	4.50
18 D&S	4.25	1939-D	6.00
1921	2.50	1943-P	1.20
1923-S	32.00	1943 D&S	5.00
1924-S	13.00	1955-S	5.25
25 D&S	3.00	ALL OTHERS	
1926-D	4.00	09-20	1.25
1927-S	6.00	21-25	1.15
1928-S	3.75	26-39	1.00
1931	7.50		
		1955	1.00
1932-D	12.00		

"S" MINT LINCOLN CENTS BEFORE 1955— PAY \$1.00 PER ROLL.			
	G-VG	F-VF	XF-AU
1938-D	16.00	18.50	33.00

MISC. TYPE WANTED POOR TO AG CONDITION			
	G-VG	F-VF	XF-AU
INDIAN CENTS			
TWO CENTS	1.00		
THREE CENTS	1.00		
SHIELD NICKELS	1.00		
HALF DIMES	1.00		
LINCOLN CENTS 10-S.			
11-S, 12-S, 13-S, 14-S, 15-S	1.00		



OLD COIN SHOP

HARLAN WHITE LM#565

2425 El Cajon Blvd.
San Diego, Calif. 92104

PHONE: (714) 298-8318 — 298-8211

LIBERTY COIN SHOP
**IS
BUYING**

With our ever-growing number of serious collectors and investors, we are now more than ever in need of choice and desirable United States coins.

WE ARE STRONG BUYERS OF THE FOLLOWING:

CHOICE TYPE COINS
RARE DATES

EARLY TYPE COINS
PATTERNS AND TRIAL PIECES

CHOICE AND RARE GOLD

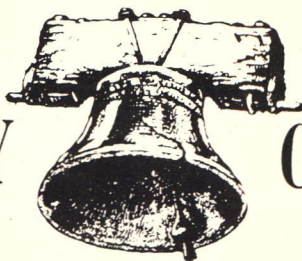
Write, or ship your coins with price desired.
We will Fly to Buy (if your collection warrants)

WE SELL TOO!!! We service serious investors and collectors in the above categories with the finest material available.

Collectors — Send us your want list.

Investors — Write us for details — we're staffed to build your portfolio to your EXACT NEEDS.

We also deal in bulk silver—we buy quantities from \$100. - \$100,000.
Call for up to the minute quotes



AFTER 5:00 PM CALL
(412) 481-4862

LIBERTY

COIN SHOP

FRANK CAFARO
DAVE BERG
CRAIG BITTNER
JOHN VOJTKO

GRANT BUILDING
PITTSBURGH, PA. 15219
(412) 261-1375

NATIONWIDE TELETYPE SERVICE
MEMBER A.N.A.

Dolloff Coin Center wants to buy the following U.S. material

WANTED TO BUY: INDIAN CENTS IN GOOD CONDITION

1859	\$2.00	1866/67/68	6.00	1876	4.00	1885	1.25
1860	1.80	1869	10.00	1878	4.25	1886	0.75
1861	3.50	1870	9.00	1879	0.90	1888	0.45
1864CN	2.75	1871	11.00	1880/81/82/83	0.50	1894	0.60
1864BR	1.10	1872	12.00	1884	0.90	1908 S	10.50
1865	1.10	1873/74/75	3.00				

WANTED TO BUY: Liberty Nickels in Good Condition

1883 With Cents	\$2.25	1888	1.80	1893	1.15	1897	0.25
1884	2.70	1889	1.20	1894	2.25	1898	0.25
1885	39.00	1890	1.55	1895	0.90	1912 D	0.40
1886	18.50	1891	1.20	1896	0.90	1912 S	16.50
1887	1.65	1892	1.30				

WANTED TO BUY: Good condition Mercury Dimes

1916	0.45	1919 S	0.90	1925 S	0.45	1928 D	0.60
1916 S	1.20	1919 D	0.90	1925 D	1.30	1929 S	0.35
1917 S	0.45	1920 S	0.45	1926 S	3.50	1929 D	0.50
1917 D	1.30	1920 D	0.50	1926 D	0.50	1930 S	1.10
1918	0.40	1923 S	0.50	1927 S	0.35	1931 S	1.10
1918 S	0.45	1924 S	0.45	1927 D	0.60	1931 D	3.50
1918 D	0.55	1924 D	0.50	1928 S	0.35		

WANTED TO BUY: Liberty Seated Half Dollars in Full Rim Good Condition

1839 No Drapery	\$15.00	1846/H6	25.00	1860 S	8.00	1872 CC	16.00
1839	9.00	1846 O Med. Dt	9.00	1861	6.00	1872 S	8.00
1840 Sm Ltrs	9.00	1846 O Tall Dt	15.00	1861 O	6.00	1873 CCNA	18.00
1840 Med Ltrs	15.00	1847/6	P.O.R.	1861 S	7.00	1873 CCWA	15.00
1840 O	9.00	1847	8.00	1862	9.00	1873 SWA	12.00
1840 O Sm. Mint Mark	12.00	1848	12.00	1862 S	7.00	1874 CC	20.00
1841	10.00	1848 O / 8 00 1849	8.00	1863	8.00	1874 S	12.00
1841 O	9.00	1849 O	8.00	1863 S	8.00	1878	7.00
1842 Sm. Date	9.00	1850	15.00	1864	8.00	1878 CC	50.00
1842 Med. Date	9.00	1850 O	8.00	1864 S	7.00	1878 S	300.00
1842 O Sm. Date	50.00	1852	20.00	1865	8.00	1879	40.00
1842 O Med. Date	9.00	1852 O	15.00	1865 S	8.00	1880	35.00
1843	9.00	1855	8.00	1866 S No M	20.00	1881	32.00
1843 O	9.00	1855 S	30.00	1866	7.00	1882	40.00
1844	9.00	1856 S	10.50	1866 S Mot	7.00	1883	32.00
1844 O	9.00	1857 O	8.00	1867	10.00	1884	40.00
1844 O Double Dt.	17.50	1857 S	12.50	1868	10.00	1885	40.00
1845	11.00	1858 S	9.00	1869	7.00	1886	40.00
1845 O	9.00	1859	8.00	1869 S	7.00	1887	40.00
1845 O No Drapery	15.00	1859 S	9.00	1870	7.00	1888	30.00
1846 Med. Dt	9.00	1860	9.00	1870 CC	30.00	1889	30.00
1846 Tall Dt	9.00	1860 O	8.00	1871 CC	22.00	1890	30.00
				1872	7.00	1891	7.00

WANTED TO BUY: Full Date Buffalo Nickels Very Good Condition Please note, must have full four digit date

1913 S TY1	2.50	1916 S	1.00	1921 S	5.00
1913 D TY1	2.50	1917 D	2.00	1923 S	0.50
1913 S TY2	16.00	1917 S	1.75	1924 D	0.75
1913 D TY2	11.00	1918 D	2.00	1924 S	1.60
1914 D	9.50	1918 S	1.25	1925 D	2.00
1914 S	1.80	1919 D	1.50	1925 S	0.75
1915 D	3.00	1919 S	1.10	1926 D	0.90
1915 S	4.00	1920 D	1.25	1926 S	2.75
1916 D	2.50	1920 S	0.60	1927 D	0.40
				1927 S	0.30

We are also interested in purchasing Lincoln Cents, barber dimes, quarters and halves in full good or better condition. Also interested in all better date bust and seated half dimes, dimes and quarters in conditions of good thru choice uncirculated. Also wanted to buy better foreign coins. Most all U.S. Gold Coins, U.S. Proof Sets as well as proof single before 1936.

Please note that accurate grading is a must and we must now state that overgraded material will be returned at sender's expense. This does not mean that if you send us material which contains a small percentage of returns that we will charge postage on the returns. We try to be fair and realistic concerning this rule.

Please enclose invoice with shipment. Please do not send material as lot, we purchase material on a per coin basis per our buying prices. We do reserve the right to limit quantities.

Friendly courteous service since 1954. Member FACTS national teletype system station D-37. Closed Wed.

DOLLOFF COIN CENTER

116 State Street
Portsmouth, N.H.
03801

ANA Life Member
Ph 603-436-0332
Mail: P.O. Box 447

RECORD COIN SHOP

BUYING BUYING

	VC	F	VF	XF
1889CC	50.00	70.00	95.00	275.00
1893S	145.00	175.00	275.00	575.00
1894P	50.00	60.00	75.00	95.00
1928P	—	—	70.00	85.00
1934S	—	—	15.00	40.00

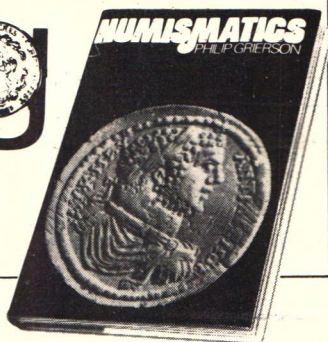
Buying all better date dollars
in all grades send list for quotes

RECORD COIN SHOP



13 S. Central, Cut Bank Montana
Phone 406-938-4263 or 406-938-4791
ANA LIFE MEMBER

Coining history



For nearly three thousand years, man has been striking coins. Now there's a comprehensive book that shows how much these distinctive artifacts can tell us about other lands and other ages. In *Numismatics*, Philip Grierson brings together information of a range and scope found in no other work: history of coinage, terms and classifications, interpretation of inscriptions, identification of fakes, new techniques for determining weights and compositions, the world's greatest coin collections — even a discussion of medals, tokens, and other coin-like objects.

NUMISMATICS by Philip Grierson

With 67 illustrations \$11.95
Available wherever fine books are
sold, or direct from the publisher:



OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Box 900
16-00 Pollitt Drive
Fair Lawn, N.J. 07410

I enclose my check for \$ _____.

Charge my _____.

☐ BankAmericard
credit card no. _____

☐ American Express
Account no. _____

Expiration date of card _____

Name _____

Signature _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____ Zip _____

N.Y., N.J., and Cal. residents add appropriate sales
tax. 75-012

NU

WE BUY and SELL

Any Quality U.S. Coins Before 1930.

— also —

Any Scarce or Rare Foreign Crowns and Gold

**WE ALSO GIVE DAILY
QUOTES ON GOLD and SILVER
AFTER 11:00 A. M.**

*Coin Galleries of
Westchester, Ltd.*

DEALERS IN RARE COINS AND STAMPS

MEMBER FACTS NATIONWIDE TELETYPE SERVICE

TELEPHONE

914 - 761-3240; 761-3241

171 MARTINE AVENUE

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. 10601

Spink

SPINK & SON LTD



King St., St James's, London, SW1. Tel: 01-930 7888. Telex: 916711. Reg. no. 535901 London

Spink & Son in conjunction with Glendining & Co announce a sale of Banknotes by Auction

An extremely fine collection of British Commonwealth Banknotes and related items, many very rare, the majority from the following countries:

BRITISH CARIBBEAN
TERRITORIES
BRITISH HONDURAS
BRITISH WEST AFRICA
CEYLON

COOK ISLAND
CYPRUS
EAST AFRICA
FALKLAND ISLES
GIBRALTAR

HONG KONG
JAMAICA
MAURITIUS
SEYCHELLES



The banknotes may also be viewed by appointment at
Spink & Son Ltd on days prior to public viewing.

On view Thursday and Friday prior to sale
9 am-12 noon and 1 pm-4 pm.

Day of Sale, Monday 9th June at 10 am
at 7 Blenheim Street, New Bond Street,
London, W1Y 9LD, England.

Catalogue available on request price \$3.00 (plus airmail
postage: U.S.A. and rest of world \$2.00.)

to Spink & Son Ltd, 5, 6, 7 King Street, St. James's, London, SW1Y 6QS, England

Please send me copy(ies) of the catalogue for which I enclose \$ (cost and postage).

Name

Address

I would like to receive regularly Spinks
special quarterly publication 'Banknote
Quarterly' listing Spink's current stock.
YES/NO

N M

WORLD COINS MAGAZINE.

**The foremost
publication
in its field.**

**Read in over
80 countries.**

**Subscribe now
to the entire
world of numismatics.**

Please send me World Coins for:		☐ NEW
		☐ RENEWAL
United States	1 year \$6.00	2 years \$11.00
Other Countries	8.00	15.00
Name		
Address		
City/State/Zip		
World Coins DEVOTED TO FOREIGN AND ANCIENT COINS		POST OFFICE BOX 150 SIDNEY, OHIO 45365 N



"The source of Wisdom in coin selecting"

START COLLECTING ANCIENTS AND START RIGHT !

This is a SPECIAL OFFER. But first, let me tell you what kind of special offer it is **NOT**; i.e., that kind where you are offered a "genuine ancient coin over two thousand years old for only \$5.00". I do not mean to knock such an offer, as you do get your money's worth, but simply to illustrate that this is definitely not that kind of offering.

Some knowledge of the field is necessary to collect intelligently, and there is one book, "Selections From The Numismatist on Ancient Coins", which, along with the catalogue, "Roman Coins and Their Values", latest edition, can make you a knowledgeable collector in the time it takes you to read the book. I have started a large number of collectors on their way with that very book; it is a proven success. The catalogue, like the U.S. Red Book, is indispensable, not just for values, but for the thousands of aids contained therein.

These two books cost \$5.00 and \$11.00 respectively, and since most collectors are so anxious to get started with the coins, they often put off the purchase of the books; and this can be a disastrous mistake. For that reason I am combining, in this offer, the two books with three coins of different Roman Emperors. And this is the most important part of the offer, because the three coins will be in the highest grade available, Extremely Fine; coins that would not always be purchased by a beginner who wishes to accumulate as many Emperors as he can right away. These are the coins that an experienced collector, putting together a quality series of Roman Emperor portrait coins, would be proud to own.

This Special Offer will be open for as long as our supply of these high grade coins last, after which the price will be raised in accordance with the higher prices we must pay to augment our supply.

So order this Special Offer right now for just\$75.00

Lawrence J. Devine, Pres.
Kevin F. Devine, Vice President



THE FOUNTAINHEAD OF FINE COINS

672 Hawkins Road East, Coram, N.Y. 11727 (516) 698-0271

A.N.A.

A.N.S.

O.I.N.



Germanic & Ancients Specialists

We are seeking to buy and will pay top European prices for:

1. Choice German Talers and Minors before 1873.
2. German 2, 3, 5 Mark Pieces 1873-1933 + Rare Minors.
3. All German Gold Coins.
4. Holy Roman Empire, Austria-Hungary Talers & Minors.
5. Choice & Rare European Crowns & Minors, esp. France, Belgium, Italy, Scandinavian, Netherlands, Russia & Turkey (Ottoman Empire)

ANCIENTS WANTED: Greek, Roman, Byzantine, Parthia, Sassaniden, German Medievals, Bracteats.

"A few selections from our catalogue:

Augsburg. Karl VIII. Taler 1743 D-1922 VF+	1885, —
Augsburg. Karl city-view Taler 1744.D-1924 AU	3450, —
Nurnberg. Taler 1757. D-2485. Prooflike AU	600, —
Regensburg. city-view Taler 1756 (Francis I) D-2618. XF	540, —
Regensburg. Broad city-view Taler 1780 (Joseph II) D-2627. XF	625, —
Saxony. Doubletaler 1661. Johann George II. On the dedication of a chapel in Moritzburg on the birthday of the Churfurst. Madai-2988 AU	1880, —
Saxony. Thick Doubletaler 1630. On the 100th Anniv. of the Augsburgian Confession. Merseburg-1145. VF/XF	1475, —
Holy Roman Empire. Tirol. Double Taler 1604 (Rudolf II) Muller-zu-Aichholz 90 VF/XF	1500, —
Holy Roman Empire. Tirol. as before but Triple Taler 1604 (Hall) choice XF. RRR	4500, —
ANCIENTS: Roman bronze Folles struck 312-318. From a hoard recently unearthed in Anatolia (Turkey). Lot of over 2000 pieces with these emperors represented: Licinius I, Constantine I, Maximinus II, Galerius, and also a few early pieces of Constantine II as Caesar. 19mm-27mm with choice green patina. Grades VF to "as struck" Prices (in German Marks!) for singles	
Constantine IDM 40, —	Licinius I, Maximinus II 60, —
Galerius 70, —	
5% discount for lots of 10, 10% on lots of 50 (my average cost is DM 40, —	
Mints Represented: Trier, Lugdunum, Rome, Antioch, Cyzicus, Heraclea, Alexandria — perhaps others. Many coins are RRR to RRRRR in RIC!	

FREE ATTRIBUTATION & APPRAISAL on all Ancients and European coinage.

Of especial interest is South Germany: Bavaria, Baden, Wurttemberg, Nurnberg, Regensburg, Salzburg, Eichstatt, Augsburg, Wurzburg + all Prussian & Hanseatic coinage.

As an American coin dealer in Germany we invite all collectors coming to Europe to pay us a visit. We are located on the main highway (Autobahn) Munich-Nurnberg or 45 minutes from Munich by train. We can arrange Numismatic tours of Munich, the coin centre of Continental Europe including visits to dealers, wholesalers, and dealers in Antiquities. For 5% we will represent you in European Auctions.

4 illustrated catalogues yearly, \$5.

John & Hannelore Scheiner, ANA Life Member

D-807 Ingolstadt/D. Postfach 2728

Asamstr. 88 West Germany
formerly, Fort Wayne, Indiana



MAIL BID SALE

#19 FOREIGN COINS A to Z

**Our largest sale ever.
Write for free copy.**

**COLLECTIONS WANTED!!
U.S. or FOREIGN, COPPER, SILVER, GOLD
\$2,000 to \$1,000,000**

We will purchase outright for cash, or sell your collection thru our Mail Bid Sales. We will travel to buy if your collection warrants. Write or call 614-373-4092.

Robert E. Westfall
INC.

Phone 614-373-4092

P.O. Box 709

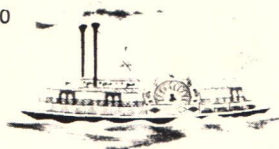
Marietta, Ohio 45750



LM 742



187



BUYING 1836 REEDED EDGE HALF

All coins must be strictly graded. Cleaned or overgraded coins returned at senders expense.

G—VG (Full Rims)	100.00
VG	145.00
FINE	200.00
VF	385.00
XF	650.00
AU	875.00
UNC.	1800.00
CH. BU	2800.00

Ship registered, insured airmail. Payment sent same day received.

We are serious buyers of all ch. BU type, circulated Flowing Hair coinage, rare date Seated material (vf or better), and all choice rare date gold. Ship any of the above with invoice for our **GENEROUS CASH OFFER**.

NEW ENGLAND NUMISMATISTS

VILLAGE PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER

MARBLEHEAD, MASS. 01945

PHONE
(617) 631-0380

PETER R. PIENTA
ANA R-063853

WE BUY RARE COINS

As one of the nation's largest rare coin dealerships with a mailing list of over 10,000 **ACTIVE** buyers, our need for rare and choice coins is constant. You will see us at all the major coin shows buying coins from other dealers, large and small. You will see us at all the major auctions paying **ABSOLUTE TOP DOLLAR** for rare and choice material. If you have any better U.S. coins for sale, why not eliminate the middle man by selling directly to one of the largest retail dealerships in the country. We pay fast, we pay cash, and **we pay more!!!** So write, ship, call or come by.

WE OFFER IMMEDIATE CASH PAYMENT

We need all rare and choice United States coins but we especially need:

Panama-Pacific Sets	\$4 Stellas
Proof Gold Coins	\$50 Slugs
Early Gold Coins	Choice Type Gold
Early Type Coins	Choice BU & Proof Type Coins
Patterns	Colonials
Silver Dollars	Silver and Gold Commemoratives
Better Date Barber and Seated Coins	Choice BU Buffalo Nickels, Mercury Dimes and Walking Half Dollars

Gem Proof \$4 Stella Pay	15,000.00
Gem Panama-Pacific Set Pay	25,000.00
Choice BU 144 piece Silver Commemorative Set Pay	10,000.00
Gem 11 Piece Gold Commemorative Set Pay	7,000.00
Choice Proof 1895 Silver Dollar Pay	7,500.00
Choice BU Walking Liberty Half Dollar Pay	14,000.00
Complete Choice BU Morgan Set with 1895 Proof Pay	50,000.00

BUYING CHOICE BU AND PROOF TYPE COINS

"We are not afraid to print the prices we pay because **WE PAY MORE!!!**"

	CH. BU	CH. PROOF		CH. BU	CH. PROOF
Half Cents	250.00	700.00	Seated 25c arrows	400.00	450.00
Large Cents	250.00	1000.00	Seated 25c motto	200.00	275.00
Flying Eagles	300.00	1500.00	Barber Quarters	150.00	250.00
1859 Indian 1c	250.00	500.00	Seated 50c no motto	275.00	400.00
Copper-Nickel 1c	50.00	250.00	Seated 50c arrows	450.00	600.00
Indian Cents	20.00	50.00	Seated 50c motto	250.00	325.00
2 Cents	125.00	225.00	Barber Halves	250.00	400.00
3 Cent Nickel	60.00	100.00	Seated Dollars	400.00	900.00
3 Cent Silver	100.00	225.00	Trade Dollars	250.00	900.00
Shield 5c w/rays	250.00	800.00	One Dollar Gold	250.00	900.00
Shield Nickels	60.00	100.00	\$2 1/2 Liberty	120.00	1200.00
Liberty Nickels	30.00	80.00	\$2 1/2 Indian	100.00	1500.00
Seated 5c stars	150.00	300.00	Three Dollar Gold	1200.00	4000.00
Seated 5c legend	100.00	150.00	\$5 Liberty	100.00	2000.00
Seated 10c stars	175.00	300.00	\$5 Indian	200.00	2500.00
Seated 10c legend	100.00	150.00	\$10 Liberty	175.00	3250.00
Barber Dimes	50.00	150.00	\$10 Indian	220.00	4500.00
Twenty Cents	600.00	825.00	\$20 Liberty	250.00	5000.00
Seated 25c no motto	250.00	350.00	\$20 St. Gaudens	250.00	6500.00

- BOARD OF GOVERNORS — CALIF. COIN DEALERS ASSOCIATION
- CONTRIBUTOR TO THE "REDBOOK" and "BLUEBOOK"
- MEMBER: PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD
- LIFE MEMBER: AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION (ANA)
- RETAIL COIN DEALERS ASSOCIATION (RCDA)

- CALIFORNIA STATE NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION (CSNA)
- GREAT EASTERN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION (GENA)
- MID-ATLANTIC NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION (MANA)
- SPECIALIZING IN RARE & CHOICE COINS SINCE 1953

Joel D. Rettew

RARE COIN GALLERIES

Phone: 213-927-1313 Out of state toll free 800-421-2565
7848 Florence Ave. Downey, Calif. 90240

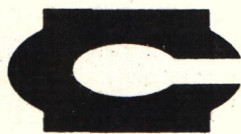


FREE

**OUR LISTING OF U. S. AND FOREIGN
COINS, SOME COMMON, SOME RARE,
BUT ALL HAVING SOME SPECIAL
APPEAL.**

**YOU WILL BE PLEASED WITH OUR
GRADING AND OUR PRICES. WANT
LIST SOLICITED.**

***WRITE TODAY FOR OUR
FREE LISTING.***



CONTINENTAL COIN GALLERIES

930 Hennepin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403
Ph. 612-338-0637
telex: 29-0709
Facts Teletype C-11

Fox Valley Coin Exchange

103 East Kimberly Avenue Kimberly, Wisconsin 54136

TELEPHONE 414-731-5451

NATIONWIDE TELETYPE SERVICE

BUYING

All Numismatic Material

Singles • Collections • Estates

Proof Sets • Gold • Unusual Tokens

Bulk Silver • Currency

Old Gold • Watches

It will pay for you to contact us

SELLING

Check with us for any of your needs

Our Mail Bid Sales

have offered nearly 100,000 lots of a

Diversified Selection of Numismatic Material

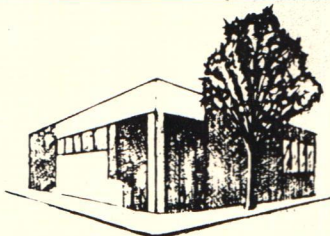
Send name to receive



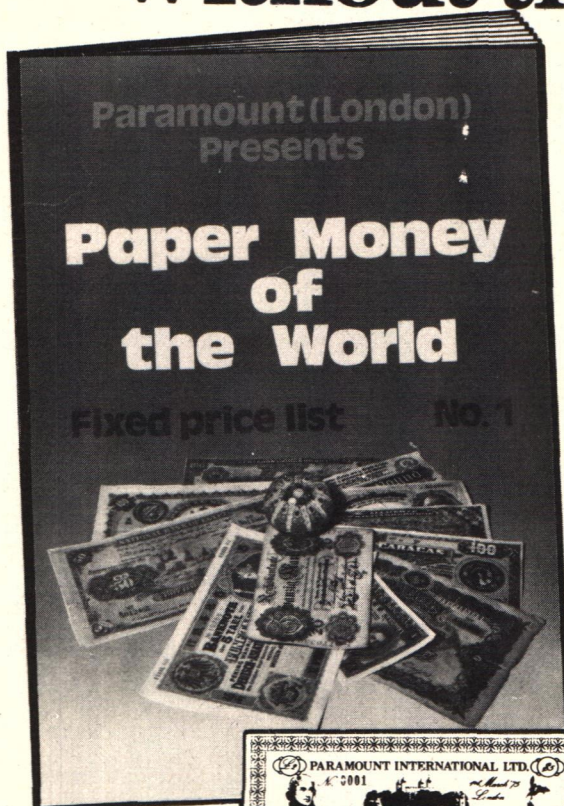
"FOXY"

FRED, FRITZ
& RANDY VOECKS
KURT KRUEGER

A.N.A. 38584



No Collector should be without this list—



The Paramount Special Voucher exchangeable in total or partial payment for paper money purchased from Paramount International Ltd.



**To: Paramount International Coin Limited,
Trafalgar Square, London WC2 5EZ England.
Tel: 01-839 2507 (8 lines).**

Please send me your illustrated price list.

My particular interests lie in the paper currency of the following countries

Mr/Mrs/Miss

Address

Paramount London have issued their first price list and subscriptions are \$5.00 per annum redeemable against any purchases during the course of this year. The first list is still available free of charge.

- * Packed with 1000's of rare and interesting banknotes for sale from all over the world.
- * 64 pages fully illustrated throughout.
- * Special article on the British Provincial Banks by Geoffrey Grant.
- * 4 pages of Specimen and Proof Notes.
- * 4 pages of Military Notes.
- * Plus "SPECIAL OFFERS"
- * Plus a budget scheme for collectors wishing to invest \$240 to \$24,000.

Have you received your copy of Paramount's "Paper Money of the World" price list yet? If you've missed out on your copy complete the coupon below and make sure of your place on our mailing list.

Remember **Paramount** have one of the largest selections of rare and popular banknotes in the world.

Mail your coupon today.

WE WANT TO BUY YOUR CHOICE & RARE COINS

Single coins or collections
Call us or ship your coins today for
our generous offer.

If you are looking for a choice or
rare coin — contact us first!
We have one of the finest selections
available today.

We will be attending the ANA Convention
in Los Angeles

MARK G. MOYER

"PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATIST"

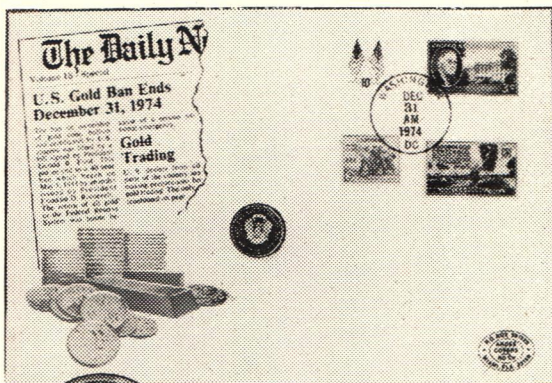
1134 Pearl St.

Suite 208-209

Boulder, Colorado 80302

own a bit of history
with help from ARDEE COVERS

The first solid gold PNC ever offered to U.S. citizens



PNC Design 14 — Limited Edition of 250



- .999 fine gold proof numis dated 1775-1975, 1/4 troy ounce true weight certified by World-Wide Coin Investments, Ltd.
- A collector's item styled for the connoisseur.
- Enhance your collection with a solid gold investment.
- Price of \$110.00 includes postage. Fla. residents add 4% sales tax.

ARDEE COVERS OFFERS YOU an opportunity to document your gold ownership by combining this gold proof numis and attractive commemorative cover. The mirror finish of the numis is characterized by a unique and intricate design. Consider this unusual first issue as an extraordinary collector's item for yourself and consider it also as a superlative gift for any collector with equally fine tastes. It could well be a significant memento to add to or begin a new collection.

ARDEE COVERS DEPT. AN-2G
P.O. BOX 561025
MIAMI, FLORIDA 33156

☐ Enclosed check or money order for _____ solid gold PNC(s) (limit 2)
Design 14 @ \$110.00 each *

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ ZIP _____

Price includes postage & handling within U.S.

Florida residents add 4% sales tax.

*Residents outside U.S. add \$3 postage & handling.

Allow three weeks for delivery.

ARDEE COVERS, a subsidiary of ROBERT DEAN & COMPANY



“TOP FOUR OF THE MONTH”

Each month from our extensive stock we present what we feel are the top four coins either because of rarity, quality or both.

All orders shipped prepaid registered mail. Full 7 day return privilege. The very strictest grading standards. If you are an advanced collector perhaps you will favor us with an order or your want list. We attend most major auctions and will be happy to represent a few more clients. -5% commission- details on request. Our specialty is choice and rare U.S. coins for collections and for investment programs. Over 20 years numismatic experience to serve you. All matters held in the very strictest confidence.

#1 — 1845 ½ CENT 1st restrike (G-2). A GEM PROOF — ONE OF ONLY 4 known\$3,750.00	#3 — 1874-CC DIME THIS VERY RARE DATE IS UF/XF — but has a few light field marks \$1,450.00
#2 — 1802 ½ DIME A full VG, however the plancet is a bit rough & unattractive\$1,950.00	#4 — 1825 QUARTER The rare 1825/2 variety, unknown in full UNC. The coin is a beautifully toned prooflike AU-50—Yours for \$1,750.00

WANTED TO BUY- *We are in need of nice grade complete or near complete bust and/or seated sets.*

SINGLES WANTED- *All grades of 1852-O quarters. Sharp XF or better 1845-O dimes.*

Any grade 1873-CC N.A. quarter (name your price). Quick confidential cash always available. Ship, call, write or visit our table at most major coin shows & conventions.

BEST REGARDS, Bill Grayson - Bob Schweitzer
MEMBERS - ANA, R.C.D.A - I.S.N.A. & others

B & B COIN CO.

105 S. Main St.

Fairmount, Indiana 46928

PHONE (317) 948-4111 or 4112 (COIN DEPT.)

STACK'S

A MULTI-SERVICE NUMISMATIC ORGANIZATION

BUYING

STACK'S PURCHASES MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF RARE COINS EVERY YEAR. WE WOULD WELCOME A LIST OF WHAT YOU HAVE FOR SALE.

SELLING

STACK'S LARGE RETAIL FACILITIES AND MAIL ORDER DEPARTMENT SELLS MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF RARE COINS FROM ITS VAST NUMISMATIC INVENTORY EACH YEAR. YOUR WANT LIST WILL RECEIVE OUR PROMPT ATTENTION.

AUCTION

STACK'S IS AMERICA'S LARGEST PUBLIC COIN AUCTIONEERS HAVING ESTABLISHED NEW RECORDS IN SALES VOLUME AND REALIZED PRICE EACH YEAR. PLEASE ADVISE WHAT YOU MIGHT WISH TO SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION.

**— AVAIL YOURSELF OF THE
COMPLETE SERVICES OF STACK'S —**

JOIN THE THOUSANDS WHO SAY ...

"WHEN YOU THINK OF COINS — YOU MUST THINK OF STACK'S"



123 West 57th Street
New York, N.Y. 10019
(212) 582-2580

The Numismatic Gallery Auction Assoc., a division of The Numismatic Gallery, Inc., is pleased to announce that we will be conducting regularly scheduled bi-monthly Public Mail Bid Auctions featuring high quality and rare United States type coins, patterns and colonial issues.

NOW:

Our first mail bid only auction closes **September 15, 1975**. Send \$1.00 for this professionally prepared catalog and prices realized list. (It may someday be as famous as the 1890 Parmelee Auction Catalog!)

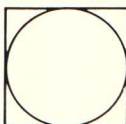
FUTURE:

Consignments are currently being accepted for our **July-August Mail Bid Auction**. If you are considering selling part or all of your collection, please telephone or write to us for full details and contract terms. **Our commission fee** is both competitive and reasonable, ranging from 10 to 15 percent, dependent upon the size and value of your consignment to us.

We are members of the American Numismatic Association, The American Numismatic Society and other numismatic organizations. Your coins will be expertly described and presented in a professionally prepared, high quality catalog. Further, our extensive pre-auction advertising in the Numismatist, Coin World and other numismatic publications helps ensure that your coins will sell at the "Best Price Possible" in today's strong rare coin market.

Look for us in future ads

**The Numismatic Auction Assoc.
Pikesville Plaza Building — Suite 216
600 Reisterstown Road
Baltimore, Maryland 21208
301-653-2828**



The Numismatic Gallery, Incorporated

PIKESVILLE PLAZA BUILDING - SUITE 216
600 REISTERSTOWN ROAD • BALTIMORE, MD. 21208
301-653-2828



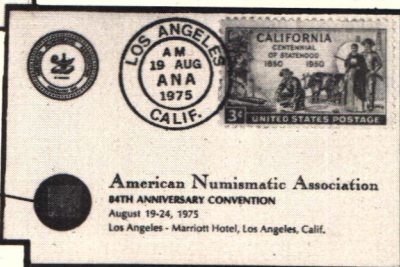
California! Gold! A.N.A.!

KK-1 California Gold Centennial Stamp



An official lasting memento of the American Numismatic Association's 84th Anniversary Convention in Los Angeles, Ca. August 19-24, 1975.

KK-2 Calif. Statehood Centennial Stamp



24 KARAT GOLD

PURE GOLD — 24 KARAT

For the first time in 41 years it is legal for U. S. citizens to own gold. Coincidentally, the American Numismatic Association's 84th Anniversary Convention is being held in California, making this bit of fine gold an appropriate souvenir. It is designed in the manner of early Pioneer, or Private Gold coins which made their appearance in 1849 necessitated by the shortage of coinage caused by the great influx of people and the overwhelming demand for goods after the discovery of gold at Coloma, January 24, 1848. These Private Gold pieces were made of various shapes, many denominations and degree of intrinsic value and circulated as money by private persons without the sanction or serious questioning by Government Authority.

Katchy Kards™ is a registered trademark of Katchy Kards, Inc.

BIT O' HISTORY

To commemorate this event, Katchy Kards introduces two GOLD mini* PNCs in LIMITED QUANTITIES. To reserve your Katchy Kard PNC souvenirs, mail coupon below. First mailing will be during the week of the convention.

*Exact Cover Size: 3 1/2" x 2 1/4"

ORDER FORM

QTY

_____ KK-1 Gold Cover with California Gold Centennial Stamp @ \$3.50 ea. \$ _____

_____ KK-2 Gold Cover with California Centennial of Statehood Stamp @ \$3.50 ea. \$ _____

California Residents: Add 6% Sales Tax \$ _____

Handling Charges: 50¢ per Individual Order \$ _____

(Residents Outside United States: \$1.00 per Order)

TOTAL ENCLOSED \$ _____

Mr./Ms. _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

MAIL TO:

KATCHY KARDS
Birt E. Slater Co.
P. O. Box 11296
Santa Ana, Ca. 92711

SELECT UNCIRCULATED U.S. SINGLE COINS

Date/c		5c	10c	25c	50c	Date	1c	5c	10c	25c	50c
1934	1.50	16.50	18.75	14.25	28.00	1950-D	15	8.85	1.35	3.65	12.75
1934-D	13.40	26.00	38.50	81.50	71.00	1950-S	45	NM	8.25	5.10	NM
1934-S	NM	NM	NM	NM	205.00	1951	1.15	60	1.25	1.65	13.00
1935	80	10.50	5.65	13.00	22.50	1951-D	15	1.05	80	2.25	18.25
1935-D	1.15	18.75	64.75	84.00	102.00	1951-S	75	2.45	8.00	9.00	13.75
1935-S	3.50	13.50	15.00	42.00	168.00	1952	50	30	55	1.75	9.25
1936	80	9.30	4.50	13.00	21.75	1952-D	15	1.20	75	1.40	4.00
1936-D	80	10.50	32.50	260.00	51.75	1952-S	60	50	2.10	3.00	17.75
1936-S	1.10	10.50	21.25	57.50	156.00	1953	15	15	65	1.85	13.00
1937	50	9.00	4.00	16.00	23.00	1953-D	15	20	50	1.25	3.75
1937-D	1.10	9.90	17.50	25.25	144.00	1953-S	30	30	55	2.50	8.00
1937-S	1.10	9.90	15.65	76.75	96.00	1954	40	10	45	1.20	3.00
1938-D Buff.	7.65	...	...	...	...	1954-D	25	15	45	1.20	2.50
1938 Jeff.	90	5.50	42.50	50.00	...	1954-S	25	15	60	1.35	4.00
1938-D	1.15	4.35	12.50	NM	318.00	1955	10	60	80	1.25	7.50
1938-S	1.70	6.30	10.90	32.50	NM	1955-D	10	20	60	3.00	NM
1939	50	95	3.40	8.75	26.50	1955-S	50	NM	50	NM	NM
1939-D	2.30	43.25	5.50	17.75	26.00	1956	15	10	45	1.15	3.25
1939-S	1.30	10.25	14.00	37.50	47.00	1956-D	08	10	45	1.15	NM
1940	60	70	2.90	10.25	22.00	1957	08	10	45	1.15	3.25
1940-D	75	1.10	6.75	45.75	NM	1957-D	08	10	50	1.15	2.50
1940-S	50	1.25	5.10	18.00	37.50	1958	08	20	45	1.40	3.25
1941	45	60	3.00	5.25	17.00	1958-D	05	10	40	1.15	2.35
1941-D	1.85	95	4.55	15.75	31.00	1959	05	10	40	1.15	2.65
1941-S	2.30	1.10	6.25	11.75	78.00	1959-D	05	10	40	1.15	2.65
1942 Type 1	1.50	...	...	...	...	1960 Lg. Dt.	05	10	40	1.15	2.35
1942 Type 2	50	9.75	2.90	3.30	17.00	1960 Sm. Dt.	2.50	...	...	...	...
1942-D	50	9.60	3.35	12.75	22.00	1960-D Lg. Dt.	05	10	40	1.15	2.50
1942-S	3.75	4.20	5.00	36.50	46.50	1960-D Sm. Dt.	10	...	...	...	...
1943	45	1.20	2.90	3.50	17.00	1961	05	10	40	1.15	2.35
1943-D	70	2.25	2.90	9.00	33.00	1961-D	05	10	40	1.15	2.35
1943-S	1.50	1.90	2.90	10.75	22.00	1962	05	10	40	1.15	2.30
1944	20	1.50	2.90	1.50	17.00	1962-D	05	10	40	1.15	2.25
1944-D	25	2.05	3.00	4.50	19.00	1963	05	10	40	1.15	2.25
1944-S	35	1.80	3.00	7.50	25.00	1963-D	05	10	40	1.15	2.25
1945	20	1.75	2.90	2.25	17.00	1964	05	10	40	1.15	2.00
1945-D	35	1.35	3.00	3.50	22.00	1964-D	05	10	40	1.15	2.00
1945-S	30	1.35	3.00	3.00	22.00	1965-66-67	08	10	20	45	1.00
1946	20	30	50	1.65	18.00	1968	08	NM	20	45	NM
1946-D	15	50	60	5.50	22.00	1968-D	05	10	15	55	1.00
1946-S	40	60	85	4.00	27.50	1968-S	05	10	NM	NM	NM
1947	40	20	55	2.25	21.00	1969	10	NM	15	40	NM
1947-D	35	55	1.15	2.50	21.00	1969-D	05	10	15	65	1.00
1947-S	40	65	85	3.75	NM	1969-S	05	10	NM	NM	NM
1948	30	30	1.70	1.50	9.75	1970	05	NM	15	35	NM
1948-D	20	75	1.05	2.25	8.00	1970-D	05	10	15	35	...
1948-S	55	1.10	1.20	1.85	NM	1970-S	05	10	NM	NM	NM
1949	50	50	10.00	13.75	31.50	1971	05	10	15	40	90
1949-D	55	80	5.00	7.00	24.50	1971-D	05	10	15	35	75
1949-S	1.05	2.05	13.75	NM	37.50	1971-S	05	NM	NM	NM	NM
1950	30	1.30	1.75	1.65	18.50	...NM DENOTES NOT MADE...					

SELECT UNCIRCULATED SETS IN BOOKSHELF ALBUMS

Cents 1934-72 w/Sm. Dt.	\$62.00	Dimes 1946-72	\$78.50
Cents or 1941-72 w/Sm. Dt.	32.00	Quarters 1932-72	1,750.00
War-Time Nickels (11 PO)*	28.50	Quarters 1941-72	220.00
Nickels 1938-72	142.50	W. L. Halves 1941-47	450.00
Dimes 1934-45	350.00	Franklin Halves 1948-63	265.00

*in Holder, Not Album

No Overdates or Dbl. Dies included at these Prices.

We are in need of rare coins, proof sets, complete sets of all series, miscellaneous accumulations, bullion, silver and gold coins. We will travel to any part of U.S.A. for large collections. If you wish to sell your collection contact us by mail or phone. We have available funds up \$100.00, with strict confidential transactions.

Denver Gold & Silver Exchange

1532 Broadway

Denver, Colorado 80202



Ph: 303/861-8090

303/861-8145

Denver's Oldest Coin Shop — Established 1942

Still doing the same type business with the same particular collectors.
Same old staff, same old quality — under new management.

Bob Stanke —



APPRAISALS CONSULTATIONS

SOUND ADVICE IS WORTH THE PRICE

You CAN buy experience! Ours. Now, in our 46th year as professional numismatists, we are helping more and more collectors and dealers, too, with their numismatic problems.

Be it buying or selling, estate planning or taxes, or just plain sound advice, the problems are coming to the "doctor," the professional's professional.

It takes a long time to chalk up 46 years of experience. We have it and you can reap the benefits. It may well be your best numismatic investment.

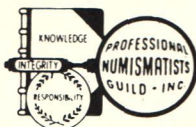
(There may be slight delays in our responses from June 1 to September 30.)

A. KOSOFF, INC. (KOSOFF)



SINCE 1929

Telephone: 714-327-0158
P.O. Box 4009 Palm Springs, Calif. 92262



LM #81

FROM THE MADISON MINT

A one ounce .999 fine Silver Bar . . .
Dedicated to THE MAN OF THE HOUSE
. . . "FATHER'S DAY 1975" . . .

Expertly designed, handsomely engraved by the artisans of the Madison Mint.

ACTUAL SIZE

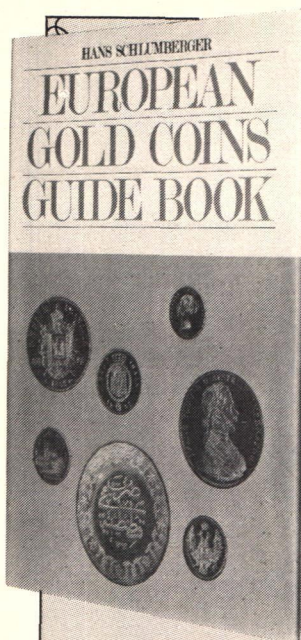


ENLARGEMENT

Priced at \$7.95 each . . .

Harry J. Forman, Inc.

P.O. Box 5756 • Philadelphia, Pa. 19120 • (215) CA 4-4412



enjoy europe's great master- pieces

For centuries collectors and non-collectors alike have been fascinated not only by the paintings of the great masters but also by those artistic discs of precious yellow metal we know as gold coins. Gold has been used as a medium of exchange by man since the dawn of civilization. Unfortunately, most North American collectors have only taken the time to familiarize themselves with the gold coinage indigenous to this continent — they are largely unaware of the tremendous beauty and great historical aspects possessed by European gold coins.

Now, Hans Schlumberger's "European Gold Coins Guide Book" introduces both beginning and advanced collectors to some of the greatest works of art conceived during the 19th and 20th centuries.

This new and enlarged 1975 edition of the popular Schlumberger European Gold Coins contains 480 pages of up-dated information on nearly 7,000 distinctive issues. Over 2,000 photographs are incorporated to guide the user in identifying confusing types.

Issuing countries appear in alphabetical order, with each gold coin issue listed chronologically by denomination and date. A convenient index aids in locating obscure and unfamiliar issuers.

Supplementing the current valuations featured for each issue are detailed facts on mint marks, mint master's marks and mintage figures whenever possible.

If you're interested in discovering for yourself the exciting and colorful world of Europe's "Greatest Masterpieces" order your copy of The European Gold Coins Guide Book today. This hard cover bound volume is priced at just \$15.00.

To: Krause Publications, Iola, WI 54945 ^{TN}

Enclosed is my check or money order for \$ _____

Please send me _____ copies of the European Gold Coins Guide Book at \$15 each postpaid.

Name _____

Street _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

HENRY CHRISTENSEN, INC.

IS PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE

THAT WE WILL ONCE AGAIN BE CONDUCTING
A PUBLIC AND MAIL AUCTION SALE IN CONJUNCTION WITH
THE NEW YORK INTERNATIONAL NUMISMATIC CONVENTION

December 5th and 6th, 1975 in New York City

WE ARE SOLICITING CONSIGNMENTS
FOR INCLUSION IN THIS MAJOR SALE



This convention, which has become the most important show for world coins on the East Coast, consistently attracts the attention and attendance of the major dealers of the world and the major collectors of the world.

Both the convention and the auction associated with it have proven to be a dependable marketplace for buying and selling rare numismatic items.

In our auction at last year's convention many new records were set. Among the notable prices realized were:

CUBA 1916 Twenty Pesos. Catalogs at \$8000.00.	Realized \$40,000.00
COLOMBIA 1864 Gold Peso. Catalogs at \$125.00.	Realized \$1200.00
DENMARK 1781 Albertus Daler. Catalogs at \$175.00.	Realized \$2100.00
GREECE 1876 20 Lepta Patetrn. Catalogs at \$150.00.	Realized \$675.00
SPAIN, BURGOS 4 Escudos 1684. Catalogs at \$1000.00.	Realized \$3350.00
SPAIN 5 Centimos 1865. Catalogs at \$125.00.	Realized \$675.00
SPAIN 1 Real 1854. Catalogs at \$125.00.	Realized \$1000.00

... not hoked up prices nor flim-flammery; just good, solid prices paid by good, solid buyers.

We are now soliciting consignments of choice world gold, silver, and bronze rarities for inclusion in the 1975 sale, both single specimens and entire collections. If you have such items, and you feel that the time has come to part with them, please contact us.

HENRY CHRISTENSEN, INC.

P. O. BOX 1732

MADISON, N. J. 07940

Telephone: 201-822-2242

The drama of America as told by our coins



United States Commemorative Coinage

by Arlie R. Slabaugh
— Second Edition —



Whitman proudly presents the second edition of this lively narrative of American history as tribute to our nation's Bicentennial celebration. Totally updated, from its colorful new cover to the timely editorial content, it will be of utmost interest to numismatists and individuals studying the growth of our country, its key historical personalities and places. A detailed section features the nation-

al Bicentennial coin issues, with pictures and commentary on the coins and their artists. Complete numismatic data is given for each coin, medal and token along with information about events or persons commemorated. Also, original selling prices are compared with current values which are at an all-time high. See your dealer today. **Hardbound/160 pages/No. 9377/\$4.00**



Whitman Coin Products from
WESTERN PUBLISHING COMPANY, INC.
Racine, Wisconsin 53404



AN UNLISTED NOTE — PROBABLY UNIQUE

The Bank of America National Association, New York Charter 13193 Signatures: Woods - White
Listed as Friedburg 707-A Unknown

This bank chartered March 26, 1928 near the end of the issuing period for large size currency. The last large size national bank notes were printed August 7, 1928. Frank White's last day of office May 1, 1928. This note was discovered by Vince Bulman, Norview Coin Shop, Norfolk, Virginia. We have been informed by Vince that Gene Hessler will list this note in the new edition of the Comprehensive Catalogue of U. S. Paper Money.

PRICE \$25,000

SMALL SIZE CURRENCY

Date	Denom.	Type	Cond.	Price	Date	Denom.	Type	Cond.	Price
1928-D	\$1	Silver Cert.	F-VF	75.00	1934	\$1	Sil. Cert.	CU	8.00
1928-D	\$1	Silver Cert.	XF	100.00	1935	\$1	Sil. Cert.	CU	11.00
1934	\$1	Sil. Cert.	Star Note F	35.00	1935	\$1	S.C. QA Black XF		90.00
1935	\$1	Sil. Cert.	Star Note F	22.50	1935-A	\$5	S.C. Hawaii Star F		9.00
1935-B	\$1	Sil. Cert.	CU	9.00	1957	\$1	S.C. Mismatch Numbers XF		27.50
1935-B	\$1	Sil. Cert.	Star Note CU	55.00	1934-A	\$5	S.C. Star Mule AU		90.00
1928-B	\$2	Legal Tender Note	F-VF	100.00	1928	\$10	Gold Cert. F		19.50
1934-A	\$5	Sil. Cert.	Star Note VF	17.50	1928	\$20	Gold Cert. F		28.50
1934-A	\$20	FRN Cleveland	CU	39.00	1934-A	\$10	F.R.N. Hawaii F		19.00
					1934-A	\$20	F.R.N. Hawaii F		32.50

LARGE SIZE CURRENCY

Fr. #	Date	Denom.	Type	Cond.	Price	Date	Denom.	Type	Cond.	Price
Fr.-40	1923	1	Leg. Tend.	Star Note CU	400.00	Type	1899	\$1	Sil. Cert. F.E. Note VG-F	11.00
Fr.-233	1899	\$1	S.C. Eagle	CU	40.00	Type	1923	\$1	Sil. Cert. VG-F	10.50
Fr.-239	1923	\$1	Sil. Cert.	Woods Tate CU	95.00	Type	1923	\$1	Sil. Cert. XF	16.00
As above cut sheet 4 notes					385.00	Type	1917	\$1	Leg. Tender VG-F	12.00
Fr.-224-5	1896	\$1	S.C. Educ.	VG-F	35.00	Type	1918	\$1	F.R.B.N. Eagle F	15.00
Fr.-247	1896	\$2	S.C. Educ.	F	125.00	Type	1917	\$2	Leg. Tender VG-F	19.50
Fr.-282	1923	\$5	S.C. Porthole	VF	90.00	Type	1918	\$2	F.R.B.N. Ship VG-F	37.50
Fr.-91	1907	\$5	Legal Tender	CU	60.00	Type	1914	\$5	Fed. Res. VG-F	15.00
Fr.-122	1901	\$10	LTN Buffaloes	CU	325.00	Type	1922	\$10	Gold Cert. VG-F	21.00
						Type	1922	\$20	Gold Cert. VG-F	31.00

FRACTIONAL CURRENCY TYPE NOTES

FRIEDBURG NUMBER	VG/F	VF	XF	FRIEDBURG NUMBER	VG/F	VF	XF
1226-1227 Type 163 3c	\$ 6.00	\$15.00	\$25.00	1291-1300 Type 176 25c	\$12.50	\$20.00	\$35.00
1228-1231 Type 164 5c	5.00	15.00	25.00	1301-1307 Type 177 25c	8.00	15.00	25.00
1232-1235 Type 165 5c	5.00	15.00	27.50	1308-1309 Type 178 25c	5.00	12.50	20.00
1236-1239 Type 166 5c	8.00	17.50	30.00	1310-1313 Type 179 50c	10.00	30.00	47.50
1240-1243 Type 167 10c	6.00	15.00	27.50	1314-1323 Type 180 50c	10.00	22.50	37.50
1244-1249 Type 168 10c	5.00	12.50	25.00	1324-1338 Type 181 50c	10.00	17.50	30.00
1250-1256 Type 169 10c	6.00	15.00	27.50	1339-1342 Type 182 50c	10.00	20.00	32.50
1257-1261 Type 170 10c	4.50	10.00	17.50	1343-1373 Type 183 50c	12.50	22.50	35.00
1264-1266 Type 171 10c	4.50	10.00	15.00	1374-1375 Type 184 50c	15.00	30.00	45.00
1267-1271 Type 172 15c	12.50	25.00	40.00	1376 Type 185 50c	10.00	20.00	37.50
1279-1282 Type 174 25c	12.50	25.00	40.00	1379 Type 186 50c	9.00	20.00	37.50
1283-1290 Type 175 25c	8.00	15.00	25.00	1380-1381 Type 187 50c	8.00	17.50	30.00

JUST CHARGE IT!
Send all raised information on your card, or call us.

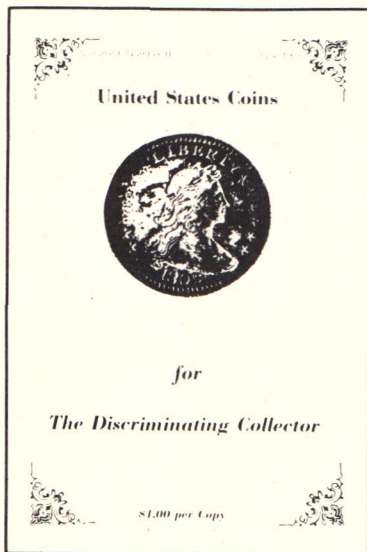


PLAINFIELD COINS ON BOCA RATON, INC.

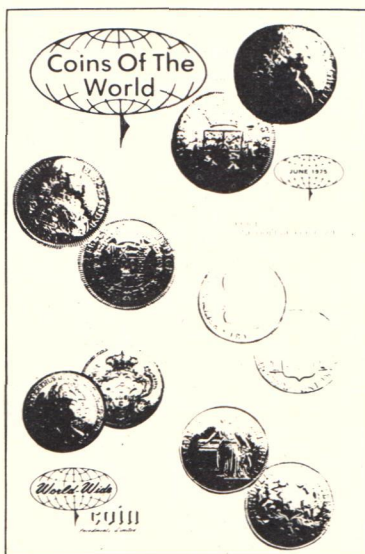
ANA Life Member Phone A/C 305-395-8811 Department C-5
132-34 N.E. 2nd St. (Next to the Post Office) Boca Raton, Florida 33432
OUR CURRENCY AND COIN CATALOG IS AVAILABLE FREE JUST FOR THE ASKING.

BOTH NOW PUBLISHED MONTHLY

A \$12⁰⁰ Value for ... \$6⁰⁰



Coins of the World from World-Wide. Quality selections of rare Foreign Coins from our extensive stock, published 12 times each year. You will find selections of Ancient, Medieval and Modern coins of the world offered in this catalog and each piece is accurately graded according to European Standards and offered to you at prices you will appreciate.



United States Coins for the Discriminating Collector from World-Wide. An outstanding offering of rare U.S. Coins published 12 times each year. You will find selections of Colonial Coins, Territorial pieces, U.S. Patterns, Type Coins, Commemoratives and Proof and Standard mint issue coins listed in these pages over the months at prices you can afford.

Don't Miss a Single Issue!



World-Wide Coin Investments, Limited
2970 Peachtree Rd., N.W.—P.O. Box 11666
Atlanta, Georgia 30305

"A Publicly Held Corporation"

U. S. Coins

- ☐ Please send sample copy.
☐ Please enter my subscription.

Enclosed is my remittance in the amount of \$ _____

World Coins

- ☐ Please send sample copy.
☐ Please enter my subscription.

Name _____

Address _____

City, State, Zip _____

Country _____

GETA

**As Augustus 209-212 A.D.
Denarius of 200-202 A.D.
As Caesar**

Young Boys bare head right
Victory Flying Holding wreath,
shield right.

Ric 23 XF+ \$150.00

**As Caesar 198-209 A.D.
Denarius of 200-202 A.D.
As Caesar**

Young Boys bare head right
Geta standing with branch
and spear

Ric 15 A XF+ \$175.00

**Denarius of 211 A.D.
As Augustus**

Laurate Head right. Brit. in titles
Older portrait with longer beard
Fortune reclining right elbow on
wheel holding cornucopiae

Ric 77 XF+ \$250.00

**Denarius of 209 A.D.
As Augustus**

Laurate head right, Brit. in
titles. Short beard
Genius standing over altar

Ric 67 VF/XF \$125.00

**Denarius of 211 A.D.
As Augustus**

Laurate head right. Brit. in titles
older portrait with short beard
Felicitas standing with
cornucopiae and caduceus

Ric 78 VF/XF \$100.00

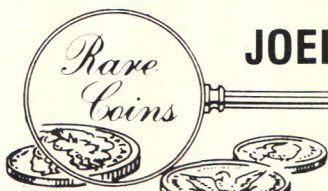
**Denarius of 211 A.D.
As Augustus**

Laurate head right. Brit in titles
Older portrait with longer beard
Janus standing holding long
sceptre and thunderbolt

Ric 79 XF/VF \$200.00

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

N.Y. Residents Please Add Sales Tax



JOEL D. COEN, INC.

**39 WEST 55th STREET,
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10019
AREA CODE: 212-246-5025
Life Member**



COIN GALLERIES MAIL BID SALE

Summer Sale 1975

Among the offerings will be:

ANCIENT GREEK AND ROMAN COINS; ANCIENT AND MODERN GOLD COINS OF THE WORLD INCLUDING ROMAN AUREI AND TWO ALEXANDER STATERS, A DATE AND MINT COLLECTION OF SOVEREIGNS, 5 POUNDS, 2 POUNDS, SOVEREIGN AND HALF SOVEREIGN 1937 IN PROOF, AN 8 ESCUDOS OF LOUIS I; CROWNS OF THE WORLD INCLUDING SWISS SHOOTING TALERS AND A DENOMINATION SET OF HEART SHAPED COBS; UNITED STATES COINS INCLUDING A \$50.00 SLUG.

Catalogues available now.

— \$2.00 —

with Prices Realized.



COIN GALLERIES

123 West 57th Street 2nd Floor Hotel Salisbury
New York, New York 10019
A Subsidiary of STACK'S Tel. (212) 582-5955

BUYING BETTER BRITISH!

Scarce to rare preferred. More common in high grade only. Edward the VI thru Victoria Younghead. Contact us by mail, phone or telex — or see us at the following shows:

June — Coin & Stamp Expo, Long Beach, California
C.O.I.N., Los Angeles, California
International Coin Fair, Tokyo, Japan

July — Blue Ridge, Nashville, Tennessee

August — Coin & Stamp Expo, Long Beach, California
Glendale Expo, Glendale, California
A.N.A., Los Angeles, California

THE MONEY COMPANY

P. O. BOX 3621

SANTA MONICA, CALIFORNIA 90403

TELEPHONE: (213) 275-1861

LM-ANA, PNG

TELEX: 69-1647

OUR AUCTION SUCCESS FORMULA:

A Paramount Auction = Quality Cataloguing + Active Bidding + Top Prices Realized

Every year Paramount conducts some of the largest rare coin auctions in the business. Our reputation for attracting interested buyers to an auction sale is well known as we are invited back to the major conventions on a regular basis. Some of the major sales which we have conducted more than once include:

ANA	1967, 1969, 1972, 1974
NASC	1965, 1967, 1969, 1971, 1973, 1975
Grand Central	1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974
Greater New York	1973, 1974, 1975
And Many Others!	

If you have a collection you wish to sell, why not contact our auction department? Traditionally, auctions bring the highest possible overall prices when one disposes of a high quality collection and we offer our consignors a package which is unsurpassed in the rare coin business. Here are just ten reasons why you should consider a Paramount auction when you have rare coins to sell:

1. We print a quality, illustrated catalogue.
2. We offer a protective auction contract.
3. Your coins are fully insured while in our possession.
4. All coins are accurately described by our experienced auction department.
5. All material is well represented.
6. We give special attention to rarities in our catalogues through the use of quality photographs and detailed descriptions.
7. Auction catalogues are sent to one of the largest, active mailing lists in numismatics. Other advertising attracts additional attention to our auctions.
8. We offer very competitive commission rates.
9. When selling at a Paramount auction you will never find any hidden charges. Our commission rates cover everything!
10. After the sale, you will receive a prompt settlement in full.

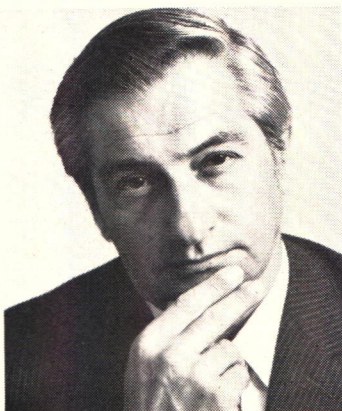
It will cost you nothing to get all the facts and to find out how convenient we make it for you to sell your rare coins at a Paramount auction. We invite you to write or call (collect) our auction department for complete details. They will be happy to answer any questions you may have concerning the sale of your coins.

After you compare our auction program with the others, we think you too, will choose Paramount!!

PARAMOUNT INTERNATIONAL COIN CORPORATION

PARAMOUNT BUILDING, DEPT. 1 ENGLEWOOD, OHIO 45322
TELEPHONE: 513-836-8641

IN FIVE YEARS TIME



**Don't say
"I wish I had started in 1975"**

Display a satisfied smile by joining the tens of thousands of people the world over deriving pleasure and knowledge from collecting Israel coins and medals. Become a subscriber today:

- **Receive advance notification of new issues and preference in ordering, at official issue price.**
- **Have every item sent directly to your home, by registered mail.**
- **Get an illustrated brochure with every issue, telling the "story behind the coin" in your language.**
- **Receive a once a year free gift of numismatic value.**

Israel Government Coins and Medals / enjoy a growing reputation in the international numismatic market / artistic, modern with different themes and designs / historical and educational content / profits from sales are earmarked for restoring historical and archeological sites / judging by past performance—a most reliable investment.

**Become a subscriber
today— you are
under no obligation.**



**To: Israel Government Coins and Medals Corporation
Liaison Office For North America, 850 Third Ave., N.Y., N.Y. 10022**

Please enroll me as a subscriber for Israel Commemorative Coins, Coin Sets, and State Medals. I understand that I will be notified in advance of each issue, will have priority in ordering and will be sent every item I order directly by registered mail. However, I am under no obligation to buy any issue and none will be sent to me unless I specifically place an order.

SIGNATURE _____

Please print in capital letters:

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____

ZIP CODE _____ COUNTRY _____

To be forwarded to IGCMC Jerusalem.

TN-7

WORLD CROWNS

AUSTRIA		
Y-101 1959 50 Sch. "Hofer"	BU	9.50
Y-110 1963 50 Sch. "Tirol"	BU	8.50
Y-111 1964 50 Sch. "Olympic"	Proof	18.50
Y-118 1967 50 Schilling "Blue Danube"	BU	8.75
BELGIUM		
Y-64 1958 50 Fr. "Fair"	BU	10.95
BERMUDA		
Y-1 1959 Crown, 350th Anniversary	BU	24.50
Y-2 1964 Crown, in original case	Proof	12.50
Y-2 1964 Crown BU		3.00
Y-8 1970 1 Dollar	Proof	26.50
CANADA		
Y-50 1958 Dollar "Totem Pole"	BU	8.50
Y-64 1967 Dollar "Goose"	BU	5.00
CURACAO		
Y-10 1944 2½ G.	BU	7.50
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		
Y-30a 1972 1 Peso "Bank Doors"	BU	12.50
ECUADOR		
Y-56 1943-44 5 Sucres	BU	7.95
EGYPT		
Y-126 1968 1 Lb. "Aswan Dam"	BU	6.50
ETHIOPIA		
Y-9 & 10 Talari 1887-95, (dates our choice)		
Average Cir., mostly		
FINLAND		
Y-52 1952 500 Mka. "Olympic"	EF-AU	35.00
Y-64 1971 10 Mka. "10th Games"	BU	5.75
FRENCH WEST AFRICA		
Y-6 1972 500 Fr. Proof-Like	BU	55.00
GIBRALTAR		
Y-3a 1972 25 New Pence	Proof	26.50
GREAT BRITAIN		
Y-125 1953 Crown	BU	6.50
GREECE		
Y-47 1963 30 Dra. "Kings"	BU	5.00
Y-48 1964 30 Dra. "Wedding"	BU	4.50
GUERNSEY		
Y-16a 1972 25 Pence	Proof	28.50
IRELAND		
Y-17 1966 10 Sh. "Uprising"	BU	6.50
ISLE OF MAN		
Y-8a 1972 25 Pence	Proof	26.50
ISRAEL		
Y-13 1949H 250 Pruta	BU	10.00
Y-14 1949 500 Pruta	BU	26.00
JERSEY		
Y-21 & 24 double coin proof set, 1964		12.00
JAPAN		
Y-80 1964 1000 Yen "Olympic"	BU	35.00
Y-83 1970 100 Yen "Expo 70"	BU	3.25
Y-84 1972 100 Yen "Sapporo"	BU	5.00
Y-79 1964 Olympic 100 Yen	BU	1.50
MACAO		
Y-5 1952 5 Pataca	BU	4.50
Y-5a 1971 5 Pataca	BU	5.00
MEXICO		
Y-82 1968 25 Peso "Olympic"	BU	3.50
Y-82 1968 25 Peso "Type II"	BU	16.25
MONACO		
Y-19 1966 5 Fr. Reg. Issue	BU	4.75
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		
Y-7 1964 2½ G.	BU	5.75
NETHERLANDS		
Y-64 1970 10 Gulden	BU	7.50
NEW ZEALAND		
Y-35 1953 Crown	BU	15.00
Y-27 1949 1 Crown	BU	20.00
NORWAY		
Y-84 1964 10 Kr. "Constitution"	BU	5.00
Y-85 1970 25 Kr. "25th Anniversary"	BU	7.50
PANAMA		
Y-21 1953 1 Balboa	BU	20.00
Y-27 1 Balboa 1966	BU	8.50
Y-27 1971 1 Balboa	Proof	20.00
Y-27 1972 1 Balboa	Proof	13.00
Y-28 1970 5 Balboas	BU	8.95
Y-32 1972 5 Balboas	BU	9.95
20 Balboas	BU	Proof
Y29 1971		55.00
Y30 1972		53.00
Y30 1974		50.00
Y30 1974		46.00
Y-16 1947 1 Balboa	BU-7.00	
Y-5 1904 2½ "Pill"	BU	20.00
PHILIPPINES		
Y-26, 27, 28 3 Pc. Set, "Murphy, Roos. & Quezon"		275.00
All Nice	BU	
Y-34 1947-S ½ Peso "MacArthur"	BU	2.75
Y-35 1947-S 1 Peso "MacArthur"	BU	11.50
Y-34 & 35 2 Piece Set "MacArthur"	BU	13.00
Y-41 1961 ½ Peso "Rizal"	BU	2.50
Y-42 1961 1 Peso "Rizal"	BU	5.50
Y-41 & 42 1961 2 Pc. Set "Rizal"	BU	7.00
Y-43 1963 1 Peso "Bonafacio"	BU	5.00
Y-44 1964 1 Peso "Mabini"	BU	5.00
Y-45 1967 1 Peso "Bataan"	BU	5.25
Y-51 1969 1 Peso "Aguinaldo"	BU	5.25
Y-52 1970 1 Piso "Pope Paul"	BU	1.75
Y-52a 1970 1 Piso "Pope Paul" Silver	BU	9.50
Y-53 1972 1 Piso Regular Issue	BU	.65
Y-54 1974 25 Piso "25th Annivers."	BU	10.00
PORTUGAL		
Y-66 1960 20 Esc. "Henry the Nav."	BU	35.00
Y-64-66 3 Pc. Set, "Henry the Nav."	BU	60.00
SOUTH AFRICA		
Y-77 1961 50 Cents	BU	12.00
1964 50 Cents	BU	7.50
SOUTHERN RHODESIA		
Y-34 1953 Crown "Cecil Rhodes"	BU	24.50
SPAIN		
Y-122 100 Pta. 1966-70 Reg. Issue	BU	4.00
SWEDEN		
Y-59 1932 2 Kr. "Gustav"	BU	26.50
Y-60 1935 5 Kr. "Riksdag"	BU	17.50
Y-61 1938 2 Kr. "Delaware"	BU	17.50
Y-81 1952 5 Kr. "70th Birthday"	BU	70.00
Y-82 1959 5 Kr. "Constitution"	BU	17.50

NUMIS INTERNATIONAL

ANA OIN SIN CSNA

Phone: (415) 342-5568

MAILING ADDRESS: P. O. BOX 169, SAN MATEO, CALIF. 94401

METAPONTUM stater



430 B.C.

Noe-314

7.46 gms.

BMC-46

X. Bank Leu, 1956, Lot 18

Rx. Nude figure of Apollo standing with an unstrung bow in his left hand, and a branch or small tree with very large leaves in his right . . . Sidney P. Noe, 1931.

10 specimens known from these dies and 28 known of type.

\$7200.00

Buying Byzantine bronzes, any quality, any quantity. Please ship with invoice. Please make the price commensurate with quality.

**HARLAN J. BERK
LTD., INC.**

Rare and Ancient Coins and Antiques

58 N. Chicago Street

Joliet, Illinois 60431

HARLAN J. BERK

ELLEN BERK

SUPPLY HEADQUARTERS — NUMISMATIC REFERENCE BOOKS

Coins of the World by Craig	\$10.00	Catalogue of Paper Money of the Americans by Pick	\$25.00
The Silver Dollars of North and South America by Raymond	\$3.50	Catalogue of European Paper Money Since 1900 by Pick	\$16.95
Current Coins of the World by Newman & Bressett	\$3.50	Catalogue of the World's Most Popular Coin by Reinfeld & Hobson	\$8.95
The Fantastic 1804 Dollar by Newman & Bressett	\$3.50	Catalogue of German Coins By Arnold, Steinhilber & Kuthmann	\$12.95
A Guide Book of Modern United States Currency by Shafer	\$2.50	Catalogue of Scandinavian Coins by Hobson	\$6.95
The United States Trade Dollar by Willem	\$7.50	Official Black Book of U.S. Coins by Cohen, Dinkin & Morton	\$1.25
Alaska's Coinage Through the Years by Maurice M. Gould, Kenneth Bressett and Nancy Dethridge	\$2.00	Gold Coins of the Americas by Harris	\$7.95
Whitman Guide Book of U.S. Coins by Yeoman (1976 just released)	\$2.00	Confederate Money & Civil War Tokens by Criswell & Romerstein	\$1.00
.....	\$3.95	Detecting Altered Coins by Harsche	\$1.00
A Catalog of Modern WORLD Coins by Yeoman	\$7.00	Official Guide to Coin Collecting by Mills	\$2.95
Coins of Canada by Haxby & Willey	\$1.75	Official Guide of U.S. Paper Money by Kemm	\$1.25
Whitman Handbook of U.S. Coins by Yeoman	\$1.50	Coins & Currency of Panama by Grigore, Jr.	\$6.50
A Guide Book of Philippine Paper Money by Shafer	\$2.00	Crowns of the British Empire by Trowbridge	\$5.00
Guide Book of Modern European Coins by Harris	\$2.00	Vermont Obsolete Notes and Scrip by Coulter	\$10.00
Standard Grading Guide to Canadian Decimal Coins by Charlton & Willey	\$2.00	Prisoner of War Scrap of the United States by Donn	\$6.50
.....	\$3.00	Military Tokens of the U.S. 1866-1969 by Curto	\$12.50
Photograde by Ruddy	\$3.00	Coin Collector Fact Book by Zimmerman	\$5.95
Modern Latin American Coins by Harris	\$1.50	How to Invest in Gold Coins by Hoppe	\$2.95
Buying and Selling U.S. Coins by Bressett	\$1.00	Counterfeit, Mis-Struck, and Unofficial U.S. Coins by Taxay	\$5.00
Ancient Greek Coins by Klawians	\$3.50	An Illustrated History of U.S. Commemorative Coinage by Taxay	\$6.50
A Guide to the Grading of U.S. Coins by Brown & Dunn	\$4.00	Money of the American Indians and other Primitive Currencies of the Americas by Taxay	\$5.95
A Guide Book of Modern British Commonwealth Coins by Harris	\$2.50	The U.S. Mint and Coinage by Taxay	\$12.50
So Called Dollars by Hibler & Krappen	\$15.00	The Story of Paper Money by Narbeth & Beresiner	\$6.95
U.S. Pattern, Experimental and Trial Pieces by Judd . Just released New Edition	\$15.00	How You Can Keep on Making Big Profits Investing in Coins by Forman	\$7.50
Franklin Mint Book by Culver & Drause	\$6.50	The Official Guide to Mint Errors by Herbert	\$2.95
Scott's Catalog & Encyclopedia by Taxay	\$15.00	Major Variety & Oddity Guide by Spadone	\$2.50
Guide Book of Mexican Coins by Buttrey & Hubbard	\$4.50	Royal Greek Portrait Coins by Newell	\$2.50
America's Foreign Coins by Schilke & Solomon	\$7.50	Chinese Currency by Schojoth	\$12.50
Historic Gold Coins of the World by Hobson	\$25.00	Guidebook of Russian Coins by Harris	\$7.50
		Krause World Paper Money Book	\$15.00



Whitman Bookshelf Albums

2 pages 3.50 3 pages 4.25 4 pages 5.25

Royal blue, grained leatherette covers are embellished in gold, showing titles on front and spine for easy shelf identification. Exclusive stub-hinge construction permits pages to open wide and lie flat. Sturdy pages with acetate slides give two-side visibility and protection.

Foreign Bookshelf Albums to House Your Coins.

9501 Canadian Small Cents	1920-Date	2 Pages	9517 Great Britain Types Silver	1902-Date	4 Pages
9502 Canadian 5¢ Silver	1858-1921	2 Pages	9520 Great Britain Type Set-Victoria	1837-1901	4 Pages
9503 Canadian Nickels	1922-Date	2 Pages	9530 British Farthings	1860-1901	2 Pages
9504 Canadian Dimes	1858-Date	4 Pages	9531 British Farthings	1902-1956	3 Pages
9505 Canadian 20¢ and 25¢, No. 1	1858-1920	3 Pages	9532 British Halfpennies	1860-1901	4 Pages
9506 Canadian 25¢, No. 2	1921-Date	3 Pages	9533 British Halfpennies	1902-1936	3 Pages
9507 Canadian 25¢, Plain	54 Openings	3 Pages	9534 British Halfpennies	1937-Date	2 Pages
9508 Canadian 50¢, No. 1	1870-1936	3 Pages	9535 British Pennies	1860-1901	4 Pages
9509 Canadian 50¢, No. 2	1937-Date	3 Pages	9536 British Pennies	1902-1936	3 Pages
9510 Canadian 50¢, Plain	48 Openings	3 Pages	9537 British Pennies	1937-Date	2 Pages
9511 Canadian Dollars	1935-Date	4 Pages	9524 Mexican Type Set	1905-Date	4 Pages
9512 Canadian Dollars, Plain	36 Openings	4 Pages	9526 Philippine Type Set Collection — Spanish 1864-1897, U.S. 1903-1945, Republic 1947-Date		4 Pages
9513 Canadian Type Set	Cents Through Dollars	4 Pages	9527 Australian Type Collection — Bronze and Decimal Coins		2 Pages
9515 Canadian Mint Set (Mint Sealed)	8 Openings	4 Pages	9528 Australian Type Collection — Silver Coins		3 Pages
9514 Newfoundland Type Set	Cents Through Half Dollars	2 Pages	9518 Panama Type Collection	28 Openings	3 Pages
9516 Great Britain Types-Minor	1902-Date	4 Pages			

Please add 95¢ postage and handling on all Orders. N.Y. residents add 7% sales tax

R.C.A. COIN EXCHANGE



Dept. N
252 Jericho Turnpike
Floral Park, N.Y. 11001

ANA Life member 524
516-775-2222



C
O
L
L
E
C
T
O
R
S

SCARCE

I
N
V
E
S
T
O
R
S

D E A L E R S

Ashland Coins and Steinmetz Coins & Currency is proud to offer this scarce uncut sheet of four broken Bank Notes from Hagerstown, Maryland. This unusual sheet is in mint condition and printed in two colors, (red and black).

We feel this is an excellent investment with a very bright future. Please order quickly, we have a limited supply of this beautiful sheet.

**** FREE **** With every purchase we offer free of charge a stampless cover dated 1847 and sent to the same bank of Hagerstown.

One Sheet — \$14.95

10 Consecutive Sheets (Only a few lots available) — \$175.00

(75c Handling Charge on orders under \$20.00)

Send Checks or Money Orders to:

ASHLAND COINS and STEINMETZ COINS & CURRENCY

Suite 470

Carborundum Center

Niagara Falls, New York 14303

Phone: (716) 284-0384

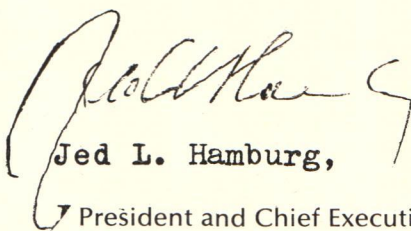
284-0779

Schulman Coin & Mint INC.

NEW YORK CITY

The New Management Invites Your Auction Consignments
For Our Future Public Sales at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel

- Our Interest Focuses Upon High Quality Collections
- Generous Cash Advances Allotted Upon Request
- We Guarantee The Settlement of Auction Accounts
Within Thirty Days After Conclusion of Sale
- Our Capable Staff of Experienced Numismatists is at
Your Service



Jed L. Hamburg,

President and Chief Executive Officer

40 West 57th Street

New York, N. Y. 10019

Telephone: (212) 765-5830

Cables: NUMATICS, N. Y.

Telex: 62498

ANNOUNCING
The World Renowned
17th Annual
Long Beach Coin & Stamp
Special Exposition

To Be Held In The Beautiful Long Beach Arena

AUGUST 7, 8, 9, 10, 1975
10:00 A.M. — 10:00 P.M.
10:00 A.M. — 6:00 P.M. Sunday

FEATURING
A Magnificent COIN AUCTION conducted by
PARAMOUNT INTERNATIONAL COIN CORP.
Englewood, Ohio

AND
AN OUTSTANDING OFFERING OF PHILATELIC ITEMS BY THE U. S.
POST OFFICE OF THE CITY OF LONG BEACH.

- AND**
- ★ Over 200 World Renowned Coin & Stamp Dealers
 - ★ Free Educational Forum conducted by Maurice Gould
Featuring as Guest Speakers:
 - ★ Mr. Lawrence S. Goldberg, Los Angeles, Ca.
 - ★ Mr. Mel Wacks, North Hollywood, Ca.
 - ★ Mr. Michael S. Chaet, Marina Del Ray, Ca.
 - ★ Many outstanding Exhibits — Free Prizes.

BOURSE: SAMUEL L. LOPRESTO

(213) 432-1177

307 E. Ocean Blvd.

Long Beach, Cal. 90802

BARBER DIMES

	AG	G	G-VG	VG	F	VF	EF
1892	1.25	1.75	2.00	2.50	3.25	4.50	7.50
18920	2.50	3.50		4.50		7.00	
1892S	11.50	16.00	19.00	25.00		35.00	45.00
1893	1.95	2.75		4.50		7.00	10.00
18930	5.50	8.00				17.50	22.50
1893S	3.00	4.50	5.00	6.00	8.00	11.50	27.50
1894	3.75	5.25		8.00		12.50	
18940	15.00	22.50	27.50	35.00		60.00	80.00
1895	18.00	27.50					85.00
18950	39.50	55.00					
1895S	7.50	11.00					
1896	2.75	4.00	4.50	5.50			
18960	20.00	27.50		37.50		60.00	120.00
1896S	17.00	25.00	28.50	35.00	42.50	57.50	75.00
1897	.90	1.35	1.50	2.00	2.75	4.00	7.00
18970	15.00	22.50	26.50	32.50		55.00	
1897S	4.25	6.00	7.50	10.00			25.00
1898	.85	1.25	1.50	1.75		3.50	6.50
18980	2.00	3.00				10.00	40.00
1898S	2.00	3.00	3.75	5.00	6.50	9.00	16.00
1899	.80	1.10	1.25		2.25	3.50	6.50
18990	2.00	3.00	3.75	5.00		9.50	35.00
1899S	2.25	3.50	4.25	5.50	6.75	10.00	16.00
1900	.80	1.10	1.25		2.25	3.50	6.50
19000	3.00	4.50		7.00	9.00		42.50
1900S	1.00	1.50	1.85	2.50	3.25	5.00	8.50
1901	.80	1.00	1.10	1.25	1.75	3.00	6.00
19010	1.00	1.50	1.85	2.50	3.75		13.00
1901S	12.50	18.50		35.00	45.00	65.00	27.50
1902	.80	1.00	1.10		1.75	3.00	6.00
19020	.90	1.25	1.50	2.25	3.25	5.00	10.00
1902S	1.75	2.75	3.50	5.00	6.50	9.00	19.00
1903	.80	1.00	1.10	1.25	1.75	3.00	6.00
19030	.80	1.15		2.00		4.50	8.50
1903S	11.50	17.50	20.00				85.00
1904	.80	1.00	1.10		1.75	3.00	
1904S	7.00	10.00	12.00	15.00		22.50	32.50
1905	.80	1.00	1.10	1.25	1.75		6.00
19050	1.00	1.40	1.80	2.50			20.00
1905S	.85	1.25	1.40	1.75	2.50	4.00	8.50
1906	.75	.95	1.05	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
19060	.85	1.25	1.50	2.00	3.00	4.50	8.00
19060	1.50	2.25		4.00	5.00		11.50
1906S	1.00	1.40	1.60	2.00	3.00	4.50	8.00
1907	.75	.95	1.05	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
19070	.85	1.25	1.50			4.50	8.00
19070	.85	1.25	1.50	2.00		4.50	8.00
1907S	.85	1.25	1.50	2.00	3.00	4.50	8.00
1908	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
19080	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
19080	2.25	3.25		6.50	8.50	13.00	
1908S	.85	1.25	1.75	2.00	3.00	4.50	
1909	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
19090	1.75	2.75	3.25	4.50	7.00	12.00	35.00
19090	1.00	1.75	2.25	3.00	4.50	7.00	12.00
1909S	2.25	3.50		5.00	8.50	15.00	22.50
1910	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
19100	.85	1.25	1.40	1.75	2.50	4.00	7.50
1910S	1.25	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.75	5.00	22.50
1911	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
19110	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
1911S	.85	1.25	1.40	1.75	2.50	4.00	7.00
1912	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
19120	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
1912S	.85	1.25	1.40	1.75	2.50	4.00	7.00
1913	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
1913S	4.25	6.50	8.00	11.00	15.00	22.50	40.00
1914	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
19140	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
1914S	.85	1.25	1.40	1.75	2.50	4.00	7.00
1915	.75	.85	1.00	1.25	1.75	2.50	5.00
1915S	1.00	1.75	2.00	2.75	3.50	5.00	10.00

1892 AU 30.00 BU	67.50
VF-EF 9.50 EF-AU	19.50
18920 AU	37.50
1892S AU 85.00 BU	135.00
1893/2 Proof	1500.00
18930 F-VF 19.00 AU	55.00
1893S EF-AU 35.00 AU/UNC	60.00
1895 AU 175.00 Ch AU	190.00
1895S AU	85.00
1896S AU	170.00
1897 AU 34.50 BU	75.00
1898 EF-AU 19.50 AU	32.50
1899 AU	32.50
1899S EF-AU 37.50 AU	67.50
1900 AU	32.50
1900S Ch AU 55.00 BU	95.00
EF-AU 24.50 AU	42.50
1901 Ch BU	85.00
1901 EF-AU 35.00 AU	55.00
1901S Rare in BU	650.00
1902 EF-AU 18.50 AU	32.50
19020 EF-AU 27.50 AU	45.00
1902S EF-AU 50.00 AU	70.00
1903 EF-AU 18.50 AU	32.50
1904 AU	32.50
1904S VF-EF 40.00 AU	100.00
1905 AU 32.50 BU	70.00
19050 Ch AU 62.50 BU	105.00
1905S VF-EF 10.50 AU	37.50
1906 AU 30.00 Ch AU	40.00
VF-EF 3.50 EF-AU	17.50
1906S EF-AU 22.50 Ch AU	45.00
1907 EF-AU 17.50 AU	30.00
19070 BU	70.00
1907S AU 37.50 BU	85.00
19080 UNC	60.00
1909 EF-AU 17.50 BU	70.00
19090 VF-EF 25.00 BU	125.00
19090 AU 52.50 BU	115.00
VF-EF	15.00
1910 EF-AU	17.50
1911 EF-AU 17.50 AU	30.00
1911D EF-AU	17.50
1911S UNC	65.00
1912 AU	30.00
1912D Ch AU 40.00 BU	70.00
EF-AU 17.50 AU	30.00
1912S AU 37.50 BU	80.00
VF-EF 9.50 EF-AU	21.50
1913 AU 30.00 Ch AU	40.00
1913S AU 135.00 Ch BU	300.00
1914 EF-AU 17.50 AU	30.00
19140 EF-AU 17.50 AU	30.00
1914S EF-AU	21.50
1916 EF-AU 17.50 AU	30.00
1916S AU 30.00 Ch AU	40.00



Life Member

FREE PRICE LIST

OUR POLICY: All coins are in stock when this ad is released. Seven day return privilege. Add 50¢ for orders under \$10.00. California residents add 6% sales tax. BankAmericard, Master Charge credit cards accepted.

JACK H. BEYMER

707-544-1621
647A Coddington Center
Santa Rosa, Ca. 95401



SPEAKING OF COMMEMORATIVES

Many collectors have been discouraged of late about the high prices of new commemorative coin and medal issues. But do you realize that many of America's own official commemorative coins — with low mintages — all over a quarter of a century old — are available at less than some 1975 new issues!

The designers of the commemorative half dollars include C. E. Barber, Laura Fraser, G. T. Morgan, Howard Weinman, Anthony de Francisci and other outstanding 20th Century American sculptors. It is time to seriously consider these historic American commemoratives as the important collectors' items that their beauty and rarity merit.

A-MARK

COMMEMORATIVE HALF DOLLARS

	Choice BU
Isabella Quarter	185.00
Lafayette Dollar	525.00
Alabama	185.00
Alabama 2x2	265.00
Albany	135.00
Antietam	160.00
Arkansas Type	38.00
1935-PDS Arkansas Set	118.00
1936-PDS Arkansas Set	115.00
1937-PDS Arkansas Set	118.00
1938-PDS Arkansas Set	200.00
1939-PDS Arkansas Set	600.00
Bay Bridge	39.00
Boone Type	41.00
1934 Boone	41.00
1935/34-PDS Boone Set	790.00
1935-PDS Boone Set	125.00
1936-PDS Boone Set	125.00
1937-PDS Boone Set	300.00
1938-PDS Boone Set	590.00
Bridgeport	70.00
California Jubilee	46.00
Cincinnati Type	180.00
1936-PDS Cincinnati Set	550.00
Cleveland Great Lakes	36.00
Columbia South Carolina Type	88.00
1936-PDS Columbia South Carolina Set	260.00
1892 Columbian	20.00
1893 Columbian	20.00
Connecticut	123.00
Delaware	95.00

Elgin	88.00
Gettysburg	75.00
Grant	56.00
Grant With Star	490.00
Hawaiian	900.00
Hudson	385.00
Huguenot-Walloon	43.00
Illinois	44.00
Iowa	37.00
Lexington	46.00
Long Island	35.00
Lynchburg	72.00
Maine	61.00
Maryland	53.00
Missouri	460.00
Missouri 2 x 4	490.00
Monroe Doctrine	50.00
New Rochelle	150.00
Norfolk	145.00
Oregon Trail Type	38.00
1926 Oregon Trail	39.00
1926-S Oregon Trail	39.00
1928 Oregon Trail	51.00
1933-D Oregon Trail	81.00
1934-D Oregon Trail	57.00
1936-P Oregon Trail	52.00
1936-S Oregon Trail	68.00
1937-O Oregon Trail	46.00
1938-PDS Oregon Trail Set	110.00
1939-PDS Oregon Trail Set	260.00

Panama-Pacific	275.00
1920 Pilgrim	38.00
1921 Pilgrim	79.00
Rhode Island Type	43.00
1936-PDS Rhode Island Set	125.00
Roanoke	52.00
Robinson-Arkansas	61.00
1935-S San Diego	38.00
1936-D San Diego	49.00
Sesquicentennial	39.00
Spanish Trail	400.00
Stone Mountain	20.00
Texas Type	38.00
1934 Texas	38.00
1935-PDS Texas Set	115.00
1936-PDS Texas Set	117.00
1937-PDS Texas Set	132.00
1938-PDS Texas Set	265.00
Fort Vancouver	199.00
Vermont	86.00
Booker T. Washington Type	6.50
1946-PDS BTW Set	20.00
1947-PDS BTW Set	26.00
1948-PDS BTW Set	54.00
1949-PDS BTW Set	95.00
1950-PDS BTW Set	69.00
1951-PDS BTW Set	52.00
Washington-Carver Type	6.50
1951-PDS WC Set	44.00
1952-PDS WC Set	47.00
1953-PDS-WC Set	70.00
1954-PDS WC Set	39.00
Wisconsin	79.00
York	72.00



TERMS OF SALE

1. Orders accompanied by money order or certified check will be shipped without delay. Also, orders on Bank Americard or Master Charge Card will also be shipped immediately (please give your number and expiration date). Please allow 10 working days for personal checks to clear.
2. Please add \$1.50 postage and handling to all orders. Coins will be shipped via Registered Air Mail.
3. California residents please add 6% sales tax.
4. Unconditional 10-day return privilege.



A-MARK COIN COMPANY, Inc.

4640 HOLLYWOOD BLVD., LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90027
(213) 660-3434 / TOLL FREE (800) 421-0217 / TELEX 67-3416

OUT OF PRINT BOOK

MUHAMMADAN COINS OF INDIA

1200 A.D. — 1860 A.D.

by

Donald B. Hull, M.D.

A Book form reproduction of comprehensive notes and illustrations of all coins of the SULTANS OF DELHI, ASSOCIATED PROVINCES, AND THE MUGHAL EMPERORS.

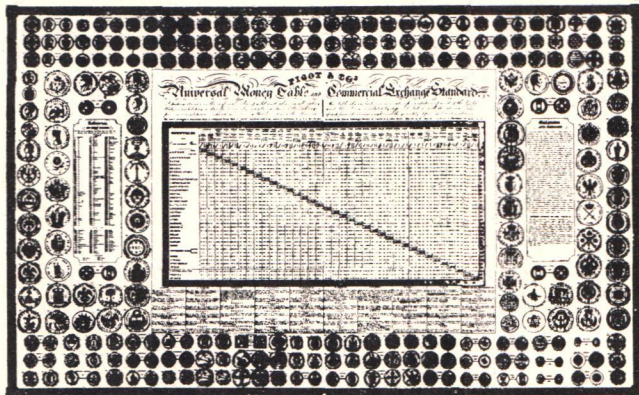
Each coin and variety is presented with the coin photograph, the complete Persi-Arabic inscription, and the English translation.

A Price estimate will accompany.

792 pages.....2399 coins illustrated

RETAIL PRICE — \$75.00

CLOTH LIBRARY BINDING



UNIVERSAL MONEY TABLE AND
COMMERCIAL EXCHANGE STANDARD

A reproduction of a wall chart originally printed in the early 1800's. It is beautifully reproduced in 4 colors on heavy parchment 22½" high x 36" wide.\$4.00

NUMISMATIC FINE ARTS, INC.

1661 Ventura Blvd., Suite 518

Encino, California 91316

Telephone (213) 784-7772

Buying

Selling

Trading

**WE OFFER IMMEDIATE CASH PAYMENT
WE NEED ALL RARE AND CHOICE U.S. COINS
BUT WE ESPECIALLY NEED:**

Panama-Pacific Sets
Proof Gold Coins
Early Gold Coins
Early Type Coins
Patterns
Silver Dollars

\$4 Stellas
\$50 Slugs
Choice Type Gold
Choice BU + Proof Type Coins
Silver + Gold Comems
Choice B.U. Walking Half Dollars

Gem Proof \$4 Stella Pay	\$18,000.00
Gem Panama Pacific Set in Copper Frame pay	\$25,000.00
Choice B.U. 144 pc. Silver Commemorative Set pay	\$7,600.00
Gem 11 pc. Gold Commemorative Set pay	\$4,800.00
Choice Proof 1895 Silver Dollar pay	\$7,500.00
Choice B.U. W.L. Half set pay	\$13,000.00
Complete Ch. B.U. Morgan set with 1895 proof pay	\$46,000.00

Selling

CH. BU. MS-65 SILVER DOLLARS

1878-7/8	\$39.00	1889-0	\$38.00	1894-0	\$315.00
1878-CC	\$35.00	1889-S	\$85.00	1895-S	\$1700.00
1879-CC	\$625.00	1889-CC	\$3200.00	1895-0	\$1800.00
1880-CC	\$75.00	1890-CC	\$75.00	1896-0	\$205.00
1881-CC	\$80.00	1891-CC	\$60.00	1896-S	\$450.00
1882-84-CC	\$31.00	1892-P	\$75.00	1899-P	\$53.00
1883-S	\$315.00	1892-0	\$95.00	1900-S	\$125.00
1884-S	\$750.00	1892-S MS-60	\$2000.	1901-P	\$745.00
1885-S	\$49.00	1892-CC	\$210.00	1901-P	\$745.00
1886-S	\$125.00	1893-P	\$210.00	1901-S	\$135.00
1886-0	\$120.00	1893-0	\$700.00	1902-S	\$255.00
1887-0	\$16.00	1893-CC	\$725.00	1903-S	\$1500.00
1887-S	\$43.00	1894-P	\$595.00	1904-S	\$525.00
1888-S	\$120.00	1894-S	\$265.00		

Life Member American Numismatic Association (ANA)
Life Member Middle Atlantic Numismatic Association (MANA)
Member Penn-Ohio Coin Club
Member Great Eastern Numismatic Association (GENA)

Glen Rock Coin Shop

206½ Rock Road

Glen Rock, N.J. 07452

Tel. (201) 444-2070 or 2074
Facts Nationwide Teletype Service D-65
Thomas S. Tkacz LM #1472
Walter J. Thacz RM #70881

UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANK NOTES

FROM

L. S. WERNER

Life Member American Numismatic Assoc.
Life Fellow American Numismatic Society
Life Fellow Royal Numismatic Society

A.N.A. Medal of Merit 1947
Farran Zerbe Memorial Award 1959
Society Certified Professional Numismatists

FR. NO'S. LEGAL TENDER

16	Choice Crisp Unc.	325.00
17	V.F./Ex.F.	135.00
18	F./V.F. 75.00; V.F.	120.00
19	C.U. tiny pin hole	215.00
20	Choice Crisp Unc.	150.00
26	Unc. faint center fold	115.00
27	A.U. 1878 series, scarce	180.00
28	Very Fine	40.00
29	About Unc.	60.00
30	Choice Crisp Unc.	115.00
31	Ex. Fine, scarce	300.00
32	VF/XF. Scarce	250.00
36	C.U. \$ B 1800A	40.00
38	AU/Unc.	28.00
39	About Unc.	25.00
40	XF 42.00; AU/Unc.	75.00
41	VF 190.00; Abt. Unc.	350.00
48	Crisp Unc. 1878 series	
	scarce	300.00
52	Abt. Unc./Unc.	100.00
60	XF 25.00; C.U.	50.00
62	Ex. Fine	190.00
63A	About Unc.	200.00
64	Choice Crisp Unc.	275.00
65	C.U. Pin hole	155.00
66	Very Fine	100.00
67	Choice A.U.	215.00
68	Choice Crisp Unc.	175.00
69	Crisp Unc. 1878 series	400.00
69	Very Fine	165.00
72	Crisp Unc.	200.00
74	AU/Unc.	180.00
80	Choice Crisp Unc.	140.00
81	Choice A.U.	80.00
86	Ex. F. Napier-Thompson	250.00
88	About Unc.	40.00
92	Ex.F./AU	40.00
93	Very Fine Nice	250.00
95a	Ex. Fine	255.00
96	GEM CRISP UNC.	700.00
96	F/VF 110.00; Ex.F.	285.00
106	Very Fine	145.00
107	Ex. Fine	160.00
113	Crisp Unc.	245.00
114	Ex. Fine	135.00
118	Ex. Fine	135.00
122	About Unc.	215.00
123	Choice Abt. Unc.	685.00
143	Crisp Unc.	300.00

147	Ex. Fine	135.00
164	VF/Ex. Fine	435.00

SILVER CERTIFICATES

217	Ex. Fine	150.00
218	AU/Unc.	195.00
219	Ex. Fine	150.00
221	Fine/V.Fine	100.00
222	Ex. Fine	135.00
223	VF. 80.00; VF/XF	105.00
224	VF 100.00; AU	185.00
226a	Crisp Unc.	75.00
230	Crisp Unc.	42.00
232	Crisp Unc.	42.00
237	VF 14.00; AU/Unc. 17.00;	
	CU	27.50
238	Crisp Unc.	32.00
239	Crisp Unc.	100.00
245	VF/Ex.Fine Scarce	325.00
246	Very Fine	275.00
249	AU 75.00; C.U.	145.00
255	Crisp Unc.	145.00
261	Very Fine	350.00
263	Ex.F. Scarce	585.00
268	Very Good	75.00
270	C.U. with faint folds	975.00
281	Ex. Fine	125.00
282	Fine 100.00; XF/AU	250.00
303	AU/Unc.	310.00
304	AU/Unc.	310.00
321	AU/Unc.	450.00
334	Very Fine	425.00

COIN NOTES

347	About Unc. Nice	375.00
349	Ex.F. Abt. Unc.	325.00
350	Ex.F./Abt. Unc.	100.00
351	Fine 52.00; C.U.	200.00
353	Fine/V.Fine	300.00
355	Very Fine	460.00
356	Choice A.U.	315.00
357	AU/Unc.	325.00
361	Crisp Unc. pin hole	650.00
361	Choice Crisp Unc.	900.00
363	Crisp Unc.	465.00
366	Ex. Fine Nice	550.00
368	Ex. Fine Nice	550.00
369	AU/Unc.	375.00
374	Ex. Fine Nice and scarce	1500.00

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK NOTES

710	Crisp Unc.	55.00
711	Crisp Unc.	50.00
712	XF 23.00; AU	30.00
715	Crisp Unc.	58.50
716	AU/Unc. 70.00; C.U.	92.00
717	Crisp Unc.	55.00
719	Ex. Fine	32.00
720	About Unc.	31.50
721	XF 42.50; AU/Unc.	65.00
722	About Unc.	52.50
723	AU/Unc.	50.00
726	Crisp Unc.	67.50
728	AU/Unc.	37.50
729	Crisp Unc.	42.50
733	Ex. Fine	44.00
734	Ex. Fine	80.00
736	Ex. F. 80.00; A.U.	135.00
736	C.U. Rev. off center	150.00
737	Crisp Unc.	62.50
738	Crisp Unc.	70.00
743	V.F. 30.00; AU/Unc.	57.50
755	Choice A.U.	250.00
757	Abt. Unc./Unc.	110.00
772	Ex. Fine Scarce	125.00
776	Unc. with faint fold	200.00
780	Fine/V. Fine	60.00
796	Crisp Unc.	225.00
799	Ex. Fine. Scarce	195.00
800	Crisp Unc.	235.00
883	Crisp Unc.	30.00
893	Crisp Unc.	155.00
910	Crisp Unc.	35.00
927	AU/Unc.	25.00
928	Ex. Fine	22.00
959	Very Good	30.00
992	Ex. Fine	32.50
1082	Very Fine	285.00

GOLD NOTES

1173	Very Fine	55.00
1175	VF/XF. Ex. RARE, Few	
	known in any condition/since the Grinnell	
	sale in 1944	P.O.R.
1178	Very Fine	185.00
1179	XF. TECHNICOLOR NOTE	650.00
1187	Very Fine	75.00
1199	Very Fine	210.00
1211	VF. 750.00; AU/Unc.	1275.00
1215	XF 265.00; A.U.	450.00

All items listed are guaranteed as described, with a 7 days return for a full refund if not satisfied. We suggest you select a 2nd choice, due to the choice conditions and one of a kind. We request a CERTIFIED CHECK or a Bank Check with each order, for those unknown to us. New York State buyers must remit their sales tax, or orders will not be accepted. Postage Free.



L. S. WERNER

1270 Broadway, at 33rd. St. New York, N.Y. 10001

Phone: LA. 4-5669

SOCIETY CERTIFIED PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS

CUT OUT COIN JEWELRY BY **CLINES Unique Coin Jewelry**

4421 Salem Avenue Dayton, Ohio 45416 Phone (513) 274-9200

Complete Brochure sent upon request.

Dealers inquiries invited.

All silver coins used except Eisenhower Dollars.

HANDCRAFTED BY PROFESSIONALS

In Regard To The Legality Of Cutout Jewelry . . .

SECTION 331, TITLE 18, U.S. CODE: Prohibits among other things the fraudulent alteration and mutilation of United States and foreign coins. This statute does not prohibit the mutilation of coins if done without fraudulent intent or if the mutilated coins are not used fraudulently.



**STD. LIBERTY
HALF DOLLAR
(WITH LETTERS)**

Necklace \$17.50
Tie Bars 17.50
Cuff Links 35.00
Bolo 17.50



**LIBERTY
BELL
(BELL SWINGS)**

Necklace \$ 9.50
Tie Bars 9.50
With 1176 12.50



**KENNEDY
Half Dollar
Reverse**

(Double Rimmed)
Necklace \$12.50
Bolo 12.50



**MERCURY
DIME
(WITH LETTERS)**

Necklace \$ 7.50
Ear Rings 15.00
Tie Tacks 7.50
Tie Bars 7.50
Cuff Links 15.00



**MORGAN DOLLAR
Eagle
(WITH LETTERS)**

Necklace \$79.50
Bolo 79.50



**PEACE
DOLLAR
(HEAD ONLY)**

Tie Tacks \$15.00
Cuff Links 30.00



**MORGAN DOLLAR
Eagle
(WITH WREATH)**

Necklace \$19.50
Bolo 19.50



**WASHINGTON
QUARTER
(EAGLE ONLY)**

Tie Tacks \$ 7.50
Cuff Links 15.00



**PEACE DOLLAR
Eagle
(WITH RIM)**

Necklace \$16.50
Bolo 16.50



**PEACE
DOLLAR
(WITH LETTERS)**

Necklace \$19.50
Bolo 19.50



**WALKING
LIBERTY
(WITH LETTERS)**

Money Clip \$17.50



**KENNEDY
HALF DOLLAR
(EAGLE ONLY)**

Tie Tacks \$ 7.50
Cuff Links 15.00

COMMEMORATION of the 1100th ANNIVERSARY of the SETTLEMENT of ICELAND (874-1974)

The discovery of Iceland, according to medieval sources, took place in the second half of the 9th century A.D. when Norwegians on their way to the Faroes were driven off course and came upon an unknown land further to the west. There they found Irish Christian hermits, who left as soon as the pagan Norsemen arrived, and thus the latter are usually looked upon as the original permanent inhabitants. The first of these settlers is traditionally considered to have been Ingolfur Arnarson who together with his foster-brother left Norway for Iceland and settled in 874.

On the occasion of the 1100th Anniversary of Settlement, Sedlabanki Islands (The Central Bank of Iceland) has issued three values of commemorative coins; one in gold and two in silver.

The coins were designed by an Icelandic artist Mr. Th. Magnusson and were struck by the Royal Mint of Great Britain.

ONLY THE SECOND GOLD COIN OF THE COUNTRY

10,000 KRONUR

The obverse has an illustration of Ingolfur Arnarson, the first settler of Iceland, throwing his high seat pillars from his ship. According to tradition, Ingolfur threw the pillars overboard when he saw land trusting that his gods would direct them to the place chosen for his home. He landed on the south-east coast and dispatched a search party for the pillars, which were found to have drifted ashore where Reykjavik now stands, and there Ingolfur settled.



500 KRONUR

The obverse illustrates a woman leading a cow by her side, showing how women were allowed to take land for themselves, limited by a route they could cover with a two-year old heifer in one spring day between sunrise and sunset.



REVERSE DESIGNS

The reverse designs of all the coins depicts Iceland's guardian spirits; a bull, a bird, a dragon and a giant. Legend tells that King Harald Gormsson of Denmark planned an attack on Iceland and sent a wizard, in the form of a whale, to gather information. The spy saw these hostile land spirits, which caused the King to abandon his plan.

1,000 KRONUR

The obverse shows how men appropriated land for themselves. They lit a fire when the sun was in the east in the morning, walked until the evening and then lit another fire when the sun was in the west. The outer boundaries of their land were marked by two fires.

1974 10,000 Kronur GOLD: Gem BU in case — \$235.00; SUPERB Frosted Proof Gold in case — \$365.00; Gem Proof Set (one Gold and two Silver) BEAUTIFUL Set in Custom Case — \$395.00.



Michael A. Graham
PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATIST
SPECIALIST IN CHOICE U.S. & FOREIGN COINS



P.O. Box 117
Sunland, California 91040

(213) 353-0206

WE SOLICIT

**YOUR FINE COLLECTION OR CHOICE INDIVIDUAL
COINS FOR OUR NEXT QUALITY SALE.**

WE ARE BUYERS

WE ARE SELLERS

**WE ARE AUCTIONEERS OF
QUALITY COINS**

**WE ARE NOW CATALOGING ANOTHER OUTSTANDING
COLLECTION TO BE INCLUDED IN OUR NEXT QUALITY SALE
... YOUR COLLECTION OR RARITIES CAN BE INCLUDED —
CALL OR WRITE**

— NOTICE —

**THE JANUARY 1975 JOHN A. BECK SALE CATALOGS
AVAILABLE WITH PRICES REALIZED — BOUND EDITION
\$7.50; REGULAR ISSUE \$5.00; POSTPAID IN U.S.**

* * *

ABNER KREISBERG CORPORATION



**344 North Beverly Drive
Beverly Hills, Calif. 90210
Phone: (213) 271-4281**



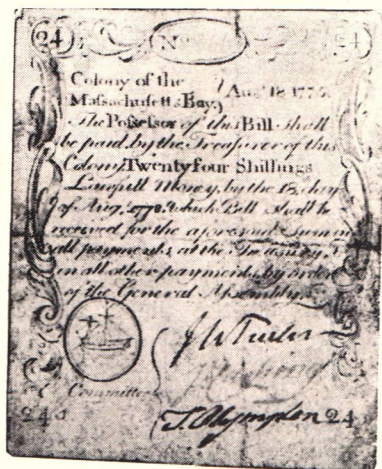
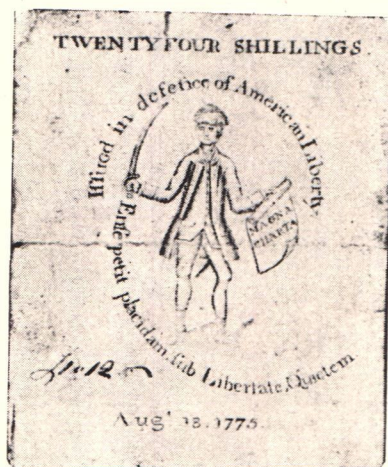
ABNER KREISBERG

JERRY COHEN

"ISSUED IN DEFENCE OF AMERICAN LIBERTY"

This extremely rare historic "sword-in-hand" note, engraved and printed by Paul Revere, is possibly the finest collectible specimen of its kind known. Very few of those issued received three signatures (in three colors) as originally specified by the General Court of the Massachusetts Bay Colony.

Offered by its owner in celebration of the Bicentennial of the United States of America.



A.N.A.

Virgil H. Culler, S.P.M.C.

Box 542, La Canada, Cal. 91011

BUYING

We are in need of complete South Africa Proof sets with gold from 1955 through 1960 only and will pay high prices for them. Please quote or send registered and thank you.

We are also purchasing complete Vatican sets in their respective cardboard holders only with gold from 1951 through 1959 and are paying 'Top Dollar'. Send for fast payment, or quote price wanted.

**YOUR SATISFACTION
IS OUR
GUARANTEE**



Windy City Coin Co.

M. FRANK, PRES.

PH: 312-782-3774 Hrs. 9 to 4

LM ANA, LM OIN

22 West Madison St., Room 347

Chicago, Illinois 60602

We will share eight feet of space this summer at The American Numismatic Association's Convention

First Convestors, Inc.

- Colonial American Coin Club • Rare Gold Management • Breen Type Coin Division
- Silver Dollar Collectors Society
- Numismatica International
- Holy Land Collectors Society, and

Pine Tree Auction Company, Inc.

In that small space you will find: five members of the Numismatic Literary Guild; the sold Consultant to our National Coin Collection at the Smithsonian Institute. You will find the author and co-author of Penny Whimsy; Monographs on U.S. Gold Coins; Bristles and Barbs; Scott's Comprehensive Encyclopedia and Catalogue of U.S. Coins; Counterfeit, Mis-Struck and Unofficial U.S. Coins; the History of Modern Israel's Money; How to Invest in Gold Coins; etc.

You will find the persons responsible for the youngest, but most successful rare coin company and auction firm in the United States.

You will find Breen, Taxay, Haffner, Apfelbaum, Melnick, Hoppe, and others. In short, the finest numismatic staff anywhere — anytime.

Pine Tree Auction Company wants to tell you why **our** public auction sales are considered the finest presentations in the world; why you should consider placing **your** collection for disposition with us.

First Coinvestors wants to **buy** your material. For our Colonial, Gold Division, Type Coin Division, Silver Dollar Division, World Coin Division, and Ancient Coin Division. We are good people to get to know, and to know you.

See You At The A.N.A.

FIRST 
CONVESTORS, INC.



pine tree auction
company, inc.

200 L.U. Willets Road, • Albertson N.Y. 11507 • 516 294-0040

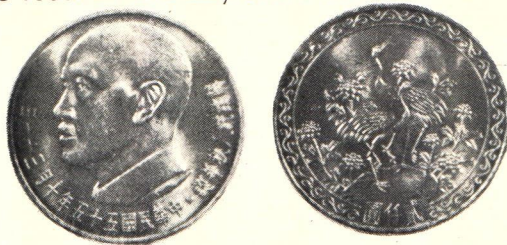
CHINA

With the recent death of Chiang Kai-shek, and a new interest created in Chinese coins, we proudly offer the following three (3) Modern Chinese Gold coins for sale:



Dr. Sun Yat-sen—Fr 15—1965—2000 YUAN—AU @ ... \$420.00
—BU @ ... 470.00

Head of Dr. Sun Yat-sen. Rev. Value in floral wreath.
 On the 100th anniversary of his birth.



Chiang Kai-shek—Fr 17—1966—2000 YUAN—AU @ ... \$420.00
—BU @ ... 450.00

Bust of Chiang Kai-shek. Rev. Two cranes and flowers. On his 80th birthday.

Chiang Kai-shek—Fr 18—1973—2000 YUAN—BU @ ... \$425.00
 Bust of Chiang Kai-shek. Rev. Two Chinese symbols in wreath.

SPECIAL — Set of three (3) BU's @ \$1300.00

All pieces are a little smaller than a \$20.00 US Gold piece, and are .900 fine gold.

Chiang Kai-shek — 5 YUAN 1970 Gold Presentation Piece —
 Type of Y 548 Unlisted. Only 8 were struck! Bust L/Ins. — BU
 \$3000.00

F. S. WERNER

is pleased to announce that as of March 31, 1975 we will be located in the new Manufacturers Hanover Trust Building at:
 2631 Merrick Road Bellmore, N.Y. 11710 Phone: 516-785-0771

WORLD WIDE BUYING CAMPAIGN

CAN ANY FIRM COMPARE TO THESE FACTS: Colonial Coin, Inc. is one of the largest, most progressive firms in the world with four full time retail stores in Houston, San Antonio, Pasadena, Texas and Denver, Colorado. We also have a full time mail order business (page 12 of Coin World), bi-monthly catalogues, variety auctions and bourse tables at more than 75 major coin conventions throughout the U.S. and Mexico. We are top buyers at almost every major auction in the World. We are in constant need of coin material. With our established reputation and knowhow, we can market YOUR entire collection to the public. Therefore, we can consume your entire product, whether its U.S. or Foreign, large or small, rare or common. If its collectable, we have a market for it. We handle each transaction in the most professional manner, as we too are collectors and this is the manner we would like our collection handled. Yes, we can trade our bullion gold & silver coins for your collectables. This might be a fantastic tax savings to you. If part of your holdings are bullion, you will receive top market prices for these items as we need them for our bullion department. We pay higher prices because we do not wholesale these items to other companies who deal strictly in bullion.

We have the want lists of most active coin buyers world wide and the reputation to deal with each on the best basis. We are currently trying to spend large sums of money from the strong Doctor's Investment Group. We have several people who are striving to become authorities in their own fields, ie, U.S. Gold, Silver & Copper; Mexican and Latin America; World Bullion Gold, Silver, Etc.; U.S. Paper Money, Broken Banks, Texana, Confederate, European; Ancients; Foreign; Rare Guns, Weapons; Antique Jewelry, Diamonds, Gems, etc. If you are a buyer or potential seller in any of these fields, we feel that our company can be of great help to you. Our people know that we will go to the end of the world to help our clients, so come on aboard.

We have many avid collectors in the following fields. If you have a large collection or just one item, won't you contact us? You will be happy we got together.

All Bullion Gold & Silver
USA Gold Coins, Rare Dates, Proofs, Etc.
USA Silver Coins — Dollars to Half Dimes
USA Copper Coins — Large Cents to Lincoln Bags.
USA Patterns, Territorial, Proofs
USA Paper Money — ALL
USA Colonial Coins
USA Rolls, Bags, Proof Sets
Mexican Rare Date Gold Silver, Copper
Latin American Crowns, Gold Minors
Foreign Paper Moneys
Treasure Coins — Gold & Silver
Gun and Weapon Collections
Dobloons — All Denominations
Gold Watches — Antique Jewelry
Ancient Roman & Greek Gold, Silver & Copper

We will fly to buy with no obligations to you. Our purpose is to promote good business, good feelings, and good relations. Please write us and describe your holdings. We will do the rest and we are happy to buy, bid, or counsel with you on any matter. Please address all correspondence to:



Dr. G. W. Vogt, President
Colonial Coins, Inc.

777 San Antonio Bank & Trust Bldg.
San Antonio, Texas 78205



MODERN GOLD COINS

TOP PRICES PAID

1967 Bahamas Proof Set Pay . . . 1115.00

1971 Mauritius Proof Set Pay . . . 700.00

1970 Phillipines (1 Peso) Pay 500.00
FOR UNCIRCULATED

**All Modern World Gold Coins
Bought & Sold. Send For Free List.**

**Please Note Our New Address
& Phone No.**



GOLDMUNZEN INTERNATIONAL

RON GILLIO / MARTIN WEISS

12 W. Figueroa

Santa Barbara, Calif. 93101

(805) 966-3227

Telex: 65-8453

Charlton Auctions

PROUDLY PRESENTS

THE MAJOR CANADIAN NUMISMATIC AUCTION OF 1975

IN CONJUNCTION WITH

THE 22nd ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE

CANADIAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION

JULY 14th - 15th - 16th, 1975

AT THE PALLISER HOTEL

CALGARY, ALBERTA

FIRST SESSION

MONDAY, JULY 14th
AT 3:00 p.m.

- ANCIENT COINS
- CANADIAN DECIMAL COINS
 - 1966 small bead silver dollar in choice B.U.
- CANADIAN & FOREIGN GOLD
 - 1839 T-1 G.B. Sovereign plain edge specimen
 - Nfld. 1880 \$2. gold in E.F.
- MILITARY MEDALS
 - Several groups, including D.S.O. and another containing C.G.S. 1886 and Northwest Canada

SECOND SESSION

MONDAY, JULY 14th
AT 8:00 p.m.

- CANADIAN TOKENS
 - Original Breton 515 Argonauts' Vessel
 - Nfld. Breton 954 1858 Ship
- CANADIAN DECIMAL COINS
 - 1948 Specimen Set in original red case
 - 1947 ML C-7 Right 50c specimen
- COINS OF THE MARITIMES
- COINS OF THE U.S.A.
- HISTORICAL MEDALS

THIRD SESSION

TUESDAY, JULY 15th
AT 3:00 p.m.

- CANADIAN TOKENS
- CANADIAN DECIMAL COINS
- WORLD COINS & PROOF SETS
- PAPER MONEY
 - Dominion of Canada \$4 choice
 - Commercial Bank (Kingston) \$2. — very rare
 - Phenix Bank \$1. — very rare
 - Bank of Hamilton \$25. V.G. Serial #000090

Charlton Auctions

299 Queen St. West, Toronto, M5V 1Z9 Ontario, Canada

Tel: (416) 362-5281 Telex: 06-219750

PLAN TO ATTEND!

AN OUTSTANDING EVENT!

PNG DAY

Monday, August 18, 1975

10 a.m. to 6 p.m.

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

With the A.N.A. Convention

PLAN NOW TO ATTEND the fabulous PNG DAY to be held on Monday, August 18, 1975. This event will be held in the Marriott Hotel, Los Angeles, California. This annual PNG DAY show is held in cooperation with the American Numismatic Association convention (which begins the following day, August 19th)

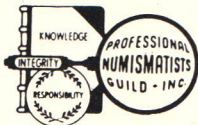
COME TO THE ANA CONVENTION A DAY EARLY and attend the spectacular PNG DAY sponsored by the Professional Numismatist Guild.

LEADING DEALERS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD, all members of the prestigious **PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD**, will be on hand with choice, rare, and desirable coins for sale and trade. You will have **FIRST CHANCE** at superb values in U.S. copper, nickel, silver, and gold issues, paper money, tokens, medals, commemoratives, Proofs, and other issues, **PLUS** coins of the world, including minor issues, crowns, gold coins, sets, paper money, ancient coins — and just about everything else in the world of numismatics! If you have coins for sale you'll find that PNG members are also very eager to buy.

IMPORTANT NOTICE — PLEASE READ CAREFULLY: There is no charge or admission fee of any kind to attend PNG DAY. However, the PNG DAY event will be open only to PNG members and to their clients who bear written invitations by the PNG. So, if you would like to attend the PNG DAY, whether you are a collector or a dealer, it is **ESSENTIAL** that you request your **FREE INVITATION** in advance from your favorite PNG dealer. So, don't put off this **IMPORTANT STEP**. Write, call, or visit your favorite PNG dealer today and request the "PNG Day Invitation." There is no cost or obligation of any kind! (Special note: The ANA Security Room for the storage of valuables will be open to ANA members beginning noon, Saturday, August 16th).

A DAY OF ENJOYMENT IS PLANNED! Each year PNG DAY is a highlight of the ANA convention. This year it will be particularly great! Buy, sell, or trade — and have a good time. We guarantee you'll enjoy yourself!

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD



Executive Secretary:
John Smies, Box 371
Courtland, Kansas 66939
Tel. (913) 374-4311



Free directory of PNG members on request



DEAL WITH DONLON

WHEN BUYING OR SELLING

CHOICE U. S. PAPER CURRENCY

WHEN BUYING —

YOU HAVE THE DONLON GUARANTEE OF QUICK REFUND IF FOR ANY REASON YOUR PURCHASE IS PROMPTLY RETURNED. BUYER MUST BE SATISFIED!

AND YOU HAVE THIS ADDITIONAL GUARANTEE — ANY NOTE PURCHASED FROM DONLON WILL BE ACCEPTED IN TRADE AT FULL PURCHASE PRICE TOWARD THE PURCHASE OF ANY ITEM IN THE FUTURE.

WHEN SELLING —

DONLON PAYS HIGHEST PRICE POSSIBLE CONSISTENT WITH GOOD PRACTICE FOR RESALE. OVER CATALOG FOR MANY NOTES.

YOU MAY PREFER TO CONSIGN YOUR NOTES TO BE OFFERED IN ATTRACTIVE CATALOG TO A LARGE NUMBER OF ACTIVE COLLECTORS IN DONLON'S NEXT MAIL BID SALE. LIBERAL CASH ADVANCE.

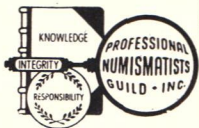
LIST OF PRICES REALIZED MAIL BID SALE JUNE 5, \$1. With catalog if you don't have one \$2. ppd.

DONLON CATALOG "U.S. LARGE SIZE PAPER MONEY" NEW 1975 EDITION, \$3.50 ppd. Autographed.



William P. Donlon

P. O. Box 144, Utica, New York 13503



**UNUSUAL
3 PIECE PATTERN SET**



3— 1860 Pattern \$20 Clark, Gruber & Co. Obverse with pyramid-shaped mountain with vertical rifts, a distinctive design never used for regular gold coinage. Reverse from the die used to produce 1860 \$20 gold

1 Pc. Gilt, 1 Pc. Bronze, 1 Pc. Copper. ALL coins grade XF or Better
RARE Set of 3 Pieces.

\$1850.00

**BREATHTAKINGLY
BEAUTIFUL
AMAZONIAN DOLLAR**
The Beautiful 1872 Amazonian Dollar



1872 Pattern \$1 J-1205. The beautiful Amazonian Dollar. This coin, one of the most beautiful coinage designs that America has ever known, is in sharp Extremely Fine condition with a Proof-Like surface. One of the most desired of all silver dollar patterns. The ownership of an 1872 Amazonian dollar is an event which has been experienced by few collectors and dealers.

\$8500.00

**ALUMINUM
PROOF TRADE DOLLAR
TWO KNOWN**



1873 Pattern Trade Dollar J-1329. Regular dies struck in white metal. Brilliant Proof. Some waviness of the planchet due to the softness of the white metal. The finest of two specimens known. Considering that white metal patterns usually come oxidized, this coin is indeed outstanding. Exceedingly rare. An opportunity for the pattern specialist.

\$2200.00



1865 2c PATTERN

J-408 Lightly
Silver Plated

\$450.00

I WANT TO BUY

NUMISMATIC BOOKS

REFERENCE BOOKS

AUCTION CATALOGUES

WRITE ME ON WHAT YOU HAVE FOR SALE

ARMAND CHAMPA

LM 775

Ph. 1-502-361-9551

Box 72-353

Valley Station, Kentucky 40272

SUMMER SALE OF U. S. COMMEMORATIVE HALF DOLLARS — B. U.

In my humble opinion, a complete type set of U. S. coins should contain one of every U. S. Commemorative issued. Comments invited. Consider the beauty, mintage and price Satisfaction guaranteed.

Alabama	181.50	Connecticut ..	126.50	Lynchburg	71.50	Robinson	60.50
Albany	136.40	Delaware	99.00	Maine	63.80	San Diego	36.30
Antietam	165.00	Elgin	90.20	Maryland	53.90	Sesqui	45.00
Arkansas	36.85	Gettysburg	73.70	Missouri	478.50	Sp. Trail	434.50
Bay Bridge	39.60	Grant	55.00	Monroe	49.50	Stone Mt.	19.00
Boone	40.70	Hawaiian	880.00	New Rochelle ..	159.50	Texas	36.85
Bridgeport	69.30	Hudson	385.00	Norfolk	148.50	Vancouver	209.00
California	45.10	Hugenot	44.00	Oregon	35.75	Vermont	88.00
Cincinnati	187.00	Iowa	36.30	Pan-Pacific	269.50	B.T.W.	7.00
Cleveland	35.75	Lexington	46.20	Pilgrim	35.20	W. C.	7.00
Columbia	88.00	Lincoln	45.65	Rhode Island ..	42.90	Wisconsin	79.20
Columbian	18.70	Long Island	33.00	Roanoke	52.80	York	75.90

Please add \$1.00 postage, etc. Seven day return privilege. Will buy at 80% of above prices. New York residents add sales tax.

JOHN COLEMAN

632 Sibley Tower Bldg., Rochester, N. Y. 14604

716-325-2545



ANA - RNA

NOW AVAILABLE

The complete catalog of coins, patterns, tokens and counterstamps of

VENEZUELA

by Tomas Stohr

100 pages with photographs of the coins, drawings of the varieties of colonial coins, identification of the L-M cob type. Text in English and Spanish. Values in US dollars for nine condition classifications.

This catalog will become the standard reference book in its field. Send for your copy of this first limited edition now.

Hard Cover, Price \$15.—

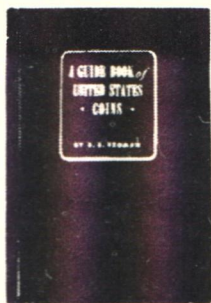
TOMAS STOHR, APARTADO 51317, CARACAS 105, VENEZUELA

Enclosed is \$15.—. Please send me one copy of the Catalog of Coins, Patterns, Tokens and Counterstamps of Venezuela by Tomas Stohr.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____



R.S. Yeoman

New! 1976 RED BOOK

AVAILABLE NOW AT

1/2 PRICE! SAVE 50%

**Subscribe NOW to THE COIN WHOLESALER
(1 Year—12 Issues) for only \$3.00 and order
your 1976 Red Book for only \$1.50 (Red Book
suggested retail price \$3.00).**

TWO ITEMS EVERY COLLECTOR NEEDS...

Your subscription to THE COIN WHOLESALER will start immediately. 1976 Red Books will be mailed upon release around July 1, 1975.

\$6.00 Value

NOW ONLY

\$4.50

Please send me a 1976 Red Book and one year subscription to THE COIN WHOLESALER for \$4.50.

Name _____ City _____

Address _____ State _____ Zip _____

THE COIN WHOLESALER

P.O. Box 893RBN, 109 E. 7th Street, Chattanooga, Tenn. 37401

REQUEST FOR CERTIFICATION

Your name (print)

ANA No., if ANA member

Mailing address

City, State or Province ZIP

Coin's issuing country

Denomination Date Mintmark

Initials (if any) of mintmaster, assayer

Owner of coin, or from whom bought

If genuine, value you place upon this coin: US \$

Check (money order) is enclosed for US \$ Make checks
(You must include return insurance and postage fee.) payable to ANACS

If it's absolutely necessary for a conclusive examination to clean this coin, at least partially, I hereby do authorize ANACS to proceed with such minimum cleaning as ANACS deems necessary.

(Signed)

Address coin to:

**Charles Hoskins, Director
ANA Certification Service
Box 87, Ben Franklin Station
Washington, D.C. 20044, U.S.A.**



BUY IN HASTE...REPENT AT LEISURE?

When you're about to buy a coin for your collection you should ask yourself several questions.

Do you like the condition of the coin? Is the price right for you? Do you have return privileges and, if so, for how long? Are you buying the coin from the rightful owner? Is it the scarce piece you think it is, or is it actually a less expensive variety? Has the coin been operated on: whizzed, tooled, or even plugged?

Ask yourself these questions. And ask the seller.

Then, ask ANA Certification Service some questions.

Is the coin genuine? Has it been altered? In other words, ask ANACS if you're about to spend your good money on a coin worth no more than the metal in it.

The coin you intend to buy is probably genuine. But if it's not, **now** is the best time to find out.

While you can exercise your return privilege.

While you can seek a refund on your purchase.

And before you make the same mistake a second time.

So when you buy a coin (1) obtain a receipt from the seller; (2) request a written statement of return privileges; and (3) send the coin immediately to: ANACS, P. O. Box 87, Ben Franklin Station, Washington, D. C. 20044 by registered mail.

Even better ... have the **seller** send the coin to ANACS, and buy the coin contingent upon the seller receiving certification that it is genuine.

Provide your name, address, coin description and value of coin. Enclose return postage and your fee, from the schedule below:

		Special ANA Member
Coin Value	Service Fee	Service Fee
\$ 0 - 125	\$ 6.00	\$ 5.40
126 - 250	9.00	8.10
251 - 375	12.00	10.80
376 - 500	15.00	13.50
Over \$500	3% of Stated Value	2.7% of Stated Value

To be eligible for special ANA member fee, state membership number.

AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION

CERTIFICATION SERVICE

Box 87, Ben Franklin Sta.,

Washington, D. C. 20044

ANA's Consumer Protection Agency!





Accurately record over
3,750 coins in your
collection by series,
date, mint & condition.

**CLIP &
MAIL
TODAY!**



NEW! THE COMPLETE RECORD-KEEPING SYSTEM FOR COLLECTORS

- Keep track of your collection's growth
- Know what you have at a glance
- Know how much was paid for each item
- Know when and where it was purchased
- Know how much it was sold for
- Know current catalog value and compare appreciation
- Excellent for insurance records

DEALERS INQUIRIES INVITED

COLLECTORS RECORD/LOG

NUM. 2

P.O. Box 3404, No. New Hyde Park, N.Y. 11040

Enclosed is my \$_____ check for:

_____ Pocket model (spiral) 5½ x 8½ @ \$4.50

_____ Pocket model

(15ring loose leaf) 5½ x 8½ @ \$7.50

_____ Professional model

(19ring loose leaf) 8½ x 11 @ \$12.50

N.Y.S. residents add 7% sales tax

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Allow 4-5 weeks for delivery.



**HEAR
YE!**

it pays to sell thru Medlar's

Presto: Instant Money!! Send
Your Currency, Ancients, Rare Foreign or US Coins.
Receive More!



Medlar's RARE COINS AND CURRENCY

Prompt, Courteous, Professional Service Plus Top Prices
Beside The Alamo 220 Alamo Plaza San Antonio, Texas 78205 (512) 226-2311

HICKMAN & OAKES

50th NATIONAL BANKNOTE LIST

is now available.

FEATURING

*Redfield Notes from Puerto Rico and Alaska.

*Third Charter Note from Tombstone, Arizona.

Well over 500 Nationals from most territories and each state. This also includes Brownbacks from well over half the states including Mississippi.

If you collect Nationals and don't get our list, don't miss out again. Send \$1.00 for the next 3 lists. John Hickman is in his 10th year writing this informative list.

A & A COINS, INC.

Drawer 1456, 510 E. Burlington

Iowa City, Ia. 52240

COIN INVESTMENTS, INC.

Coin Investments, Inc., would like to buy your coins. We will travel anywhere to do so. Expert appraisers are available to examine your collection, accumulation, or estate.

We also maintain one of the world's largest stocks of bullion coins for investment. We give daily buy and sell prices on all bullion coins. So please do not hesitate to call for a price. We also are very much in the market to buy any gold you may have for sale, be it common or rare.



COIN INVESTMENTS, INC.

313-642-5081

725 S. Adams, Birmingham, Michigan 48011



EAC

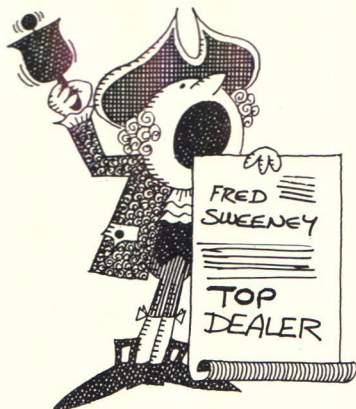
BRNA

CSNS

MANA

RCDA

Send for our Latest Catalog



Every month we are sending out one of the most comprehensive listing of rare coins you will find anywhere. Many, many photographs are depicted to let you see the quality before you order. We offer everything from colonials to Territorial gold and plenty of it! Send for a free sample copy. You will receive a full years subscription free with your first order.

Fred Sweeney Rare Coins, Inc.

P. O. Box 10144 K.C. MO 64111

Phone 913-831-2223

ANA LM 717

R. N. M. offers Variety

Late Date Proof & Mint Sets

1961 Proof Set	5.25
1962 Proof Set	5.25
1963 Proof Set	5.25
1964 Proof Set	5.25
1965 SMS	3.00
1966 SMS	3.50
1967 SMS	4.50
1968 Proof Set	5.00
1968 Mint Set	2.75
1969 Proof Set	5.00
1969 Mint Set	2.75
1970 Proof Set	9.00
1970 Mint Set	16.50
1971 Proof Set	5.00
1971 Mint Set	2.75
1972 Proof Set	5.00
1972 Mint Set	2.75
1974 Mint Set	5.00

SILVER Bar Specials

25 Different	146.25
50 Different	287.50
75 Different	423.75
100 Different	550.00

Ike Dollars (40%)

	UNC.	PROOF
1971	4.25	7.25
1972	4.25	7.75
1973	5.25	24.00
1974	4.75	8.25

1909-VDB Lincoln

Nice Uncirculated Specimens for a low
\$6.95

Orders under \$25.00 Please add \$.50
Postage and Handling Charges.

Penna. residents add 6% Sales Tax.

R. N. MATYLEWICZ

Where Quality is Higher Than Price

718 E. Elm St. ANA Life Member 00727 Scranton, Penna. 18505

Rare Coins Bought & Sold Numismatic Books Appraisals



"Let Us Track Down Your Wants"



C. E. BULLOWA

LM 355

1616 Walnut Street

Room 1006

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103

Appointment is suggested — Telephone (215) PE 5-5517 and 5-5518



2 x 2 COIN MOUNTS:
(1¢, 5¢, 25¢, 50¢, \$1 sizes)

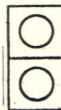
1,000	9.50
5,000	32.50
10,000	67.25
25,000	188.00
50,000	295.50
100,000	559.50

Packed in re-usable 2x2x9
Boxes add \$1.50/1000

New! 1½x1½ Mini Coin Mounts
(1¢, 5¢, 25¢, 50¢ sizes) No \$1 size

The Space Saver			
1,000	8.50	25,000	139.00
5,000	31.25	50,000	261.00
10,000	59.00	100,000	500.00

Packed in re-usable Boxes
add \$1.50/1000



COIN STAMPER

Imprints date, mintmark and condition on 2x2 or 1½x1½ mounts. A real time saving device. A must for dealers and collectors alike (\$6.50) — special \$5.20. Dealers — 12/\$46.80.



20 Pocket
Thumbcut
Vinyl Pages



4 Pocket Currency
Vinyl Pages

25	7.50
50	12.50
100	19.95
300	55.00
500	87.50
1000	167.50
2000	320.00
5000	P.O.R.

SUPERIOR VINYL PAGES

thumbcut for 2x2; 4 pocket or 3 pocket for currency

42 Pocket Pages for 1½x1½ Mini	
25	9.00
50	16.00
100	25.00
500	100.00
1000	190.00

NEW! All natural wood dealers attache case, fine quality — Holds over 1000 Coins (Specify for 2x2 or 1½x1½) \$19.95 each.

NEW! HEAVILY PADDED, RICH, LUXURIOUS
60 Pocket
Stockbook for 2x2's
\$2.95 each — 12/\$20.00

SUPERIOR MYLARMOUNTS

DEPT. N. BOX 99

KENMORE, N. Y. 14217

EVERYTHING POSTPAID U.S. "MASTER CHARGE ACCEPTED"



SCREW TOP COIN TUBES

100 mixed	9.95
100 (1 size)	8.75
1,000	60.00
200	16.00
5,000	275.00
500	36.25
12,500	650.00

\$1.00 Tubes add 3¢ per tube

2x2 Vinyl Envelopes	500/10.99
32 oz. Coin Dip	3.75

SOME GOOD BUYS

All coins are attractive pieces, guaranteed genuine and as advertised, and are sold on a "money-back-if-not-satisfied" basis. Ohioans, please add 4 1/2% sales tax.

Dynasts of Lycia, 450-400 BC. Skuperilis. AR tetrobol. Winged lion r./Triskeles. SNG v. A. 4137. Flat spot on head but near EF and RRRR	\$337.50
Rhodes, 400-333 BC. AR didrachm. Head of Helios 3/4 r., hair loose/Rose. VF	\$250.00
Phistelia (Campania), 380-350 BC. AR obol. Young male head facing/Lion r. sim. S. 145. VF	\$75.00
Thebes (Boetia), 378-338 BC. AR stater. Boetian shield/Amphora w. 2 ivy leaves on each handle. "AP-KA". A EF	\$425.00
Thrace, 323-281 BC. Lysimachus. AR tetradrachm. Hd. of deified Alexander r./Athena seated l. Toned and strong VF	\$650.00
Miletus (Ionia), 350-300 BC. AR hemidrachm. S. 1671. Apollo/Lion. VF	\$77.50
Thrace, 323-281 BC. Lysimachus. AR drachm, S. 692. VF	\$150.00
Tarentum, 281-272 BC. Pyrric hegemony. AR stater. V1. 750-4. Boy on horse r./Taras, dolphin. AVF	\$100.00
Rhodes, 166-88 BC. AR hemidrachm. BMC 291. Facing head of Helios, rad./Rose. VF+	\$67.50
Parthia, 147-9. AD. Volgases IV. Billon 4-dr. Dated - October, 186/7 AD, Sell. 84/71-74, but diff. month. VF	\$85.00
Cappadocia, 117-138 AD. under Rome. Hadrian. AR didrachm, Laur. head r./Mt. Argaeus. VF-EF adn scarce thus	\$135.00
Rome (Rep.), 100-95 BC. L. Th. Balbus. AR den., Sear 204. VF+	\$67.50
Rome (Rep.), 55 BC. L. Scrib. Libo. AR denarius. Sear 271. VF-EF	\$55.00
Rome, 276 AD. Florian. AE antoninianus. Rx.: Jupiter, C. 35. VF+	\$117.50
Abbasid Califs of Bagdad, AH 184(800 AD). Gold dinar. Haroun El-Rashid of Arabian Nights fame. Nice VF	\$100.00
Anglo-Saxon, 1042-66. Edw. the Confessor. AR penny, S. 692. London. VF-EF	\$145.00
France, 1226-70. Louis IX (St. Louis). AR Gros Tournois. VF+	\$150.00
Venice, 1312-29. Giovanni Soranzo. AR grosso matapan. EF	\$35.00
Venice, 1382-1400. Ant. Veniero. AR grosso. Crude. A EF	\$25.00
Metz, 14th cent. Free City. AR groschen, Saurma 922. St. Stephen kneeling/Cross. Broad. VF	\$45.00
Venice, 1539-45. Pietro Lando. Broad AR 24 soldi. Toned, VF	\$42.50
Mirandola (Italy), 1602-37. Alessandro I. AR half testone. Crwd. arms/Eagle. Crude VF & rare	\$67.50
Tobago, early 1800s. AE 2 sous cspd. "TOB". Near EF	\$47.50



Charles H. Wolfe

P. O. Box 222 — Lakeside, Ohio 43440
ANA — ANS — CNA — SCPN

CANADIAN

FOR THE
COLLECTOR-INVESTOR

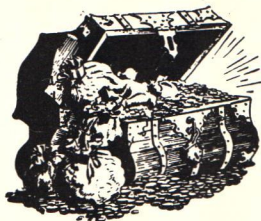
Special: Rare 1948 Specimen Set lacking the nickel & in a 1937 red leather case. Gleaming purple and black toning, which is par for these velvet lined cases. Coin World says only 30 sets were minted. The complete set sold at recent Frank Rose auction for \$5925.

A rare opportunity for the sophisticated type collector. Only\$4,850.00

1965 Dollar Varieties	Specimen Sets in Cases	P-L Dollars in presentation cases
Gem B.U. rol Ty. 4\$125.	1967 w/gold\$260.00	1970\$3.75
Unc. roll Ty. 5495.	1971 2 dollars19.95	19714.25
Single Gem Ty 4\$8.50	1971 2 cents10.95	1972 & 734.25
Single BU Ty 5\$25.50	1972 2 cents9.95	1973 RCMP8.50
BU set 5 var. in holder 39.95		

See you at R.C.D.A. Show in Milwaukee July 18-20

All coins in stock when ad is placed. Full 7 day return privilege.
All coins guaranteed genuine. Postage paid, and orders shipped
with 48 hrs. N. Y. res. add Sales Tax.



BOB PERRINE, LM-1198

The Treasure Chest, Inc.

147 W. Manlius St., E. Syracuse, N. Y. 13057

A.N.A., R.C.D.A., E.S.N.A., O.N.A.

Phone 315-437-2545

BUYING



RARE DATE GOLD
EARLY PROOF SETS
BULK GOLD COINS
U. S. PATTERN COINS
\$50 SLUGS
NUMISMATIC ESTATES
BU ROLLS
PROOF TYPE COINS

BUYING



ALL SILVER DOLLARS
BU TYPE COINS
BULK SILVER COINS
\$4 STELLAS
ALL COIN COLLECTIONS
PAN-PACIFIC SETS
BU COMMEMORATIVES
ALL COLONIAL COINS



RARE COIN GALLERIES, INC.

Suite 512, Post Oak Bank Bldg.
Houston, Texas 77027

2200 S. Post Oak Road
Phone (713) 621-7210/7211/7212

Life Member of Most Regional and Major State Numismatic Organizations

SEABY

OF LONDON

Yes! We may be based a few miles away across the water but we're pretty mobile. In fact, our experts travel to America five or six times a year to visit clients and buy collections.

We deal in world coins — ancient, medieval and modern. Do you have coins for sale? Being on Europe's doorstep we have many continental contacts and can pay top prices for choice material. Before disposing of your coins too hastily, why not write and let us know what you have?

We purchase coins for CASH. We sell coins on COMMISSION. We catalogue collections for AUCTION either in London or New York. We have a team of experts qualified to make the most of **your** coins. Drop us a line!

Bert Seaby, Peter Seaby, Laurence Brown, Frank Purvey and others from the Seaby establishment will be travelling around the States this year. You may be on our route or persuade us to make a detour!

Send for a list of our numismatic publications and a copy of our monthly COIN & MEDAL BULLETIN. And if there are coins you are particularly wanting — let us know!

WRITE TO PETER SEABY AT —

B.A. SEABY LTD.

11 Margaret Street, London WIN 8AT, England
or telephone London 580-3677

BICENTENNIAL HOLDERS from CAPITAL

The following holders, designed to accommodate the Bicentennial Coins, are ready for delivery:

- CS-80 U. S. 20th Century Type Coins (has colorful eagle on white cardboard insert) size 10x12 — 28 openings — price \$4.25.
- CS-42A U. S. 20th Century Type Coins (White or black cardboard insert) size 10x12 — 29 openings — price \$4.10.
- 430-B Bicentennial Coinage (Black, white, red or blue plexiglas insert) size 3½x6 — 3 openings — price \$4.75.
- 431 U. S. 20th Century Dollars (Black, white, red or blue plexiglas insert) size 3½x6 — 4 openings — price \$4.75.
- 458 U. S. Type Dollars (Black, white, red or blue plexiglas insert) size 6x8 — 7 openings — price \$9.75.
- 460 U. S. 20th Century Type Coins (Black, white, red or blue plexiglas insert) size 8x10 — 30 openings — price \$14.00.

See your own local dealer or send 25c for our 18 page catalog listing over 500 other quality holders.

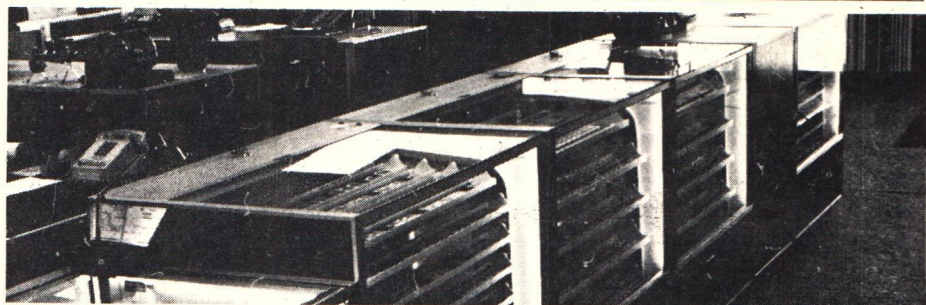
QUALITY ISN'T OUTDATED IF IT'S FROM CAPITAL

Mail orders under \$10.00 add \$1.00 for Parcel Post and Handling

CAPITAL PLASTICS, INC.

Phone (216) 832-9345, (216) 832-4287

628 N. Erie St., P.O. Box 543 Massillon, Ohio 44646



coin kaleidoscope.

Berg Showcases display and sell a greater variety of coins in less space.

TEBO COIN CO.

3141 28th St. Boulder Colorado
is equipped with



LEASING and PURCHASE PLANS
Available

Leasing and purchase plans available.

For informative full-color brochures, write:



BERG COMPANY

Dept. 53, Madison, Wisconsin 53716

THOMAS B. HAMILTON IS BUYING

	AUSTRALIA		
	VF+	EF-AU	BU
Crown 1938	\$14.00	\$20.00	\$36.00
Florin 1934-35			
Melbourne	—	40.00	60.00

	VENEZUELA		
	VF+	EF-AU	BU
1/5 Bolivar	\$350.00	\$450.00	\$700.00
1879			
1/4 Bolivar			
1900, 01	17.50	40.00	50.00
1903, 11	11.00	25.00	35.00
1/2 Bolivar			
1879, 86	40.00	75.00	135.00
1887	150.00	250.00	300.00
1888	330.00	550.00	675.00
1889	Call	Call	Call
1893	20.00	40.00	70.00
1900, 01	50.00	75.00	125.00
1903, 11	50.00	75.00	125.00
1912	25.00	40.00	70.00
1921, 1924		8.00	15.00
1929		6.00	12.00

1 Bolivar

1879	50.00	100.00	175.00
1886	30.00	60.00	110.00
1887	150.00	225.00	300.00
1888, 89	175.00	250.00	300.00
1893	25.00	35.00	55.00
1900, 01	30.00	50.00	80.00
1903, 12	22.00	45.00	60.00
1911	8.50	20.00	35.00
1919 thru 26		6.00	15.00

2 Bolivar

1879, 86	45.00	100.00	130.00
1887, 88	35.00	90.00	140.00
1889	90.00	150.00	225.00
1894, 1900, 02	22.00	50.00	75.00
1903 thru 1912	10.00	20.00	35.00
1913	17.50	35.00	65.00
1919, 22	—	10.00	20.00
1924, 26	—	6.00	12.50
1929	—	—	8.00
1930	5.00	10.00	17.50

Write or call for firm quotations on any earlier Venezuelan Coinage.

THOMAS B. HAMILTON CO.

Box 1131
ANA LM #1175

Decatur, Georgia 30031

Tel. (404) 377-7075

PNG #240

WE BUY

WE SELL

ANACS CERTIFIED COINS

As counterfeiting becomes more sophisticated, so must counterfeit detection methods. ANACS is prepared to serve you best. BE SURE. Have your "keys", scarce dates, and ALL GOLD coins certified. BUY THEM ANACS CERTIFIED.

WE WANT TO BUY ANACS CERTIFIED COINS

1955/1955 Lincoln Cent Gem MS65 or 70 3 pieces

1916-D "Mercury" Dime Gem MS65 or 70 2 pieces

Fully Struck Obv. and Rev.

1932-D Washington Quarter Gem MS65 or 70 3 pieces

1849 Proof Half-Dollar Gem MS70

Any Date \$5.00 Charlotte Gem MS65 or 70

Any Date \$20.00 Carson City Gem MS65 or 70

HIGHEST PRICES PAID

We respectfully solicit want list from serious collectors

TOWNE-PLAZA COIN SHOP

3146 So. Riverside Dr.

Ft. Worth, Tex. 76119

817/921-0791

Professional

TAKE **PRIDE** IN YOUR COLLECTION

Results

We'll see to it that you get the desired results.

CHOICE TYPE URGENTLY NEEDED

In

— GIVE US A TRY —

Daily

Golden Eagle Coin Exchange

Effort

R. W.
Mangels



R. J.
Stelfox

9119-A Riggs Rd. Adelphi, Maryland 20783

Phone: (301) 439-1444 or 439-1445

Life Members A.N.A.

SILVER CERTIFICATE (BLUE SEAL)

\$5.00	1934	CU	\$14.00	\$5.00	1934D	AU	6.50
\$5.00	1934	AU	7.50	\$5.00	1953	CU	10.00
\$5.00	1934A	CU	12.00	\$5.00	1953A	CU	9.00
\$5.00	1934A	AU	7.00	\$10.00	1934	CU	\$27.50
\$5.00	1934B	CU	27.50	\$10.00	1934C	CU	19.50
\$5.00	1934B	AU	12.50	\$10.00	1934D	CU	19.50
\$5.00	1934C	CU	12.50	\$10.00	1953	CU	22.50
\$5.00	1934C	AU	7.00	\$10.00	1953A	CU	22.00
\$5.00	1934D	CU	11.00	\$10.00	1953B	CU	25.00

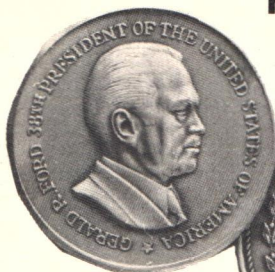
NASHUA COIN and STAMP SHOP
PHONE 889-6312 AREA CODE 603

168 Main Street Nashua, N.H. 03060

Member: PNG, ANA, SPMC

PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL

Honoring Gerald R. Ford



1½" dia.



This masterpiece is simplicity-of-design, a long established characteristic of Lombardo Mint, will definitely appeal to the most discriminating collectors. This strong, portrait of Gerald R. Ford, 38th President of the United States, tells its own story of the deep concern, the strength of character and dogged determination that is this man, chosen to lead one of the most powerful and influential nations in the world.

Lombardo Bronze ..\$3.50 Pure Silver, .999 frosted proof ..\$14.50
24 Karat Gold ..\$350.00 (please add 50¢, for postage and handling)



THE LOMBARDO MINT

P.O. Box 525
Derby Line, Vermont 05830



MEXICAN COINS

1 Real Charles and Johana	
1536/1572	VF 16.00
1.00 Balanza 1870/73 date and	
mint of my choice	F/VF 15.00
8 Reales 1875/97 date and mint	
of my choice	Unc 16.00
5.00 Carranza 1959	Unc 4.80
10.00 Juarez 1957	EF/AU 30.00

Sergio Torres Martinez

Apartado Postal M-7392

Mexico 1 D.F.

Please do not send cash.

How to determine if you can get the highest price now — for part or all of your collection.

WRITE:

M. L. Kaplan



Take advantage of this highly competitive market. Frankly, I urgently need material to replenish my stock and fill want lists for clients. I am not seeking "bargains." My buying records prove I pay top prices for choice material. It will pay you to write me for a quotation whenever you are ready to sell — one piece or a collection.

M. L. KAPLAN

(ANA - LM301)

SOCIETY CERTIFIED PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS, I.A.P.N., etc.

P.O. Box 1943

Pompano Beach, Fla. 33062

COIN ESTATES
APPRAISED

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATIST
RARE COINS BOUGHT & SOLD



WANTED

ALL EARLY U.S., ALL FRACTIONAL,
& LARGE SIZE U.S. PAPER MONEY
PARTICULARLY 20¢ PIECES & EARLY SILVER DOLLARS

Bought & Sold
What do you have? Contact (Phone or Write)

MERRILL S. KAPLAN

A.N.A. 15445—ANS

130 Grand Ave.

Phone: (201) 568-6666

Englewood, N. J. 07631



RENROB

formerly of Winona, Minnesota

Hours By Appointment

Tel. 201-436-7600

P.O. Box 95

Bayonne, N. J. 07002

WANTS TO BUY

COLLECTIONS and EARLY TYPE COINS

Especially need Early Half Cents, Choice Barber
and Seated Coins, and all Choice Dollars.

You can meet us at most major East Coast shows or
contact

BOB ROSE — ANA #062143

SPECIALS: Circulated Wheat Cents — 50 different dates\$2.25
Buffalo Nickels — good and better — 10 different dates 2.25
Mercury Dimes — 20 different (dates of my choice) 6.00

U. S. HALF CENTS

1803 G \$10; 1807 VG+ 12.50; 1809 VF..... 32.50
1833 XF 32.50; 1855 VG 12.50
1856 XF rim damage 17.50

SMALL CENTS

1857 FF 5.75; 1858 LL VG 7.75
1858 SL VG 7.50; 1859 G-VG 3.00
1860 VG \$3; 1862 VF 6.25; 1863 G-VG 2.75
1873, 74 G 3.50; 1878 G-VG 6.50
1879 G \$3; 1880 G-VG \$1; 1881 XF 6.50
1882 XF 6.50; 1883 VF \$4; 1884 VG 2.00
1885 VG \$4; 1886 G 1.75, VG-F 3.00
1887 VG .75; 1888 G .75; 1889 XF 5.00
1890 G .75, G-VG \$1; 1891 F 1.25
1892 G-VG .75, VG \$1, XF 5.00
1893 F 1.25, XF \$5; 1894 VF 2.00
1895, 96 G75
1897, 98 VF \$2; 1899 abt F 1.00
1900 XF 2.50, Unc. \$15; 1901, 02, 03, 04 F75
1902 Unc. \$15; 1905 AU 4.25; 1906 F75
1907 XF 2.50, AU 3.50, Unc carbon spot 5.00
Unc. 15.00
1908 VG-F .75, F \$1, VF 1.75, Unc. 22.50
1909 XF \$4; 1909-S Unc. 200.00

TWO CENT PIECES

1864, 65, 66 abt F \$6; 1867 VG-F 5.50

1868 abt F \$6; 1869 VG 5.50; 1871 abt F 9.00

ISRAEL COINS in Special Mint Sets

1965, 66, 667 Specimen Sets, set of 3 7.00
Investment Special: 10 sets of above (30) 60.00
Bar Mitzvah Medal struck by Israel Govt.
in Sterling Silver, 59MM in 1961, cele-
brating their 13th Anniv.—
VERY SCARCE 75.00

PANAMA

Y4 1932 5c XF 7.50
Y5 (Pill) 1904 2 1/2c Unc. 12.50
Y6 1904 5c VF 3.50
Y9 1904 50c VF 2 edge nicks 10.00
Y9 1904 50c AU 20.00
Y13 1930 1/10 Balb. VG50
Y13 1947 1/10 Balb. AU 3.50, Unc. 5.00
Y18 1953 1/10 Balb. VF50
Y14 1931 1/4 Balboa XF 100.00
Y14 1933 1/4 Balboa XF 7.50
Y15 1930 1/2 Balboa XF 5.00
Y15 1947 1/2 Balb. Unc. 25.00
Y16 1934 Balb. F 4.00

SPECIAL BONUS OFFER: With each order of
\$10.00 or more, request 100 different stamps
FREE.

Orders must be accompanied by check or money order. Personal checks will require 2 weeks for
clearance. Include \$1.00 for postage and handling. Calif. orders add 6% sales tax.

L. FRIEDMAN

(ANA LM 96, Trading Since 1940)

Box 601, Los Alamitos, California 90720

COURT COIN COMPANY
wants to buy
CANADIAN PROOF-LIKE SETS

1951	100.00	1963	4.75
1952	110.00	1964	4.75
1953	250.00	1965	4.75
1954	125.00	1966	4.75
1955	100.00	1967	7.50
1956	40.00	1968	2.00
1957	30.00	1969	2.50
1958	30.00	1970	4.25
1959	12.50	1971	4.25
1960	9.00	1972	4.25
1961	9.00	1973	4.25
1962	5.00		

WE RESERVE THE RIGHT TO LIMIT QUANTITIES

COURT COIN COMPANY

harold whiteneck
101 Worthington Street
Springfield, Mass. 01103

WANTED

Circulated U. S. Seated Liberty Coins

Half Dimes (1837-73)

Dimes (1837-91)

Twenty Cent Pieces

Quarters (1838-91)

Half Dollars (1839-91)

**All grades Good to Extremely Fine
in Sets and Partial Sets**

Please write, giving as complete
a description as possible and price wanted.

Bob Jenove, ANA LM 378
Life Member CSNS,
GENA, Penn-Ohio



FRANKLIN SQUARE COIN CO.

**P.O. BOX 101
FRANKLIN SQUARE, N. Y. 11010**

Steve Eyer

IS PAYING EXCEPTIONALLY HIGH PRICES FOR CROWNS, TALERS, & COLLECTIONS

- We are looking for several nice Crown AND Minor Collections at present.
- We are anxious to pay top prices for your holdings of these items.
- Fair, confidential transfer of your holdings is assured.
- Ship with confidence, or send a list with prices desired.
- We will travel to inspect your collection, if desired.



Steve Eyer

ANA LIFE MEMBER

Telephone: 609/227-8923

POST OFFICE BOX 274-N

BLACKWOOD, NEW JERSEY 08012



FOR A LONG TIME, AS MOST OF YOU KNOW, I'VE SPECIALIZED IN EARLIER FOREIGN COINS, PRINCIPALLY CROWNS. MANY NOTABLE COLLECTIONS HAVE PASSED THROUGH MY HANDS.

IF YOU ARE THINKING OF SELLING OR CONSIGNING COINS, A SOBER SENSE OF THE MARKET, FIRST-RATE CONNECTIONS, ONE OF THE BEST NUMISMATIC LIBRARIES IN THE COUNTRY, AND A RESPECT FOR GOOD COINS ARE AT YOUR DISPOSAL.



RANDOLPH ZANDER

Post Office Box 3013

Alexandria, Virginia 22302

Phone: 703-920-2043



HASTY SELLING VS. QUICK BORROWING

Selling your collection can be profitable if you have enough time to find the best prices. *But a collection sold quickly is seldom sold profitably.*

In any emergency, borrow the money you need at *Edelman's*. Use your collection as collateral and still retain complete ownership.

At *Edelman's*, you can obtain quick confidential loans for any amount up to 80% of the value of your properties — from \$50 to \$50,000 and more. Take as long as 30 months to pay with a repayment plan tailored to your specific needs. Your collection will be safely protected in *Edelman's* air-conditioned vaults until you reclaim it. Write today for further information.

Edelman's

301 Old York Road
Jenkintown, Pa. 19046
(Suburban Philadelphia)

Licensed by the Banking Dept.
of the Commonwealth of Pa.

NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY, STATE: _____

T. FOX NEEDS YOUR COINS

and will pay high prices to get them. If you're reading this ad, chances are you have coins to sell. If so, you've come to the right place. We are in desperate need of all numismatic items for both our mail order and our new retail outlet. Our credentials are unquestioned in the coin industry (we've advertised in *Coin World* for the last dozen years). Our check is the fastest in the East. Just ship your coins (insured or registered) and our offer, in the form of a check, will rocket back to you the same day your package arrives. And we mean the same day (not an annoying 2 or 3 weeks later).

Should you decide not to accept our offer (which seldom happens), we will pay shipping costs both ways. We can use just about anything, from ½ cents to \$50 slugs, paper money, foreign coins, from one coin to complete collections or accumulations, in all grades. Be it \$20 or \$200,000, we're interested. If you feel a personal visit is necessary, one of our representatives will come to you, at your convenience. Please feel free to call us collect anytime, to discuss your holdings. Certified check or cash is always available and all dealings are strictly confidential. Our bank reference is Long Island Trust Co., Garden City Park, N.Y., Walter Cooper, V.P.

When selling, contact T. Fox first
you'll be glad you did!

T. FOX, INC.

Phone (516) 331-1200
Arcade Shopping Center
1074 Route 112
Port Jefferson Sta., N.Y. 11776

BUYING FRENCH FDC SETS

IN ORIGINAL UNDAMAGED BOXES.

1964	\$6	1970	\$20
1965	\$10	1971	\$23
1966	\$67	1972	\$25
1967	\$120	1973	\$16
1968	\$100	1974	\$22
1969	\$60		

PAYMENT AIRMAILED! INSURE OR REGISTER AND ENCLOSE NOTE OR INVOICE FOR TOTAL. ANA MEMBER SINCE 1953. ALSO MEMBER OF PNG, S.I.N. ETC.



Since 1953

NOBLE COINS

DEPT. A.

P. O. BOX 444

NATICK, MASS. 01760

Tel: 617-235-2853



Member 215

M. LOUIS TELLER

NUMISMATIC CO.

510 WEST 6TH STREET, SUITE 1210

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90014

(213) 628-7976

WANTED TO BUY CHOICE COINS OF THE WORLD, GOLD, SILVER AND COPPER.

WE PAY STRONG PRICES FOR QUALITY MATERIAL.

WE WILL NOT HAVE A TABLE AT A.N.A. CONVENTION, BUT WILL BE THERE TO GREET OUR FRIENDS.

BE SURE TO SEE US AT LONG BEACH AUGUST 7th TO 10th AND GLENDALE AUGUST 15th TO 17th.

STOP BY OUR TABLE AND SAY HELLO.

WE RECENTLY PURCHASED A VERY LARGE COLLECTION AND MAY HAVE SOMETHING YOU'VE BEEN SEEKING.

M. LOUIS TELLER

NORMAN I. APPLEBAUM, PhD.

LIFE MEMBERS A.N.A.



Numismatic Enterprises

P.O. BOX 365
SOUTH LAGUNA, CALIF. 92677
TEL. (714) 499-2457

**AUCTION SALE UPCOMING. CALIFORNIA STATE
NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION CONVENTION, OCTOBER
1975. A SALE WHERE EVERY NUMISMATIST IS CON-
SIDERED. WRITE FOR PARTICULARS AND CATALOGUES.**

Wanted: Your Lists of Type Coins Needed
Your Collections for Our Stock



M. Kliman



PASADENA COIN COMPANY

WE ARE BUYERS OF
ANCIENT AND MODERN
GOLD AND SILVER
COINS OF THE WORLD

RICHARD HELLER
ANA 60764

HENRI HELLER
ANA 30211

Pasadena Coin Company

1176 E. Colorado Blvd.
Pasadena, California 91106
(213) 796-0184

BUYING

GOLD and FOREIGN PROOF SETS

AUSTRALIA - Proof sets in cases			SINGAPORE Proof Sets in Cases		
1966	52.50	1972	100.00	1973	40.00
1969	27.00	1973			40.00
1970	47.50	1974			37.50
1971	27.00				

NEW ZEALAND Proof Sets in cases		37.50
55.00	1973	23.00
23.00	1974	42.50

BUYING UNC. GOLD - NEW HIGH PRICES

DANISH WEST INDIES			NORWAY		
Y-12, 4 Daler 1904-5	340.00		Y-30, 10 Kr. 1877-1902		245.00
Y-13, 10 Daler 1904	1725.00		Y-31, 20 Kr. 1877-1902		210.00
			Y-55, 10 K. 1910		220.00
			Y-56, 20 K 1910		200.00
FINLAND			SWEDEN		
Y-8, 10M, 1878-1913	200.00		Y-24, 5 Kr. 1881-1901		90.00
Y-9, 20M 1878-1913	200.00		Y-25, 10 K 1873-1901		95.00
			Y-26, 20 K 1873-1902		185.00
			Y-62, 5 K 1920		120.00
			Y-63, 20 K 1925		600.00
PHILIPPINES					
1970 1 Piso	500.00				
PERU					
Y-59-60, 1965 Set	700.00				
Y-62-63, 1966 Set	800.00				

PRICES — are firm and I will buy from 1 to 25 of each. Will BUY larger quantities of all coins under \$10.00.

PAYMENT — Via air mail the same day that coins arrive.

SHIPPING — Send via registered air mail.

REFERENCES — Bank of America, 9461 Wilshire Blvd., Beverly Hills, Cal. Att. Mr. Wm Ziegler, Vice President.

OTHER COINS — Will be pleased to receive offers of other CROWNS, PROOFS, GOLD.



JOSEPH J. GOLDBERG INC.

Phones (213) 273-4452, 273-4453

A.N.A. 25058

9454 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 709

Beverly Hills, Cal. 90212

Douglas Robins, Inc. Is Buying...

If you are considering the sale of your numismatic holdings, whether a rare single item or a large collection, it will benefit you to contact us. We are particularly interested in collections consisting of primarily United States, Canadian or World coins retailing for a minimum of \$10 each. We do not purchase coins for wholesale to other dealers, and can therefore offer you a better price for your coins.

Simply send us an itemized listing of your holdings, specifying date, variety, grade, price, and any other data pertinent to the value of your coins. If we feel we can meet your asking price, or if you would rather receive our maximum offer, we will arrange to inspect your holdings.

We need top grade coins and are willing to pay top prices. Our large retail business allows us to generally buy higher and sell lower than most dealers. Do not settle for less.

If You Are Buying....

If you are a serious collector of United States, Canadian, or World Coins, you will be interested in our catalog, "A Collector's Item." We maintain perhaps the finest inventory of choice and rare Canadian coins in existence, as well as a wide selection of desirable United States and World issues, all priced competitively to represent fine values. Request a copy of our catalog. You will receive one with our compliments.

Life Member

A.N.A. - 615

Douglas Robins, Inc., Rare Coins

P.O. Box 823

Corvallis, Oregon 97330

503-752-2433

Life Member

E.N.A. - 112

COMPLETE COIN SERVICE!

Whether you are **BUYING** or **SELLING**; or whether you need an **APPRAISAL** or an **ESTATE DISPERSAL**; or whether you want **INVESTMENT ADVICE** and an excellent source of **INVESTMENT MATERIAL**

ALWAYS —



USE THE WISE COUNSEL OF A PROFESSIONAL!

Just call: **John S. Queen**
(513) 698-5338 (Call Collect)
HOURS: 9:00-5:30 Wednesday thru Friday
(Open to 12:00 Noon on Saturday)

or write: Royal Enterprises
Box 333
West Milton, Ohio 45383



LIFE MEMBER 1491

--- WANTED ---

- Numismatic Literature
- World Crowns & Medals
- U. S. & Obsolete Bank Notes
- Political Americana
- Counterstamped Coins & Tokens
- Colonial Coins & Currency



RALPH GOLDSTONE

L.M. ANA & CNA

581 Boylston St.

Phone (617) 266-6004

Boston, Mass. 02116

TWO FOR ONE SALE

For a limited time these two great publications are available
For Just \$10.00

HOW TO SELL COINS BY MAIL

By G. A. Heath

WHAT THIS PUBLICATION CONTAINS

The basics of how to sell coins by mail, capital required, equipment and supplies, the advertisement, its purpose, where and when to advertise.

Pricing of coins, mail order auction bids, timing of the ads. Production of coin lists, the covering letter, the inventory, filling orders, the standards, your reputation, educational lists.

The trader, what to do about them, conversion to cash sales, the trading list.

Your sales sheet, the layout, order forms, postal regulations, types of postal service, shipping, buying coins, credit slips, your library, cleaning coins, coin dips, sources for wholesale coins, that second career.

These and many more MONEY MAKING facts in your copy of "HOW TO SELL COINS BY MAIL". The \$10.00 you spend on this will be returned many times over in coins sold for CASH. Actual copies of sales sheets. Ads that have produced over the years. The author has been selling coins by mail for the past 10 years. \$10.00 Postpaid first class mail with assorted Canadian commemorative stamps.

SPECIAL GUARANTEE: If you can show us a better manual on selling coins by mail, your money cheerfully refunded.

NEW 1975 EDITION



HOW TO BUILD YOUR OWN MAIL ORDER COIN BUSINESS

By Chris Jensen

A directory of where to get information for your mail order business containing following:

Advertising budget, investment prospects, adequate records for U.S. State and Federal Governments, coin books, how to order foreign coins, basic equipment required, mailing lists, coin accessories, Tips on how to get customers, Government sources for information and coins, Auction bid sources, and many more hard facts on how to start and run your mail order business.

This printed booklet is the ideal companion to HOW TO SELL COINS BY MAIL.

G. A. HEATH

P. O. BOX 58374 VANCOUVER 14, B.C.
Canada

Gentlemen:

Here is my \$10.00, please send my copy of
"How to Sell Coins by Mail."

And bonus offer

"How To Build Your Mail Order Coin Business."

Name

Address

City

State Zip

B.U. CANADIAN SILVER DOLLARS

1935 Com. Type	50.00	1956	25.00
1936 Type Coin	50.00	1957	8.00
1937 Type Coin	50.00	1957 I Waterline	35.00
1938	140.00	1958 Com. Type	8.00
1939 Com. Type	25.00	1959	4.50
1945	350.00	1960 or 1961	4.50
1946	90.00	1962	4.50
1947 Blunt 7	150.00	1963	4.00
1947 Pointed 7	350.00	1964 Com. Type	4.00
1947 Maple Leaf	350.00	1965 Type 1, 2, 3,	4.00
1948	750.00	1965 Type 4	6.00
1949 Com. Type	35.00	1965 Type 5	30.00
1950	30.00	1966	4.00
1950 Arnprior	100.00	1967 Com. Type	5.00
1951	20.00	1968 Nickel Doll.	1.75
1952 Type Coin	20.00	1969 Nickel Doll.	1.75
1952 No Water lines	30.00	1970 Man Com.	1.75
1953 Wire Edge	8.00	1971 B. C. Com.	1.75
1953 Flat Border	8.00	1972 Nickel Doll.	1.75
1954 or 1955	22.00	1973 PEI Doll.	1.75
1955 Arnprior	150.00	1974 WIN. Doll.	1.75

SPECIALS

1974 Proof/Like Set	\$6.95
1974 Winnipeg Centennial (500 Silver) Dollar in presentation case PROOF LIKE	\$5.95

1970 COM. SET

Medals and stamps of Manitoba and Northwest Territories commemorating 100 years in card holder (nice set) \$4.95
Seven day return privilege. Satisfaction guaranteed or full refund.
Your want lists solicited for all other Canadian, Nfld. Coins. Add 75¢ postage on orders under \$15.00. Prices in U.S. or Canadian funds.

J. LLOYD CARNEY

9 KINGHORN AVE. TORONTO, M6N 4G8, ONT., CANADA
ANA LM No. 471 CNA LM No. 63

WANT TO BUY NATIONAL CURRENCY LARGE OR SMALL SIZE COLLECTIONS OR HOARDS

ANA LM 293

TEL. 213-234-0706

TOM WASS

Box 67372, Century City Sta.,
Los Angeles, Calif. 90067

WANTED

1864 - "S" QUARTERS

A. Good	\$20
Good	\$40
U. Good	\$55
Fine	\$100
VF	\$175
XF	\$225
BU	\$1,000



Ship to:
RONALD J. GILLIO
 12 W. Figueroa St.
 Santa Barbara, CA 93101
 Phone (805) 963-1345
 LM 950



SUPERB GOLD AVAILABLE

I specialize in assembling portfolios to meet the needs of the discriminate collector / investor of superb U.S. gold coins. A selection of exceptionally fine Ancient gold pieces also available. Superb U.S. and Ancient gold always needed.

Rudolph I. Estrada
Investments

P.O. Box 32384
 Los Angeles, California 90032
 (213) 221-6673
 L.M. ANA C.S.N.A.

Before you sell your coins, call Harmer Rooke, toll-free.

Dial 800-221-7276, free from anywhere in the continental U.S.*

Our New York gallery now holds regular coin auctions attracting bidders from all over the world. Our computerized list of private buyers numbers in the thousands. These serious collectors will pay top price for the coins they want. We want to supply them.

*Except in N.Y. call 212-751-1900.

Harmer, Rooke

Harmer Rooke Numismatists Ltd.
 3 East 57th St., New York, N.Y. 10022

BUYING BRITISH COINS

Paying the highest possible price, for nice collectable coins of,

- * ENGLAND Hammered coins, Fine or better.
- * ENGLAND Milled coins 1660 to 1837 Very Fine or better. 1838 to 1937 Mint State only.
- * IRISH & SCOTTISH Hammered Coins Fine or better.
- * GUERNSEY, IRISH, JERSEY, ISLE OF MAN, Milled coins to 1947 Mint State Only.
- * BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, Scarce or Rare Type Coins in the Highest Possible grade, Only.

**ONLY THE BEST IN BRITISH AND WORLD COINS
BOUGHT AND SOLD.**

Please ship any of the above for our Written cash offer.

Either buying or selling, you will find our firm, friendly and helpful. If interested in the above coinage for your collection, we issue an Illustrated catalog, which is free upon request.

RICHARD J. TROWBRIDGE

PHONE: 1-213-845-5113
 P.O. Box 10172 Glendale, Cal. 91209

COINS FOR YOUR COLLECTION

AUSTRIA: 100 schill. Olympics Comm. PROOF	\$13.50
100 schill. Strauss Comm. PROOF	\$13.50
1973 (133) 50S Korner PROOF	\$7.25
1971 (128) 25S Zieheer PROOF	\$5.95
BHUTAN: 1974 15 Ngultrums Silver UNC, FAO	\$6.50
RWANDA: 1972 200frs. Silver UNC, FAO	\$6.50
WEST SAMOA: 1974 1-2-5-10-20-50sene-Dollar UNC, holder	\$7.95
BERMUDA: 1964 Dollar UNC	\$4.50
P-L, plush case	\$10.00
DENMARK: 1958 (64) 2kr. Silver UNC	\$14.00
1967 (74) 10kr. Silver UNC	\$8.50
DOMINICA: 1974 \$4 FAO UNC, Case	\$5.50
EGYPT: 1964 (120) 50P. Silver UNC	\$7.00
1970 (130) Silver pound UNC	\$6.25
1973 Silver Pound UNC, FAO	\$7.50
GIBRALTAR: 1970 (1) Crown UNC, case	\$3.25
1971 (2) Crown, Ape UNC, Case	\$3.00
1972 (3) Crown, Wedding Commem. UNC, case	\$3.75
NEW ZEALAND: 1967 Crown UNC	\$3.75
1970 Royal Visit Comm. Crown UNC, case	\$4.50
1974 Games Comm. Crown UNC, case	\$4.25
1974 "New Zealand Day" Comm. Crown UNC, case	\$3.95

PLUS MANY MORE Nice coins in our new lists, which are FREE upon request. Please include 50c for postage & handling with orders UNDER \$30.00. Postage & registry extra on all orders outside of the U.S.A.

JOLIE COINS

Roslyn Heights

New York 11577

AT LAST

3 row boxes for the mini 1½x1½'s.
Each box holds up to 500 holders.
A real space saver. Sturdy construction.

Retail 1.50

Wholesale 5 to 11 each 1.00

11 or more each90

Jobbers—write for prices
all orders add 15c each for
shipping. Any excess refunded.

U. S. A. COIN CO.

P. O. Box 875

Sioux City, Iowa 51101

FREE PRICE LIST NO. 24

★ \$1.00 - \$3,000.00

★ WORLD PATTERNS

★ NEW ISSUES

★ PROOF SETS

★ CROWNS

★ MINORS

★ ESSAIS

★ C/S

SEND FOR FREE PRICE-LIST #24

JAMES WARMUS

(A.N.A. LM-1208)

P. O. Box 1035, Burbank, Calif. 91507

COIN INVESTMENT CO.

(Division of C. D. SAYLES HOLDINGS LTD.)

1206-17 Ave. S.W., Calgary, Canada T2T 0B8

BUYING B.U. CANADIAN

DATE	10c	25c	50c
1937	12.00	12.00	25.00
1938	27.50	24.00	130.00
1939	20.00	17.50	35.00
1940	6.00	7.50	10.00
1941	25.00	7.50	10.00
1942	15.00	7.50	10.00
1943	6.00	6.00	10.00
1944	6.00	6.00	10.00
1945	4.50	6.00	10.00
1946	9.00	20.00	25.00
1947	17.50	30.00	40.00
1947 ml	6.00	6.00	90.00
1948	30.00	15.00	125.00
1949	2.50	3.50	10.00
1950	2.50	3.50	6.00
1951	2.50	3.50	6.00
1952	2.50	3.50	6.00

ALSO WANTED: Canadian large cents, silver 5c and pre-1937 10c, 25c & 50c in XF or better. Ship registered for same day cash offer.

Collecting Quality Canadian?

Send us your want list.

ANCIENT COINS

All Guaranteed Genuine

ALEXANDER THE GREAT — 307-323	
B.C. Silver Drachm Fine	\$35.00
PONTIUS PILATE — 26-36 A.D.	
Bronze Lepton About Fine	35.00
ROMAN SILVER — 2nd Century A.D.	
Septimius Severus portrait Fine+	15.00
GREEK BRONZE — 4th Century B.C.	
From Maroneia./Horse Fine	16.50
BYZANTINE BRONZE — 11th Century	
Michael IV/Bust of Christ Fine.....	7.50
INDIAN GOLD-CHOLAS Medieval	
Tiger/Two fish VF	30.00
Booklet — Head, Handbook of Greek	
and Roman Coins. 32pp	1.00



ALEX G. MALLOY



P.O. Box 38, South Salem,
New York 10590
Gallery: 595 Madison Ave.,
New York City

American Gold Exchange



RARE COINS INVESTMENT COUNSELING

Send for your free copy of the
informative brochure that
"Takes the Guesswork Out of
Coin Investment."

American Gold Exchange

44 Bromfield St., Suite 205

Boston, Ma. 02108

617-482-2524

Toll Free Watts Line

1-800-225-1571

WANTED

CHOICE UNCIRCULATED

Morgan & Peace Dollars
U.S. Large Size Currency
Patterns — Gold

World's largest buyer of
MARYLAND NATIONAL
CURRENCY
for my collection

contact

BOB COHEN

P.O. Box 1536
Rockville, Maryland 20850
Area Code (301) 340-3121

ANA LM-873

SERVING the collector's needs of the
NATION'S CAPITOL

NOTICE

As a company building every day, we
need your collection and will pay the
highest possible price to buy it today.
The demand is there — we have the
customers — do you have the material?
CASH IS ALWAYS AVAILABLE. Please
advise what you have for sale and
prices wanted. I will be glad to travel
to see any worthwhile collection. All
purchases are confidential of course.



THE HOUSE OF STUART, LTD.

Gary Sturtridge LM ANA

P.O. Box 1321

Kansas City, Kansas 66117

LM No. 645

WORLD COINS FOR YOU FROM DECKERS

CAYMAN ISLANDS	25 Dollars, Silver Wedding, Y-9, Specimen	32.50
GREAT BRITAIN	1970 Proof Set of the old coinage	11.95
LIBERIA	1968 Proof Set	19.95
NEPAL	1972 Proof Set	19.50
SOUTH AFRICA	1964 Proof Set	17.95
SUDAN	1967 Proof Set	19.95
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	1972 Proof Set	49.95
UGANDA	1966 Proof Set	9.50
BARBADOS	1973 Proof Set	42.50

All Coins are in case of issue. Florida-Residents please add 4% State Sales Tax. Fast and Reliable service from Deckers is a MUST.

DECKERS COIN AND STAMP CO.

ANA L.M. # 640

2134 W. Colonial Drive Orlando, Florida 32804

Phone 305-841-3614

CALIFORNIA GOLD DOLLARS HALF DOLLARS QUARTER DOLLARS

Standard reference by Kenneth W. Lee listing nearly 450 different varieties of genuine fractional gold pieces.

Price — \$5.95 postpaid
order from your favorite dealer or the author.

WANTED: Genuine California Gold
Quarters, Halves, Dollars.



KENNETH W. LEE

S.C.P.N. A.N.A. No. 4038

422 Security Bldg.

Glendale, California 91203



If it only saves you from buying one counterfeit piece, or one imitation, it is well worth the price of the book!

ANCIENT COINS GREEK - ROMAN BYZANTINE



Ancient coins of fine
quality bought and sold.

ROBERT J. MYERS

Box 442 — Lenox Hill Sta.

New York, N. Y. — 10021

WANTED TO BUY

- * Early U.S. Medals
- * Early U.S. Store Cards
- * Official Inaugural Medals
(Prior to J.F.K.)

- * All Carson City Gold
- * Charlotte and Dahlonega Gold
- * U.S. and Foreign Coin
Collections.

PAUL L. KOPPENHAVER
THE COIN HAVEN

P.O. Box 430

Van Nuys, Calif. 91408

ANA LM 847 — TAMS LM46

OIN CM 64

Tel: (213) 787-4020)



Coin Gallery of San Francisco, Inc.

is pleased to Offer an Outstanding Selection of
United States Silver Dollars ...

... YOUR WANT LISTS SOLICITED ...

SPECIALISTS IN SILVER DOLLARS FOR OVER TWO DECADES

Coin Gallery of San Francisco, Inc.

LIFE MEMBER ANA
CSNA, NCNA

62 POST STREET
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94104

PHONE NUMBER
715-721-2832

WANTED PROOF SETS

ANY AND ALL YEARS

1936 To 1942

1950 To 1964

ANY QUANTITIES

LM ANA 340

PNG 100

ROBERT S. ITTELSON

9931-65 Road

Rego Park, N.Y. 11374

(212) 897-9503

US COINS

**TOP QUALITY
TOP RARITY**

BOUGHT AND SOLD

WRITE FOR QUOTES

**COMMISSIONS EXECUTED
AT MOST
MAJOR AUCTIONS - 5% FEE**

**JULIAN LEIDMAN
8439 GEORGIA AVE.
SILVER SPRING, MD.**



20910



TEL. 301-585-8467



WANTED TO BUY

Virginia Colonial & Continental Currency

IMPERIAL

Coins and Antiquities Phone: (804) 644-6440

ANA LM 715, ANS, IBNS

5th and Franklin Streets, Imperial Bldg.

Richmond, Virginia 23219

POTPOURI:

Rocky Point, New Mexico Indian Trading Post Tokens. 25c-50c-\$1.00 Token Set, \$18.50 per set.

German porcelain not gelt. Saxony, 20 Pf., 50 Pf., 1 M, 2 M, all 5 pieces for \$20.00.

Leban currency — 1939 — Grand Bank Syria-Leban, Large Colorful Notes.

1 Livres \$24.50 in V.F.

5 Livres \$45.00 in V.F.

We will process specific want lists from large selection of foreign coins. We are currently working on a new fixed price list of world crowns, and minors and hope to have it out shortly.

Albuquerque World Coin & Currency

3501 ASPEN N.E.

ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO 87106

DOC KLEIN

LIFE MEMBER 1265, OIN, SIN, AI, ANA

TIRED

OF

LOSING

INVEST IN GOLD TYPE SETS

A GOOD SOUND INVESTMENT

SOUTHWESTERN GOLD

BOB KARLER L.M. A.N.A. 1108

A.M.F. — P.O. BOX 9083

ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO 87119

505-266-6764

BUYING and SELLING U. S. AND PIONEER GOLD

JACK KLAUSEN RARE COINS

80-900 MILES AVE.

INDIO, CALIF. 92201

714-347-6692

CALIFORNIA FRACTIONAL GOLD COINS WANTED

Rounds Octagonal

¼ Dollarspay \$65 \$55

½ Dollarspay \$70 \$65

1 Dollarspay \$800 & up \$150

These prices are for Unc Coins. We will pay more for Proof likes, Washington heads, etc. We are always in the market for all private or territorial gold coins of California, especially \$50 Dollar Gold Slugs, and early Gold and Silver assay bars.

Ship to:



RONALD J. GILLIO

12 W. Figueroa St.

Santa Barbara, CA 93101

Phone (805) 963-1345

LM 950

COINS WANTED!

AUSTRALIA

Holey Dollars and Dumps, Adelaide Pounds, Patterns, Proofs.
Uncirculated coins 1910 to 1936 Internment Camp Tokens.

BT. SOLOMON ISLANDS

All Banknotes

COOK ISLANDS

1970 Dollars, Proof and Unc.

GERMAN NEW GUINEA

1929 Halfpenny and 1929 Penny

NEW ZEALAND

1935 Waitangi Crowns and/or Proof Sets.

1935 Threepences. Emergency Banknotes 1914-1918.

WEST SAMOA

1969 Stevenson Proof Crowns.

1974 Games Proof Crowns.

Write first — do not send material until requested.

M. R. ROBERTS — WYNARD COIN CENTRE

TELEX AA25474

11A Hunter Arcade, SYDNEY, NSW 2000 AUSTRALIA

TELEPHONE 292047

FRACTIONAL CURRENCY

Listed according to Freidberg

2c. FR. 1226 Uncirculated	\$35.00
3c. FR. 1227 Uncirculated	
(upper edge uneven)	37.50
5c. FR. 1228 Uncirculated	
(Slightly off center to the right)	60.00
5c. FR. 1229 Fine but bright	
(lower edge straight)	20.00
5c. FR. 1230 Uncirculated, one pinhole	20.00
5c. FR. 1231 Nice Fine	20.00
5c. FR. 1232 Uncirculated,	
3 tiny pinholes (cut close on r.)	30.00
5c. FR. 1233 Uncirculated,	
pinhole lower margin	40.00
5c. FR. 1234 Uncirculated, 2 pinholes	
(edge unevenly cut)	22.50
5c. FR. 1236 Uncirculated	65.00
5c. FR. 1238 Uncirculated	40.00
5c. FR. 1239 Uncirculated	50.00

LESTER MERKIN

445 Park Avenue NYC, NY 10022
(212) 753-1130

THE GOLD COIN NEWSLETTER

A new, important monthly publication featuring significant and timely information for serious collectors and investors of gold coins. Written and edited by Sanford J. Durst author of the best selling "Contemporary World Gold Coins" and Joseph H. Rose, president of Harmer Rooke Numismatics, Ltd. of New York.

Introductory copy
available upon request.

Subscription \$18.00 yearly
(\$22.00 overseas)

Sent airmail as required.

Remit to:

SANFORD J. DURST

133 E. 58th St.
New York, N. Y. 10022

Please stop by our table in Los Angeles to say hello. We are looking to buy many coins and have a nice selection for sale.
Invitations for PNG Day upon request.



ANA LM

124 E. Morse Blvd.

TOM McAFEE

(TOM'S COINS)

P.O. Box 1256



PNG 150

Winter Park, Fla. 32789

**BUY-SELL CONFEDERATE AND SOUTHERN STATE
BONDS AND CURRENCY
REFERENCE BOOKS — STANDARD WORKS**

Confederate and Southern State Bonds

310 pp., with color plates and price list. \$10.00

North American Currency. 1,000 pp., illus., United States, Confederate States, Canada, Counties, Cities, Towns, etc. 2nd edition \$15.00.

Autographed if you wish

GROVER C. CRISWELL

(Author)

Rt. 2, Box 1085

Citra, Fla. 32627

Semi-annual price lists issued on ancient Greek, Roman, Byzantine; crown-sized coins of the world from 1500 to date; and wholesale prices on modern world crowns and commemoratives.

Write for our current issue

BILL FOSTER

Fifteen years in professional numismatics

Member: Nationwide Teletype Service (A70)

Phone: (213) 995-0755

Telex: 662490

Post Office Box 2843
Van Nuys, California 91404

Member: A.N.A., B.N.S., C.N.A.

**FOR SALE
QUALITY**

- 1793 Half Cent VF/XF Absolutely PERFECT planchet. Evenly toned light tan in color. A finer coin in this grade could NOT be found\$2950.00
- 1795 Half Dime Choice Uncirculated. Steel gray toning\$2750.00
- 1837 Dime No Stars Gem B.U.\$2250.00
- 1806/5 Quarter Another coin with a flawless planchet. The obverse is extremely fine and the reverse is about uncirculated with full breast feathers. Light original toning\$1250.00

LARRY WHITLOW

Ford City Coins
and Stamps, Ltd.
7601 S. Cicero Ave.
Chicago, Ill. 60652

Phone (312) 284-7676

A.N.A. L.M. #608



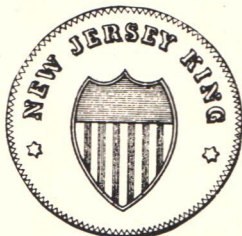
WANT TO BUY

**NEW JERSEY
COLONIAL CENTS**

**WOODCLIFF
INVESTMENT
CORP.**

P.O. BOX 135

201-327-1141



LODI, N.J. 07644

WANTED!
MEXICO CAP & RAYS 8 REALES
ALL MINTS



High premiums paid for Rare and Scarce Dates. Will purchase accumulations of common dates. Preferably, send items via registered mail, stating your price, subject to our approval; otherwise, send for best offer.

Almanzar's

COINS OF THE WORLD, Inc.

Bank of San Antonio Building, Suite 208
 One Romana Plaza San Antonio, Texas 78205

CHILI COIN CENTRE
BUYS!

U.S. AND FOREIGN COINS
 U.S. AND CANADIAN TOKENS
 U.S. MEDALS
 WOODEN NICKELS

ESPECIALLY NEED

LINCOLN CENTS

1909-S \$20.00 1931-S \$20.00

JEFFERSON NICKELS

1950-D CIRC. \$6.50, BU \$7.00

CHILI COIN CENTRE

1350 BUFFALO RD.
 ROCHESTER, N.Y. 14624

OBSOLETE CURRENCY

\$50 - 1861 First Richmond issue, crisp, Unc.	\$125.00
\$100 - 1862 Train and cars, crisp, Unc.	5.95
\$100 - 1862 Negroes hoeing, crisp, Unc.	4.95
50c - 1864, crisp, Unc.	4.50
\$1 - 1864, crisp, Unc.	7.50
\$2 - 1864, crisp, Unc.	7.50
\$5 - 1864, crisp, Unc.	3.00
\$10 - 1864, crisp, Unc.	3.00
\$20 - 1864, crisp, Unc.	3.50
\$50 - 1864, crisp, Unc.	4.50
\$100 - 1864, crisp, Unc.	6.50
\$500 - 1864, crisp, Unc.	27.50
\$50 - 1861, type 8, crisp, Unc.	16.50
\$20 - 1861, type 9, crisp, Unc.	11.95
50c - 1863, crisp, Unc.	4.50

CSA Circ. notes deduct 25%

\$1000 Confederate bond	\$14.95
\$1 Bank of Fayetteville, N.C. fine	5.95
\$2 Bank of Fayetteville, N.C. fine	4.95
\$5 Bank of Fayetteville, N.C. fine	4.95
\$10 Bank of Fayetteville, N.C. fine	5.95
\$10 Commercial Bk., Columbia, SC	2.95
\$10 Exchange Bk., Columbia, SC	1.95
3 dif. \$3 notes	14.95
10 dif. broken bank notes, crisp, Unc.	19.50
\$100 Susquehanna RR note, Baltimore, XF	11.95

CIVIL WAR MAPS - Originals; printed in color by order of the War Department in 1893. Will send section desired, if possible. Size 18" x 28". Each \$6.95
 We want to buy your broken bank, scrip, proof notes. Especially need Alabama, Louisiana, Mississippi.

BYRON W. COOK

SPMC, LM A.N.A. No. 689
 P.O. Box 181 Jackson, Miss. 39205

BUYING

RARE GOLD and SILVER

United State Coins
 and

COINS of the WORLD

If you are selling, it will pay you to contact us first. Let us know what you have for sale.

If you are not already receiving our free catalog listing hundreds of rare gold and silver coins, send us your name and address today for the latest issue.

JOE ELLIOTT
RARE COINS



Member of ANA and Other
 Numismatic Organizations
 P.O. Box 9717

MARINA DEL RAY, CALIF. 90291
 Phone 816-931-6700

WANTED WANTED

RARE COINS

ESPECIALLY

INTERESTED IN

SO. AMERICAN —

FRANCE — ITALY —

NETHERLANDS.

ALSO MEDIEVAL

M.GEIGER

139 NE 1st. St. Miami, Fla. 33132
in the Pan/Am Jewelry Exch.
305-358-5755



Is your objective

FUN?...

APPRECIATION?

Then

don't overlook the great opportunity at
current price levels to

Buy Coins of

**BRAZIL
CANADA
INDIA**

Die varieties are numerous.
Mintages and costs are low.



THE COLLECTORS WORLD
PO Box 2162 Pittsburgh, Pa. 15230
ANA LM 349 CNA LM 10

**THE CANADIAN
NUMISMATIC JOURNAL**

An illustrated Monthly Journal
for those interested in Canadian
Coins-Medals-Tokens-Paper Money.

Sent to All Members of

**The Canadian Numismatic
Association**

Organized 1950—Incorporated 1963

**You are cordially invited to apply
for Membership**

Classes of membership are:

Regular — Applicants 18 years of
age and over \$15.00

***Junior** — Applicants under
18 years of age \$ 8.00

Family — Husband, wife and children,
at home, under 18 years of age.
One journal only. List names and
dates of birth \$22.50

Corporate — Clubs, Societies, Libraries
and other non-profit organizations may
apply for corporate membership \$15.00

Write to ANA #17099

**THE CANADIAN
NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION**

P.O. Box 226

Barrie, Ontario, Canada

**HELP
WANTED**

Must work 16 to 20 hours per day; doing
monotonous, repetitious tasks; in areas subject to
sub-zero cold, extreme heat, stench, and various
hazardous gasses. No lunch, vacations, or time off.
— We keep our overhead low so we can **PAY YOU**
THE HIGHEST PRICES possible for your coin
collections.

Call Winchester, Ind., phone (317) 584-7481 for
our Latest up to the minute buy-sell quotes on
Silver coins and Gold. Immediate cash for any size
quantities.

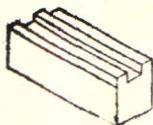
SILVERTOWNE

Leon Hendrickson

Phone: 317-584-7481

P. O. Box 424

Winchester, Indiana 47394

NO ILLUSIONS**THREE EXQUISITE ITEMS
FOR THE DISCRIMINATING COLLECTOR!****B & J INVESTMENT SERVICE**

Henry J. (Jim) Opperman
2905 Stanfield Pl., Bakersfield, CA 93306
A/C 805 872-1573

\$20 GOLD, 1907, MCMVII Roman Numeral, High Relief, Wire Rim, Gem BU	\$3,795.00
\$10 GOLD, 1910-D, Indian, Gem BU	385.00
1938 Gem Proof Set, in plastic holder	350.00

AVAILABLE

A motivated, aggressive 28 year old Numismatist with references is open to serious offers from any important Numismatic Firm or individual (United States or abroad) with potential . . .

EXPERIENCE

CATALOGUING — And proofreading
United States & Foreign coinage

SALES — Dealer to dealer wholesale &
over the counter retail

MAIL ORDER — List & library available

MANAGEMENT & PROMOTION — Bourse
& Flea Markets

AFFILIATIONS — ANA ANS
ESNA TCCC

CONTACT (607) 334-5433
334-4291

Allen Axenfield

7 Francis Avenue
Norwich, New York 13815
ANA R 068251 1971

CANADIAN MEDALS

Breton 93 Gov. Gen. Lansdowne 1884 Silver V.F.	\$65.00
Breton 95 Gov. Gen. Aberdeen 1893 Silver Ex.F. few obverse scratches	95.00
Toned Choice A. Unc.	135.00
Breton 97 Gov. Gen. Minto 1898 Silver Choice AU	135.00
Breton 103 Hon. J. I. Tarte 1900 Bronze A. Unc.	12.50
Breton 107 Pr. of Wales Normal School Brz A.U.	50.00
Breton 120 McGill College Montreal, Shakespeare Tercentenary 1864 Bronze Unc.	30.00
Breton 125 P. S. Murphy Montreal Bronze A. Unc.	32.50
Breton 126 Cardinal Taschereau 1886 W. M. Ex.F.	15.00
Bronze holed at top Ex. Fine	12.50
Breton 129 Seminaire Nicolet W. M. Ex. F.	20.00
Breton 134 High School For Girls, Montreal, Founded 1875 Bronze Unc.	42.50
Breton 136 T. James Claxton W. M. Choice Ex. F.	37.50
Breton 149 University of Ottawa W. M. Ex. Fine	25.00
Bronze Choice Ex. Fine	35.00
Breton 152 The Cawthorne Medal W. M. Nice Ex. F.	32.50
Breton 164 University of Manitoba 1877 W. M. Choice Ex. F.	30.00
Copper Nice AU	50.00
Breton 168 H. J. Tiffin-Inaugural of Cha- teau de Ramezay 1896 Bronze Ch. A.U.	37.50

JAMES D. KING

Box 196 Ridgewood, New Jersey 07451
ANA ANS 201-697-7884

WE WANT TO BUY

NATIONAL BANK NOTES SMALL & LARGE SIZE
UNCUT & CUT SHEETS OF NATIONAL BANK NOTES
MARYLAND & PENNA. BROKEN BANK NOTES
UNCUT SHEETS OF BROKEN BANK NOTES
UNCUT SHEETS OF COLONIAL & CONTINENTAL
LARGE SIZE U.S. TYPE NOTES
SCARCE SMALL SIZE STAR NOTES
PROOFS DIE PROOFS OLD BOOKS ON NATIONAL BANK NOTES
ERROR NOTES TEST NOTES ETC.
WRITE AND DESCRIBE CONDITION AND PRICE WANTED IN FIRST LETTER.

PHONE
717-737-8981

COMMERCIAL COIN CO.

P.O. BOX 607

CAMP HILL, PA. 17011

MEMBER

ART LEISTER
A.N.A. LIFE — 639
P.N.G. — 213

BRING YOUR COLLECTION WHEN YOU'RE IN NEW YORK
free transportation available to our shop from Kennedy Airport

WE ARE BUYING!!!

All grades of U.S. and foreign coins
All U.S. and foreign currency

Bulk U.S. and Canadian silver coins
Gold jewelry and scrap dental gold
All U.S. and foreign gold coins

HIGHEST PRICES PAID!!!

BUYING LARGE AND SMALL COLLECTIONS!!

Please call us in advance
to arrange transportation.



600 Central Avenue
Cedarhurst, New York 11516
(516) 374-3830

HONEST GRADING

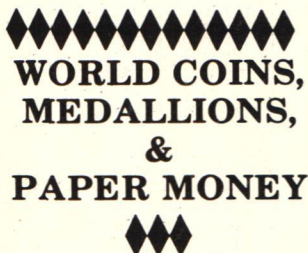
Our old-time, accurate grading is just one of many reasons why we were steady advertisers in this section for eight years. I took two years to serve as the director of a numismatic museum, and now I'm back in the business of selling coins and currency of Mexico.

Write today for our free monthly price list. It contains a gigantic selection of Mexican Banknotes and coins of all periods, graded and priced conservatively. Remember that our BU coins always have full frosty mint luster, just as they had on the day that they were struck at the Mint.

We'll treat you right - ask anyone.

RICHARD A. LONG

P.O. Box 7126 Colorado Springs, Colo. 80933



List on request from:

RICHARD LOBEL

CAVENDISH COURT
11-15 WIGMORE STREET
LONDON, W1H 9LB, ENGLAND

TEL. 01-636 1188 — 01-323 4609

CABLES: LOBELCO LONDON W1

TELEX: 24252

BRING YOUR COLLECTION WHEN YOU'RE IN MIAMI
free transportation available to our shop from Miami Airport

WE ARE BUYING!!!

All grades of U.S. and foreign coins
All U.S. and foreign currency

Bulk U.S. and Canadian silver coins
Gold jewelry and scrap dental gold

All U.S. and foreign gold coins

HIGHEST PRICES PAID!!!

BUYING LARGE AND SMALL COLLECTIONS!!

Please call us in advance
to arrange transportation.



8990 Biscayne Blvd.
Miami, Florida 33138
(305) 751-3607

**J & E COINS
SPECIALIZING
IN ALL RARE
MEXICAN**

Gold - Silver - Minor Coins

also

CHOICE U.S.

John L. Kelley LM 403

Richard P. Parker LM 959

P.O. Box 3622

Albuquerque, N.M. 87110

SPECIALIZING IN

Choice United States Coins

Choice United States Patterns

Choice United States Gold

Choice World Banknotes

Commissions Executed At Most Major Auctions
5% Fee

**WILLIAM MITKOFF, INC.
RARE COINS**

P. O. Box 1016

Pittsfield, Mass. 01201

Phone 1-413-637-3634

ANA-LM-761

ANS.

COLLECTORS

In the Know

Sell to

The



at

MID-CONTINENT COIN

W. L. "DUTCH" ROHNING

308 EAST 12TH

K. C. MO. 64106 816-842-7888

WANTED TO BUY

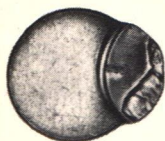
- Colonial & continental currency
- Colonial coins
- European coins from the Carolingians to 1900
- U. S. type coins prior to 1857
- Large size U. S. paper money
- Obsolete bank notes
- All kinds of numismatic literature

Sorry, we do not issue price lists.

FREDERICK G. WEBER

Route Two, Oak Hill Road

Emmaus, Pa. 18049



ERROR COINS

TYPE OF ERROR	1c	5c	10c	25c	50c	\$1
Blank Planchet, BU	1.00	3.50	3.50	4.50	40.00	80.00
Broadstruck, BU	2.50	15.00	4.00	25.00	—	75.00
Bust "CUD", circ.	4.00	5.00	—	25.00	—	—
Double Struck, BU	20.00	25.00	35.00	50.00	130.00	POR
Indent by Blank, BU	7.50	—	20.00	—	—	—
Struck Split, BU	5.00	12.00	30.00	40.00	—	—
Partial Collar, BU	1.00	1.50	2.00	7.50	10.00	30.00
Capped Strike, BU	7.50	20.00	25.00	—	—	WTD
Clipped Coin, circ	.50	.75	1.00	2.50	6.75	15.00
Major Off-center, BU	3.50	8.50	10.00	47.50	130.00	POR

TERMS: 7 day return privilege. CA Res. add tax. Mastercharge Accepted.

RICARDO S. MARTINEZ

P.O. Box 5228 Dept. N

San Diego, CA 92105

STOP

National Currency Specialists

WANTED

Brown Backs 1882 Series

All States Especially These

Arizona Territory	Nevada
Arkansas	North Dakota
Colorado	Oregon
Florida	South Carolina
Idaho	South Dakota
Mississippi	Utah
Montana	Washington

Siouxland Coins

Curtis Iversen	David Dorfman
ANA LM886	ANA 22657
P.O. Box 1221	P.O. Box 185
Sioux City, Iowa	Sioux City, Iowa
51102	51101
Ph. 712-255-6882 or	Ph. 712-255-4701 or
712-365-4514	712-252-1580

CHOICE BU	WANTED TO BUY	TYPE COINS
--------------	------------------	---------------

Indian Cents	15.00
Flying Eagle Cents	300.00
Three Cents (nickel)	35.00
Three Cent (silver)	90.00
Bust Half Dimes	200.00
Seated Liberty Half Dimes	75.00
Seated Liberty Dimes	85.00
Barber Dimes	30.00
Twenty Cent pcs.	350.00
Seated Liberty Quarter	40.00
Barber Quarters	150.00
St. Lib. Quarter	35.00
Barber Half	250.00
Seated Liberty Dollar	375.00
Trade Dollars	200.00

ALL PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE.

EAST COAST COIN CO.

Phone: 201 — 542-2930
264 Highway 35, Exit 105 Prkwy.
Eatontown, New Jersey 07724

ANA 63581

CHUCK FURJANIC

BUYING

**ALL HALF CENTS
ALL LARGE CENTS
SHIP, WRITE, OR
CALL:**



COIN SHOP
1827 MURRAY

AC 412
521-1827

PGH. PA 15217
A.N.A. LM 1109

BUYING
U.S. SILVER COINS
CANADIAN SILVER COINS
FOREIGN SILVER COINS

call for spot quotations

BUYING
Collections — Estates —
BETTER SINGLES U.S. AND
Foreign

SAM SLOAT, INC.

Phone (203) 226-4279

136 Main St. Westport, Conn. 06880

URGENTLY NEEDED

GOLD, SILVER & BRONZE COINS

**ANCIENT GREEK, ROMAN,
MEDIEVAL AND EARLY FOREIGN**

Top prices paid for nice coins
in fine or better condition. Ship
via registered mail together with
your asking price, or for our offer.

Artemis Antiquities

136 107th Avenue
Treasure Island, Florida 33706



Maj. C. H. Schroeder, AUS Ret.
ANA LM1207 — ANS
Phone: 813-367-3444

WANTED
MEXICO CAP & RAYS
8 REALES
ALL MINTS

Common Dates

VF pay \$4.00 ea.
XF pay \$4.50 ea.
XF AU pay \$4.75 ea.

Better dates and Unc coins pay
more. At this time we need up to
20,000 Common dates.



Ship to:

RONALD J. GILLIO
12 W. Figueroa St.
Santa Barbara, CA 93101
Phone (805) 963-1345
LM 950

Buying U. S. Silver Coins

We pay top dollar for U. S. 90%, U. S. 40%
War time Nickels — — Silver Dollars

Call for confirmation and firm prices — 1-800-535-7034

La. Residence call 1-504-535-7034, if watts line busy,
call us on 504 number, and \$3.00 will be refunded for your call

HERMAN GEORGE CO.

D & B NR. 05-913-2225

Ship coins to: PONTCHARTRAIN STATE BANK
P. O. Box 73768
Metairie, La. 70033

A.N.A. 41438

R.C.D.A. 137

WANTED

I am interested in buying any quantity of choice U.S. or foreign numismatic material. I need single coins as well as complete collections.



Come in, call or write
GARY L. YOUNG

Numismatist

420 17th Street

(Between Broadway and Franklin)

Oakland, California 94612

ANA 34931

Phone: (415) 444-4343



WANTED

Large & Small U.S. Currency, National Currency, Obsolete Bank Notes, Early U.S. Type & Gold

FOR SALE

Large \$1.00 1923 Series Silver Certificate.
Circ. \$9.50 each

\$2.00 Bank of MaComb County, Michigan,
V.F. \$4.50

\$5.00 Bank of MaComb County, Michigan,
V.F. \$4.50

Col. G. G.

"Jerry" Finnell

Professional Numismatist

P.O. Box 6063-C

Orlando, Florida 32803

Summer - Highlands, N.C. 28741

P.N.G., Life Member ANA no. 569,

Life Member BRNA, FUN, GENA

BUYING RARE GOLD

ALL
DENOMINATIONS
DOLLARS TO FIFTIES
ALSO
ALL RARE U.S.
COPPER — SILVER
COINS

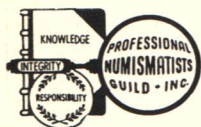
BENJAMIN LEVIN

A.N.A. L.M. 409

516 W. TAFT AVE.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN. 06604

203-367-0711



Wanted Coin Collections for New Miami Shop

Send list or bring coins here on your next visit. Have cash, need coins badly. To \$100,000.

ANA #33166

**Steve
Ruddel**



**FLORIDA
RARE COINS**

531 N.E. 124th St.
No. Miami, Fla. 33161
Phone 305-895-2220

CHOICE TYPE COINS

Buying - Selling

We are constantly in the market to buy Choice U.S. Type Coins. If you are thinking of selling, we need your coins.

Want lists solicited. If you collect type, we can help.

TENNESSEE EXCHANGE, INC.

P.O. Box 52
Nashville, Tenn. 37202

HOW MAY WE HELP YOU . . .

Rare U.S. Coins
Gold Coins of the World
Gold and Silver Bullion Services

Lists and Quotes Available

Tye Buxton, Davis H. Carr,



615-254-0524

First American Center
Nashville, Tenn. 37238

CHOICE B.U. WALKING LIBERTY HALVES FOR SALE

1916-P	\$225.00
1916-S	\$350.00
1917-D REV.	\$300.00
1917-S OBV.	\$600.00
1918-D	\$250.00
1919-P	\$850.00
1919-D	\$950.00
1920-D	\$750.00
1920-S	\$750.00
1921-P	\$1750.00
1921-D	\$2100.00
1921-S	\$4500.00
1923-S	\$575.00
1927-S	\$375.00
1928-S	\$700.00

VINCE A. FILPI

L M ANA 1141
1260 East Street
Pittsfield, Mass. 01201
Phone: 413-442-5405

JOHN GULDE

P. O. BOX 231
GREENVILLE, OHIO
45331

PLEASE CALL
(513) 548-9197

LARGE STOCK OF SMALL
U. S. GOLD COINS
TO PICK FROM:

100 oz.
SILVER BARS (.999)

U. S.
SILVER COIN BAGS

GOLD BARS (1/4, 1/2, 1 oz.)
(5 diff. co. to pick from)

Dealers use letter head and try
our approval plan.

BUYING & SELLING

Choice and RARE United States Coins of all types. Specialists in Choice condition Bust, Seated Liberty & Barber coinage, early GOLD and RARITIES of all kinds. Investment portfolios & consultation. Visit our new office facilities in suburban Philadelphia — we are ALWAYS in need of nice material.



m. b. simons & associates, ltd.

ANA (life), PNG, ANS, etc.

Phone: (215) 667-9955

113 Essex Ave.

Narberth, PA 19072



U. S. BUYING U. S.

We want to buy ALL U.S. coins Half Cents through Dollars including Gold.

We will buy your entire collection or singles whichever you have for sale.

If you are thinking of selling your entire collection call us and we will make arrangements to your satisfaction.

NO COLLECTION TO LARGE FOR US TO HANDLE

If you are selling single pieces ship to us with your price or for our offer. Please do not ship anything that does not sell for \$10.00 or over.

Douglas Weaver
Rare Coins

517 CITIZENS TOWER
WACO, TEXAS 76701

Phone: 817 753-4526

CALIFORNIA

FRACTIONAL GOLD COINS WANTED

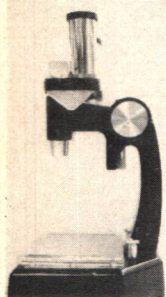
WE ARE PAYING TOP PRICES
FOR
UNCIRCULATED SPECIMENS:

	Round	Octagon
¼ Dollar	45.00	45.00
½ Dollar	50.00	50.00
1 Dollar	450.00	100.00

JOE GALLO ALEXANDRIA COIN SALES

6222 Little River Turnpike
Alexandria, Va. 22312

Phone 703-354-3700



MACY'S

The World's Largest Store
Herald Square, New York, New York

Available, a Stereo Microscope with interchangeable lenses of 15X, 30X, and 45X. This glass will bring out the smallest details and will enable the viewer to thoroughly examine a mint mark or other very small area.

Postpaid in the U.S. (shipped via insured parcel post) **\$65.00**

New York residents add sales tax.
14 day return privilege.

MACY'S COIN & STAMP DEPT. 5th Floor

Phone: 212-736-1045

Mailing Address: GPO Box 2753, New York, N.Y. 10001



BUYING PUERTO RICO

Paying listed prices for properly graded material:

	F	VF	XF	UNC
Y-1 5 Centavos 1896	4.50	5.75	10.50	23.00
Y-2 10 Centavos 1896	5.00	10.00	18.00	40.00
Y-3 20 Centavos 1895	5.00	10.00	18.00	40.00
Y-4 40 Centavos 1896	35.00	57.50	90.00	200.00
Y-5 Peso 1895	65.00	110.00	160.00	260.00

We are also interested in Spanish material especially Italy and Netherlands under Spanish rule.

JEFFREY S. ZARIT

Phone: (312) 255-7890

P.O. Box 871

Arlington Heights, Illinois 60006

*CLOISSONNE STAMPS ON (100% PURE SILVER)



Israel's official 25th anniversary stamp presents a striking modern design for the ancient cloisonne process . . . in solid silver. This is one in a series of cloisonne stamp masterpieces produced by 99 Co.

— — CLIP AND MAIL TODAY — —

☐ Yes . . . I am interested. Please send me FREE color brochure and FREE copy of monthly Newsletter.

MAIL TO — 99 COMPANY
34190 Sepulveda, Box 99
Capistrano Beach, Ca. 92624

SAN FERNANDO BOOK GO.



NUMISMATIC BOOKS

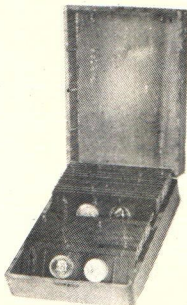
NEW — USED — OUT-OF-PRINT

Send \$1.00 for our complete
catalog — Refundable on
first purchase

Want List Service

SAN FERNANDO BOOK CO.

DEPT A P.O. BOX 447
SAN FERNANDO, CA 91341



HOLLANDER COIN ALBUMS

The most flexible coin holder system ever devised

- No unsightly empty openings • 4 album sizes
 - Coins, completely visible on both sides, yet securely held
 - Holds coins and medals 8 to 50mm
- Ideal for mounting U.S. coins. The 51 different diameter openings make the albums particularly desirable for mounting medals and foreign coins.

Free brochure on request

GEORGE TILLSON

Albums for Coins, Medals and Banknotes
Box 51 ANA LM 679 ANS CNA LM 86
Macedon, N.Y. 14502

Collector/Dealer Since 1935

1 ROLL
1932-D 1¢ BU
\$575.00



Universal Numismatics Corp.

FLOYD O. JANNEY LM No. 415

P. O. Box 143

Waukesha, Wisc. 53186



COIN LOANS

In person or by mail upon pledge of U.S. coin and currency at the lowest known rate for pledge loans. Loans are made for one year.

Interest is due when loan is repaid or upon payment of interest only, a new ticket may be issued.

**LOANS ALSO MADE ON
DIAMOND & GOLD
JEWELRY AND
SILVERWARE**

SEND FOR BOOKLET

Provident
Loan
Society
of New York
346 PARK AVE., SOUTH
New York City 10010
8 OFFICES

SOUTH AFRICA

We want to buy all So. Africa proof sets with and without gold and are willing to pay top prices. Rare single items are also desired.

Other choice foreign coins are also wanted. Let us know what you have to offer.

Serious collectors send for our free price list of select world coins and medals.

DENNIS GILL

P.O. Box 175 Garden City, N.Y.
11530

ANA 37224

(516) 742-2937

IF IT'S OBSOLETE PAPER MONEY OR AUTOGRAPHS

• • WE ARE BUYERS • •

- STATE AND CITY NOTES • SCRIP • OLD CHECKS •
- COLONIAL • CONTINENTAL • FRACTIONAL PAPER
- OBSOLETE PAPER MONEY OF KANSAS, UTAH,
INDIANA, IOWA, ALABAMA, MAINE, MISSOURI.

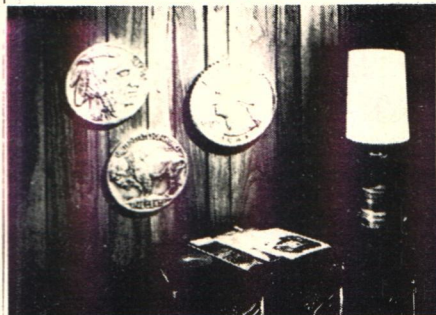
ONE ITEM OR AN ACCUMULATION!

PRICE & SEND IT ON FOR OUR CHECK BY RETURN MAIL

DOROTHY GERSHENSON

Coins & Currency Inc., 129 S. 16th St., Phila. PA 19102

MONEY MAKERS LARGE SIZE COINS FOR WALL DECORATIONS



Money Maker's Coins are perfect reproductions of the Coinage of the U.S. Coins have been the medium of exchange since the days of barter. The romance and lure of coins will forever excite the imagination. The most discriminating numismatist will appreciate the faithful reproduction of these unique coins. Can be used in home or office. Ideal gifts. Reasonably priced. Send for descriptive brochure with 20 different illustrations. Dealers inquiries invited.



**POLLARD
COIN & STAMP
SUPPLY CO., INC.**



5220 E. 23rd St.

Indianapolis, Ind. 46218

WANTED TO BUY COINS OF MEXICO

SAMPLE BUY PRICES —

1888 As One Peso Gold	
Choice BU	\$1,500.00
1922 Two Centavo Choice BU ..	\$1,500.00
1924 Two Centavo Choice BU	\$100.00
1909 Pattern CZ-Ballito	
One Peso BU	\$500.00

These are just a sample of our buy prices. We are interested in buying just about all coins of Mexico. We are extremely competitive in our buy prices and we know you will find fast friendly service when dealing with our firm. If your collection warrants, we will fly anywhere in the world to purchase. If you wish to mail us your coins please package securely and send via registered mail along with a list enclosed of coins being sent. Within 24 hours of receipt our offer check will be sent to you. We have to be aggressive buyers as with over 12,000 active customers our needs are great. Try us, we think you'll like it.

LIFE MEMBER
1001



TELEX 349-354
TELEWRITER B50

Alytan COIN COMPANY, Inc.

Phone (915) 581-3351

Store Address:

5959 North Mesa St., El Paso, Texas 79912

Mailing Address:

P.O. Box 12003, El Paso, Texas 79912

SWANN COIN CABINETS

Swann COIN CABINETS house some of the finest collections in Europe, including many museums and the entire Royal Mint coin collection in London.

An exquisite mahogany cabinet is now available to collectors in the U.S.A. It is 7½" high, 10½" wide and 9½" deep. The figured mahogany panelled door hinges at the base and is fitted with a brass lock.

The 13 sliding mahogany trays have rosewood fronts and 3/16" deep, felt lined circular recesses.

They are made to hold:

- A 30 coins of 1½" diameter
- B 20 coins of 1¾" diameter
- C 12 coins of 1¾" diameter
- D 6 coins of 2½" diameter

Any combination of trays A to D can be supplied to a total of 13.

The inclusive price delivered by air to the U.S.A. is \$250.00. Orders should be sent direct to the makers in northern England:

H. S. SWANN,
Bernard House,
Haddon-on-the-Wall,
Newcastle upon
Tyne, NE15 0BG.



Other larger cabinets holding between 400 and 6000 coins are made to special order, including cabinets to fit safes.



PICKWICK

WANTED BUYING

- COINS • STAMPS • GOLD
- CURIOS • MEDALS • CURRENCY
- OBJETS D'ART • DIAMONDS

PROOF & MINT SETS

Or what have you to offer!!!

EARLY & COLONIAL COINS MY SPECIALTY
ALWAYS IN NEED OF THESE



PHILIP E. BENEDETTI

ANA

ANS

Etc.

P. O. Box 4818

Stamford, Conn. 06907

THINKING OF SELLING?

If you own it and it's for sale, chances are we can use it!! Pack it securely ship it, (registered or insured please), include an invoice if you know what you wish or we will make you an offer in the form of an air mail check within 24 hours. In the event an agreement cannot be reached, we will pay the postage both ways.

North Shore Numismatic, Ltd.

653 Old Country Road Westbury, N. Y. 11590
(516) 997-4150-4151

Wanted

CHESTER COUNTY, PA.

Nationals and Private issues

Avondale	Oxford
Berwyn	Paoli
Coatesville	Parkesburg
Elverson	Phoenixville
Honeybrook	Royersford
Kennett Square	Spring City
Malvern	West Chester
Downington	West Grove

I am interested in any broken bank notes and private issues of the county.

Please describe with price or submit for offer.

T.E. Werner

20 N. High St.
West Chester, PA 19380

- ★ ANCIENTS — Greek & Roman
- ★ WORLD MINORS 1400-1900
- ★ WORLD CROWNS
- ★ WORLD PAPER

Are you on our mailing list? We issue regular pricelists in all areas. Our selection is varied, our prices reasonable. Let us know your interest. Visit our store when in our area.

MHR (Dept. FN)

9728 Seaview Ave. Brooklyn, N. Y. 11236
212 696 0366 ANA 66248

HARRY IS BUYING
LARGE SIZE PAPER MONEY
UNCUT SHEETS US PAPER MONEY
SMALL SIZE NATIONAL
CURRENCY
ERROR COINS AND CURRENCY
TYPE COINS
WILL TRAVEL FOR COLLECTIONS
HARRY E. JONES

P. O. Box 42043 Cleveland, Ohio 44142

(216) 884-0701

ANA Life member 749



WANTED TO BUY HAWAIIAN

COINS, TOKENS, MEDALS, ORDERS, PROOFS,
PATTERNS AND PAPER MONEY ISSUED BY THE
KINGDOM OR REPUBLIC OF HAWAII.

Please Price and Describe

Gordon Medcalf
Island Coin

Exchange, Inc.

1236 Ala Moana Center
Honolulu, Hawaii 96815

ANA #24086



WANTED

CHOICE NUMISMATIC MATERIAL.

WE PAY ABOVE MKT. PRICES

FOR WHAT WE NEED



JOE FLYNN & SON
RARE COINS, INC.

Life Member ANA

Member Professional Numismatist Guild

P. O. Box 3140N
2854 West 47th

Kansas City, Kans. 66103
Phone: 913-236-7171

IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT

I have recently sold Arlington Coin Center
My offices will be located in the same shop.

William R. Clark

3540 Wilson Blvd.

Arlington, Va. 22201

(703) 527-5678

**SPECIALISTS IN
GOLD COINS OF THE WORLD
COLLECTIONS WANTED
WANT LISTS SOLICITED**

WRITE US AT OUR NEW ADDRESS.

ROBERT R. JOHNSON, INC.



353 Geary Street
San Francisco, Calif. 94102
415-421-9701

**WANTED
U.S. COINS
U.S. PAPER MONEY
BROKEN BANK NOTES**



PNG-196



B & J COIN SHOP

CAPITOL CITY SHOPPING CENTER
SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS 62703
TELEPHONE AC 217/529-6277

**SPECIALISTS IN
GOLD COINS OF THE WORLD
COLLECTIONS WANTED
WANT LISTS SOLICITED**

WRITE US AT OUR NEW ADDRESS.

ROBERT R. JOHNSON, INC.



353 Geary Street
San Francisco, Calif. 94102
415-421-9701

WANTED

10 ea. Bahama Proof Sets
1969, 1970, 1971, 1972
State price in first letter



SIDNEY W.

**SMITH
RARE
COINS**

LM NO. 332 ANA
2512 Biscayne Blvd.
Miami, Fla. 33137



**ANCIENT, MEDIEVAL AND FOREIGN
COINS AND ARTIFACTS**

SEND FOR OUR FREE LISTS

ANCIENT ARTS

ANA LM 735

P. O. BOX 2728 AMHERST STATION
BUFFALO, NEW YORK 14226

World Coins, Tokens & Medals



Frequently issued free
price lists
Want lists solicited
Collections and individual
rarities purchased.

Colony Coin Company

POST OFFICE BOX 501
NEWTONVILLE, MASS. 02160
(617) 244-1972

**SELL-BUY-TRADE-APPRAISE
ISRAEL COINS**

Only store in North America specializing
and dealing in Israel coins and stamps
exclusively.

Write for free price lists and information
about our 15% new issue service.



Holy Land Judaica

COINS, MEDALS & STAMPS

3018 Bathurst Street
Toronto, Ontario, Canada M6B 3B6

Phone: (416) 787-2811

Allan Ben-David

WANTED

U.S. NUMISMATIC MATERIAL.
NEED SINGLE COINS.
COMPLETE COLLECTIONS.

WRITE OR SHIP WITH YOUR BEST PRICE OR OUR
OFFER.

SYLVIA NOVACK

P.O. BOX 729

**SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF.
92402**

PHONE 714-883-2421

Life Member # 1409

**COINS OF
CANADA WANTED
CONTACT US
BEFORE YOU SELL**

FRANK ROSE ENTERPRISES LTD.

347 Bay Street
Suite 1000
Toronto 1, Canada

BUYING TOKENS

WANTED

Civil War, Hard Times, Transportation, Masonic, and early merchant tokens. ALSO politicals and So-Called Dollars.

Ship or describe with best price.

PRESIDENTIAL COIN & ANTIQUE COMPANY, INC.

6222 Little River Turnpike
Alexandria, Virginia 22312

H. Joseph Levine, President

WHOLESALE

Our profusely illustrated Philatelic-numismatic accessories catalogue, 130 pages, illustrating hundreds of philatelic-numismatic accessories. Nationally recognized and well-selling products are included. Obtainable by written request thru our N.Y. and West Coast offices, the annual catalogue will be mailed upon payment of \$1.00 to cover printing costs and mailing and handling charges.

M. Meghrig & Sons, Inc.

239 Park Ave. So., New York, N.Y. 10003
525 S. Western Ave., Los Angeles, Ca. 90005

WANTED TO BUY

Flying Eagles XF	30.00
3¢ Sil after 54 XF	20.00
Bust Dimes XF	35.00
Bust Quarters XF	75.00
Bust Halfs XF	40.00
Seated Dollars XF	80.00

Crown Coin Company

P.O. Box 2033 LM 817
Dearborn, Mich. 48123

ISRAEL

Coins, medals, tokens, paper money of Israel and the Palestine Mandate. Please write for free price list and check list.

Israel's Money and Medals, Kagan 1948-1973, Soft cover \$7.95. Discount to dealer and clubs.

When buying or selling Israel, it will pay to contact "J.J." When you think Israel, Think . . .

J.J. VAN GROVER

Member PNG, Life ANA, AINA

Telephone 212-224-9578

P.O. Box 200, Midtown Station,
New York, N.Y. 10018

SERIOUS COLLECTORS

Please ask to receive our regular lists, which contain many interesting items, properly graded and fairly priced, from ancients to coins of the present day. The list is sent free, by air mail.



A. G. van der Dussen b.v.,

Hondstraat 5,
Maastricht 5001,
The Netherlands.

MINOR FOREIGN COINS

are my specialty. Please write for my current lists, including new and recent issues, animals and birds, ship coins, FAO coins, etc. No charge, and you may be surprised.

Large wholesale list available to dealers only.

LAUREN BENSON, INC.

511-A Putnam Bldg.
Davenport, Iowa 52801

**GOLD & SILVER
BUYING • SELLING
TRADING**

CALL NOW
617-227-0099



**CASH COIN EXCHANGE
CENTER, INC.**

40 Court St.

Boston, Mass. 02108

PAPER MONEY

U. S. Large Size Currency

U. S. Small Size Currency

U. S. Fractional Currency

List Available—Stamp Please

THEODORE KEMM

915 West End Avenue
New York, N. Y. 10025

WE BUY AND SELL U.S. COINS AND PAPER MONEY

Lyn F. Knight

RARE COINS

Suite 529, Gateway II Bldg. P. O. Box 1009
Tele. 913-621-2150 Kansas City, Kansas 66117
"Professional Numismatist & Notalist"

Gold Galore From DON DEVORE

Please let us know your wants on
silver dollars, gold, type and dates.

WANTED SILVER DOLLARS



DON DEVORE

Life Member ANA 526
2048 Willowick Circle
Columbus, Ohio 43229



Truly Choice Type Material

Both U. S. and Foreign

Buy or Sell

GEORGE W. (HANK) RODGERS



ANA LM 662

817 GREENWOOD

MIDWEST CITY, OKLAHOMA 73110

Choice U. S. Type Coins
Rare Nationals
Buy or Sell

CHARLES A. DEAN

BOX 2262
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE 37214

ANA Life Member 812
TSNS Life Member 23
SPMC, PMCM, BRNA, FUN, GNA,
MANA, CSNS, NASC, GENA, VNA, TNA.

WANTED

WE ARE INTERESTED IN PURCHASING
QUANTITY OF CHOICE U. S. OR
FOREIGN NUMISMATIC MATERIAL. I
NEED SINGLE COINS OR COMPLETE
COLLECTIONS. SEND YOUR LISTINGS
— OR SHIP COINS FOR OUR OFFER.



KRASO COINS

ANA #40614
2349 West 95th St.
Chicago, Ill. 60643

REPUBLIC OF TEXAS CURRENCY Very Fine Condition

Criswell A1-A8, \$1.-\$11.95; \$2.-\$30.00; \$3.-\$40.00 \$5.
\$10.-\$11.95 each; \$20.-\$9.95; \$50.-\$11.95 \$100.-
\$35.00.

Sam Houston Notes: \$10.-\$15.00; \$20.-\$19.50; \$50.-
\$25.00

Republic Of Texas \$100 Bond-\$20.00
Republic Of Texas \$500 Bond-\$35.00

Thos. C. Bain
ANA 13224

3717 Marquette Drive Dallas, Texas 75225

HOLED COINS

Expertly filled. Solder lumps, loops and rings
removed. Scratches and digs smoothed down.
Most of the damaged detail re-engraved. Only
close examination will detect repair. Restores
appearance and value. Makes a worthless coin
suitable for collection or type set. Copper and
silver coins cleaned and toned. Send coins for
estimate as every damage is different. Insure
coins to:

P. E. STOCKTON

ANA 24085
342 Manhattan Dr.
Lexington, KY. 40505

GOING TO ONE OF THE BIG SHOWS



— OR A SMALL ONE?
LOOK US UP
WE'LL
PROBABLY
BE THERE
THE ROSES
LM 495

SPECIALIZING IN
FOREIGN COINS

Sorry NO MAIL ORDER

P. O. Box 2726
El Cajon, Calif. 92021

PATSY and HARVEY



**ANCIENT COINS
ROMAN AND GREEK**

★ ★

Please inquire as to the
availability of coins in
the area of your interest.

★ ★

HAROLD F. DONALD
ANA LM 299

P. O. Box 221

Tarzana, Calif. 91356

**HIGHEST CASH PRICES
PAID FOR U.S. & FOREIGN COINS.
NO AMOUNT TOO GREAT.**

LLOYD H. WHITENECK

44 Bromfield St.
Boston, Mass. 02108
Tel: (617) 482-8613

SHAKER COIN SHOP, INC.

**20320 Farnsleigh Rd.
Shaker Hts., Ohio 44122
Phone: 216 295 1755**

**COINS, STAMPS, ANTIQUES
Bought and Sold**



ANA LM 771
PNG 99

Lou Irwin

**"OLD RED BOOKS NEVER DIE
THEY KEEP THE PAST ALIVE"**

Edition	Buy	Sell	Edition	Buy	Sell
1st 1947	30.00	—	7th, 8th, 9th	4.50	9.00
2nd 1948	18.00	—	10th, 11th	3.00	6.50
3rd 1949	14.00	—	12th thru 15th	—	3.00
4th, 5th	10.00	—	16th thru 27th	—	2.50
6th 1953	8.00	—	28th 1975	—	3.00

Ship-only nice condition Red Books. No torn or faded bindings; no torn or ink-marked pages. Mail insured bookrate. Our check by return mail. Also want old Blue Books, Wayte Raymond, Max Mehl catalogs and other coin books. Write what you have to sell.

SUMBERG ENTERPRISES

39N Lebanon St. Malden, Mass. 02148
Harold I. Sumburg ANA 41615 "The Red Book Man"

**WORLD COINS
&
ISRAELI SPECIALIST
BUYING & SELLING**

WILLIAM M. ROSENBLUM
P. O. BOX 10296
DENVER, COLO. 80210
PHONE (303) 758-8951

**SPECIALIZING IN COINS
WITH STORIES
FREE LISTINGS**

ANCIENT

MEDIEVAL

EARLY MODERN

**HERBERT E. LEDYARD
CENTURION COINS**

ANA R-063706

ANA-SAN-AINA-ANS

Phone (216) 734-0660

P.O. Box 199

N. Olmstead, Ohio, 44070

**THE Numismatic Scrapbook
MAGAZINE**

The recognized authority on North American coin collecting for over three decades, NSM brings you in-depth articles by world-renowned authorities, and buying-selling-trading opportunities offered by America's foremost dealers.

1 YR.	1 Year	2 Years
United States	\$6.00	\$11.00
All Others	7.00	13.00

MAIL TO:

NUMISMATIC SCRAPBOOK

P.O. Box 150

Sidney, OH 45365

ANA #36501

CROWNS OF THE WORLD

Attend the A.N.A. Convention
Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 19-24

Visit My Bourse Table

DAVID LEVIN

ANA LM 501
Pasadena, Cal. 91102

- **PRIMITIVE • ODD**
- **CURIOUS**

MONEY of the WORLD

Buying: Request My List
Selling: Do Not Send, Write First

MAXWELL GOLDBERG

ANA LM 1439
Telephone 312-421-2917
415 N. Ashland Ave. Chicago, Ill. 60622

George Sobin, Jr. THE SILVER CROWNS OF FRANCE 1641-1973

Possibly the most important new reference
book on foreign numismatics.

\$24.00

RICHARD MARGOLIS
COINS & MEDALS OF THE WORLD
545 Cedar Lane
Teaneck, N.J. 07666

BUYING - SELLING CANADIAN

Coins and Paper Money

Your want list or list of material for sale
respectfully invited. All inquiries attended
to promptly and discreetly.

"PRICE LISTS AVAILABLE
UPON REQUEST."

R.D. (DICK) LOCKWOOD

ANA No. 76352 CNA No. LM 118
P. O. Box 335, Streetsville, Ont., Canada.

WANTED TO BUY NEW JERSEY COLONIAL CENTS

Norman & Bill Pullen



at the

Collector's Gallery

U.S. Route 130 & 526, Robbinsville, N.J. 08691 (609) 259-9400

BUY OR SELL COLONIAL COINS & CHOICE TYPE



D & J COIN CO.

P.O. #183
MT. SINAI, N.Y. 11766
516-928-2685 — 516-331-1146

WANTED TO BUY

Type coins AG to Proof

COIN MANAGEMENT CORP.

3521 N. Federal Highway
Boca Raton, Florida 33432

(305) 368-1121

Charles W. Reams, Jr. LM 658

PLAN NOW

To attend the ANA Convention
and PLEASE

visit our Bourse Table while in
Los Angeles



INTERNATIONAL NUMISMATIC INVESTMENTS

C. E. Sheaffer, Pres.
Life Member ANA 884
P. O. Box 7 Marysville, Pa. 17053

WORLD COINS WANTED!

TOP EUROPEAN PRICES
FOR ALL WORLD CROWNS

Strong Buyer of Foreign Gold
and Minors. Same Day
Attention and Sincere Consideration
To Your Marketing Needs.

ROBERT MISH

SIN OIN (415) 574-1100 ANA LM-1515
Box 5002 San Mateo, Calif. 94402

Wanted

U. S., Canadian and Newfoundland

Will pay top price for Choice early Canadian.
We are presently paying double book on Gem
early Victoria 25c and 50c.

CENTRAL COIN EXCHANGE

William Ulrich
ANA — Ph. 612-546-3121
Box 22712 Minneapolis, Minn. 55422
ANA 67385

Buy or Sell U.S. PROOF SETS

RUSSELL MARTIN ENTERPRISES

P.O. BOX 902
Corona-Elmhurst, N. Y. 11373
Phone (212) 271-7453

BUYING ANCIENT COINS

WE ARE INTERESTED IN BUYING GOLD,
SILVER AND BRONZE COINS OF THE RO-
MAN REPUBLIC, THE EMPIRE AND THE LATE
EMPIRE.

WE ARE ALSO INTERESTED IN GREEK AND
BYZANTINE COINS. SEND COINS WITH
YOUR ASKING PRICE OR FOR OUR OFFER.
SEND FOR FREE RETAIL PRICE LIST OF
FOREIGN AND ANCIENT COINS.

EDGEWOOD COIN SHOP

934 SO. EDGEWOOD AVE. P. O. BOX 6576
JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA 32205

MICHIGAN OBSOLETE CURRENCY DETROIT AND ST. JOSEPH RAILROAD BANK

\$1 1840 VF34.50 \$3 1840 VF49.50
\$3 Bank of Manchester 1840 VF13.50

THE FARMERS BANK OF SANDSTONE

\$3 1838 VF29.50 \$5 1838 VF 6.95
\$10 1838 VF 7.50

JAMES, INC.

L.M. ANA R.C.D.A.
P.O. BOX 18088 LOUISVILLE, KY. 40218

BI-CENTENNIAL MEDAL NECKPIECE

Beautiful solid gold plated bronze proof
American Bi-Centennial medal neckpiece
Oak leaf bezel. Bi-Centennial medal and
neckchain included. Medal diameter 1½ inch.
In beautiful gift box. Only\$9.95

Dealers Write

H. G. DAMMERAU

Watts 1-800-535-7034 or 7035
(504) 445-2646

THE GALLERY BUILDING
4141 Veterans Highway, Suite 213
Metairie, LA 70002

APTE TO BUY

Wanted — Gold Coins, Silver
Dollars, Early Type, Choice
Numismatic Material, Collections
and Accumulations.



DONALD APTE, INC.

T/A Virginia Coin Investments
115 Hillwood Ave., Suite 100
Falls Church, Va. 22046
(703) 536-1717 ANA LM 621

WANTED

RARE CROWNS AND MINORS, IN
THE UPPER GRADES ONLY.
IF YOU HAVE ONLY A FEW COINS
OR A LARGE COLLECTION, FEEL
FREE TO CALL US OR DROP US
A LINE.

Looking for certain items? Do not hesitate to send us
your want list.

B. WHALEN COINS OF THE WORLD

ANA #57772
P. O. Box 417, Babylon, New York 11702
Phone 516-242-5385

WANTED

Choice U.S. Silver & Gold Coins
Paper Money—Early Type
Collections - Accumulations - Estates

"Personalized service built
our business."

Eastern Coin Exchange Inc.

72 Anderson Street
Hackensack, New Jersey 07601
201 342-8170 ANA LM 709

BUY, SELL & APPRAISE COINS

MODERN COIN, INC.

BROAD-GRACE ARCADE-ROOM III
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23219

HOURS MON.-SAT. 10:15 TILL 5 P.M.



Bill Wilkerson, Owner PNG 224
Phone 804-643-0965

WANTED

STOCK CERTIFICATES,
BONDS & PRE 1910 CHECKS

64 Page list of Broken Banknotes, stocks,
Bonds & checks. 25c or send \$1.00 for three
stock certificates and list.

Neil & Diana Sowards

548 Home Ave.
Ft. Wayne, In. 46807

TIMOTHY DUNN is BUYING ALL FOREIGN

Worth \$10 to \$150 each.

No one pays higher nor faster.
Ship for immediate payment.

Need now!

WORLDWIDE-NUMIS

BOX 868AN, MAITLAND, FLA. 32751

WRITE FOR FREE WORLDWIDE LIST

Coin World

THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER OF THE ENTIRE NUMISMATIC FIELD

Large 72 to 120 page tabloid weekly
Numismatic Newspaper filled with the
latest Coin News, Pictures and Adver-
tisements of U. S. and Canadian Dealers.
Coin Price Trends featured weekly.

	1 Year	2 Years
1 YR. United States	\$ 9.50	\$18.00
Other Countries	\$15.50	\$30.00

Sample Copy 50c

MAIL TO: COIN WORLD

P. O. Box 150 Sidney, OH 45365
ANA #36501

error trends

COIN MAGAZINE

Latest error coin prices, articles for beginners and old
timers, plenty of buy, sell and trade ads. Free authentication
for worthwhile error coins on permanent certificates for all
subscribers.

Enclose this ad with your payment and receive an addi-
tional month free. Published by Arnold Margolis, ANA Life
Member No. 777.

\$6.00 year, \$11.00 2 years, \$16.00 3 years.
Single Sample copy \$.50.

ERROR TRENDS COIN MAGAZINE

P.O. Box 158 Oceanside, New York 11572

COIN JEWELRY

Send 50¢ refundable for our catalog of
distinctive coin jewelry and gift items,
including coin mountings, coin moun-
tings with crystals, cut-outs, lucite,
clocks, chains, coin buckles, and money
clips.

Dealer Inquiries Invited

HUGHES HOUSE

ANA No. 69424 (303) 785-1600

P.O. Box 2167 Pompano Beach, FLA. 33061

★★★ Specializing in gold coin accessories ★★★

WE LOOK FORWARD TO SEEING
OUR MANY FRIENDS AT THE
A.N.A. CONVENTION IN LOS
ANGELES IN THE MARRIOTT.

Christensen and Stone

P. O. DRAWER 729,
TEMPLE CITY, CALIF. 91780

ANA LM #490

ANA #33544

Remember Birthdays and Anniversaries with A.N.A. OFFICIAL JEWELRY

KEY TAG \$4.00

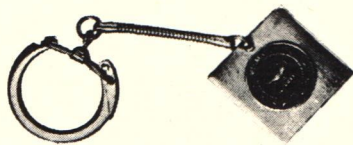
Rhodium with sterling silver seal

Make check or money order payable to:

American Numismatic Association

P. O. Box 2366

Colorado Springs, Colo. 80901



CLASSIFIED AD SECTION

Rates 10 cents per word. Numbers or prices count as one word. Payment must accompany advertisements and there is a 25 word (\$2.50) minimum charge.

Deadline for submitting ads is the first day of the month preceding the issue in which the ad is to appear. Deduct 10 per cent from the total price if the ad is to run three or more times consecutively, without changes. Ads must be typed and double spaced.

MAJOR OFF-CENTERS, BU: Cent \$3.50; Nickel \$8.50; Dime \$10.50; Quarter \$45.00; Half \$135.00. Master Charge Accepted. Richardo Martinez, Box 5228-N, San Diego, CA 92105.

COIN SHOW AWARDS, new concept, truly numismatic. Handsomely handcrafted solid walnut trophies, plaques and coin holders. Free particulars. Trophy photos \$1.00. Holders 30¢. Eugene Bennett, 1324 Ashley Hall Road, Charleston, S.C. 29407.

WANTED: Civil War and Hard Times Tokens, especially choice pieces and collections. Write or ship for offer. Charles E. Kirtley, P. O. Box 5807, Duke Station, Durham, NC 27706.

Second Revised Edition, 1974, of Seaby's **Roman Coins and their Values**. \$10.00 plus 50¢ handling. Harlan J. Beck Ltd., 58 N. Chicago Street, Joliet, Ill. 60431.

JULY OFFERINGS

CHOICE U. S. TYPE COINS

1/2c	1826 R & B Unc.	\$175.00
2c	1865 R & B Unc.	90.00
5c	1844 BU	225.00
10c	1890 BU	125.00
50c	1826 AU+	165.00
	1940 Br. Proof	125.00

Five day return privilege —

All orders postpaid — 6% sales tax extra
for California residents

WITTER COINS

(ANA — ANS)

382 BUSH ST.

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. 94104

SPECIALISTS IN GOLD COINS OF MEXICO

AND THE

WORLD

Buying & selling

Inquiries welcome

SERO COINS, INC.

P. O. BOX 5567 SHREVEPORT, LA. 71105

JACK SETZER

L.M. #1181

JIMMY ROSENBLOOM

L.M. #1182



INDIAN CENTS GOOD OR BETTER

3 Diff. Flying Eagles	\$21.00
23 Diff. Indians	\$13.50
30 Diff. Indians Including	
2 Copper Nickel 1 Cent	\$21.00
Roll of Indians	\$32.00
Price List	15¢

J. J. TEAPARTY

43 Bromfield St. Boston, Mass. 02108
Tel: (617) 542-0023, 482-2398

SPECIALISTS IN ANCIENT COINS FOREIGN GOLD COINS U. S. GOLD COINS

Collections and Single Rare Coins Wanted



WILLIAM DONNER
ANA-ANS

P. O. Box 4409

Grand Central Station New York, NY 10017
Tel. (212) 947-0941

FOR SALE — CURRENCY

U.S.A. - LARGE & SMALL SIZE;
NATIONALS, FRACTIONAL, COLONIAL
& CONTINENTAL, CONFEDERATE,
BROKEN BANK NOTES, DEPRESSION
SCRIP, EARLY CANCELLED CHECKS &
MISCELLANEOUS PAPER ITEMS OF
EARLY AMERICANA.

LISTS AVAILABLE FOR A LARGE SIZE
SELF ADDRESSED STAMPED EN-
VELOPE.

ROBERT A. CONDO
P.O. BOX 304 DRAYTON PLAINS,
MICHIGAN. 48020.
ANA LM No. 813

MEDALS

Highest prices paid for all well preserved medals from PORTUGAL,
BRAZIL & SPAIN in gold-silver-bronze from the earliest periods to
1840. Some of the later ones also wanted.

This includes all so-called "Proclamation-pieces" issued by the
spanish kings in Spain and LATIN AMERICA. I also buy coins from
these countries prior to 1900.

Please send description or photographs to:

THOMAS FAISTAUER

ANA LIFEMEMBER
BOX 2252 LISBON PORTUGAL

LITHUANIA Yeo. 6, 7, 8, 12, 13 and 14, silver EF
coins. Write: P. M. Pariat, Riamont 27, Lausanne,
Switzerland.

SWISS SHOOTINGS silver & gold. U.S. coins,
silver, copper & gold. Write to: P. M. Pariat,
Riamont 27, Lausanne, Switzerland.

FLORIDA TOKENS of the Bond Lumber Com-
pany, Osteen, Florida. Circa 1904. Nine sizes.
Write for descriptions with drawings and order
blank. D.C. Johnston, P.O. Box 865, DeLeon
Springs, FL 32028.

3" Jumbo Metal Coin Replicas \$1.00 each. Follow-
ing coins available. Indian, Lincoln cents. Buffalo
nickel. Mercury, Roosevelt dimes. Standing Liber-
ty, Washington quarters. Franklin, Kennedy
halves. Morgan, Eisenhower dollars. Complete set
of 11, \$10.00 postpaid. Dealer inquires Welcomed.
Solomson, 4 Beacham St., Everett, MA 02149.

CURRENCY HOLDERS (not acetate, vinyl)
ageless Dupont mylar, used National Archives.
Large, Standard Fractional, 50/\$3.84, 100/\$6.49.
(Samples 75¢). Patsee, 2827 Harrison, Fort Wayne,
IN 46807.

COMPUTERIZED INVENTORY CONTROL. A
must see before buying any coin record. (Samples
of sheets, Mylar covers and edge binder 50¢). Be
pleasantly surprised. All coin types pictured are
unlike any illustrated form you have seen. Com-
pletely new method. Patsee, 2827 Harrison, Fort
Wayne, IN 46807.

FREE MONTHLY PRICE LIST of world coins for
the beginner as well as the advanced collector. Bill
Kleipass, 400 East 17th Street, Brooklyn, NY
11226.

PHILIPPINES. THIS INTERESTING SERIES
should be a part of your U.S. collection. In-
vestigate! Send one dollar for sample coin and
extensive list of Philippines under United States,
Commemoratives, Gold coins, etc. Many of these
coins were minted in San Francisco and
Philadelphia. Wilson, 1116 26th Street, Sacramen-
to, California 95816. We pay top prices for all
Philippine coins, tokens, counterstamps, etc.

JEWISH MEDAL WANTED commemorating 250th
Anniversary of Jewish Settlement in America.
Other pre-1950 Jewish medals and tokens also
wanted. Federbush, 258 Waukena Ave., Ocean-
side, New York 11572.

SPECIAL OFFER! NEW 1976 RED BOOK. Bonus!
Good Indianhead Cent plus BU 1968-S thru 1974-
S Lincoln Cents. \$3.95 Postpaid. John Chase, Box
685-D, Pt. Pleasant, NJ 08742.

OTTOMAN EMPIRE, Turkey, Egypt, Saudi Arabia,
Spain and other selected world coins. Send for
free list. Charles H. Bruce, P.O. Box 593, Smyrna,
Georgia 30080.

I AM INVESTING IN STOCK CERTIFICATES.

Also Uncut Sheets of Obsolete Bills. Also Trade Dollars from 1878 to 1883. Frank Sprinkle, Box 864, Bluefield, W. VA. 24701.

YOUR BEST OFFER for Fiji 1970 Independence Commemorative Silver Dollar, Proof, only 1000 minted. Also for sale Fiji coins at reasonable prices. Hasan Khan and Son, 1606 West 68th Ave., Vancouver 14, B.C., CANADA.

FAO's 20 different and uncirculated pieces from 17 different countries. All for \$3.00. Leonard Helaire, Box 115-N, Union City, Connecticut 06770.

MEXICO COINS. We buy and sell. Send for our free list. Compare our prices. Colonial Coins of Pasadena, 2014 South Richey, Pasadena, Texas 77502.

FOREIGN COINS. Many reasonable foreign crowns and minors on our free list. Colonial Coins of Pasadena, 2014 South Richey, Pasadena, Texas 77502.

CALIFORNIA FRACTIONAL GOLD collector wants whatever pieces you have. I certainly will pay more than a dealer. Send your coins for my same day check. Gene Hauman, R.F.D. 60, Miller Place, New York 11764.

AFRICA, ASIA, Europe, Australia. North, Central, South America. Crowns, Commemoratives, Minors, Sets. Free Price List. Also buying: write first. ANA, OIN. Mayfield Coin Company, Dept. A, Box 43226, Richmond Heights, OH 44143.

BANKNOTES OF THE WORLD. Monthly lists. Send postage for your copy plus a free uncirculated banknote. J.F. McElwain, ANA, 1415 South 6th Street, Ironton, OH 45638.

FRANKLIN MINT Sterling Silver Bicentennial Proof Sets, 1974: "Great Flags of America," 42 Mini-ingots (Walnut chest) — \$180.00; "Fifty States," 50 medals, (Two albums) — \$970.00; "Rockwell's Fondest Memories," 10 Ingots, Signed/numbered (Walnut chest) — \$294.00 (\$29.50 each). Free gold/silver lists. Lee Cochran, 15525 Leavalle, Dallas, Texas 75240.

LINCOLN ROLLS: Mixed Wheats; 40-49, \$1.50; 50-58, \$1.15. Unc: '42D, \$2; 55S, \$23; 74S, \$2.75. US GOV'T MINI CENT BAGS (73 PDS), \$1 ea. 25¢ Post. J. Tommarello, 1910 Edgebrook, Pgh., Pa. 15226.

NOVA: AN INVESTMENT NEWSLETTER FOR NUMISMATISTS. Current Issue: INDIAN HEAD CENTS. Detailed investment information for long term appreciation based upon systems analysis. Price: \$5.00. Dr. Raymond P. Gogolewski, 6700 Perry Penney Drive, Annandale, Virginia 22003.

CHOICE UNCIRCULATED DOLLARS

1880-81-82 S Mint; 1883-4-5-1898-99
1900-01-02-04 O Mintea. \$10.00

JAPANESE INVASION NOTES, ALL UNCIRCULATED

Malaya, 1c to \$1,000.00 Unc. set nine notes ... 2.50
Malaya \$100. Straight M, scarce Unc. 1.00
Burma, 1 Rupie 1.00
Philippine 500 Peso, Letters PG or PF Unc. ea. 2.00
Indo China 10 Yen, Dragons, Some Japanese collectors claim this was issued for invasion of U.S. 1.00
New coin list No. 41 50c or free with orders for any of the above.

NORMAN SHULTZ

Box 746, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110

BUYING & SELLING COINS Currency U.S.

We deal in choice condition material.

Wants lists respectfully solicited.

JOHN L. SULLIVAN

P.O. Box 525

RCDA LM 22

Springfield, Va. 22150

ANA LM 843

ANCIENT AND FOREIGN COINS WANTED

I issue price lists of better quality Ancient and Foreign coins for sale at 2 month intervals, and I am constantly looking for coins I can buy. Let me know if you have coins for sale. If you want to buy coins, send for a free copy of my latest list.

CHRISTIAN BLOM

Phone 914 RO 9-0421

10 Broadway Hawthorne, N.Y. 10532



WANTED

\$50 U.S. Gold Slugs

Early & Rare U.S. Gold

Foreign Gold Coins

Choice Type Coins

HERBERT TOBIAS

P.O. Box 532, Church St. Station
New York, N. Y. 10008

SWAP

My gold coins - U.S., Mexican, Sovereigns for your antique weapons.

JAMES H. COHEN
319 Royal Street
New Orleans, La. 70130
Area Code 504 522-3305.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION TOKENS, MEDALS, EPHEMERA — EARLY AMERICAN MEDALS LISTS ISSUED.

Charles H. McSorley
Box 21
Closter, N. J. 07624



WANTED:
CHOICE U.S. TYPE COINS
We offer Also Estate Appraisal and Consultant Services.
MOVED TO A NEW LOCATION:
INTO THE LARGEST MALL IN THE COUNTRY, "10 MINUTES FROM O'HARE AIRPORT"

Strauss Coin Co. Inc.,
(RED STRAUSS)
F-310 WOODFIELD MALL
Schaumburg, Illinois 60172
PHONE (312) 882-3900
ANA LM 486 RCDA LM 2 & PNG Member

KENNETH GOLDMAN INC.

BUYING — SELLING

- CHOICE U.S. TYPE
- RARE GOLD
- CHOICE U.S. PATTERNS

Commissions executed at major auction.

KENNETH GOLDMAN INC.
P.O. Box 1477 Boston, Mass. 02104
Tel. 617-566-4372

GREEK, ROMAN, BYZANTINE AND MEDIEVAL coins for sale. Viewed by appointment. Send for list. Ancient Coins, Box F, Staten Island, NY 10315. Phone (212) 987-2323.

22 KT. GOLD-PLATED RINGS. Expert set with Indian Head Penny. Limited supply. Only \$29.50 (postpaid). Please state size. Jerry Starry, Parkers Prairie, MN 56361.

CHICAGO COIN BOURSE, Leaning Tower YMCA, 6300 Touhy Avenue. Second Sunday every month. Free admission. Free parking. 17 Dealers. Wholesale and retail. Buying and selling.

WORLD ART MEDALS specializes in aesthetic medallions produced in the 19th and early 20th centuries. For our current list, write: WORLD ART MEDALS, P. O. Box 6601, Philadelphia, PA 19149.

LET US INLAY your medal in handsomely hand-crafted walnut holder or plaque. Free particulars. Holder photo 30¢. Eugene Bennett, 1324 Ashley Hall Road. Charleston, SC 29407.

FRACTIONAL CURRENCY — I want all uncirculated or rare fractional currency and related books and materials. Send lists, notes, and amount wanted for reply. RONLENE, P. O. Box 322, Hillsdale, NJ 17642.

SILVER COIN CLOCKS. Complements any room with 12 U.S. coins of our American heritage. 8" x 10" oval walnut finished frame. Battery operated. \$39.95 insured postpaid. Jerry Starry, Parkers Prairie, MN 56361.

SELSI MICROSCOPES. Model A-1200. Our finest. Zoom Optics from 50x-1200x. Fine level focusing adjustment. \$70.00 Model B-750. Fine quality all metal zoom with polarizing attachment. \$29.50. Model C-1200. Top quality professional type. Two eyepieces 10x, 20x and 3 objective 10x, 40x, 60x. Power adjustments from 80x-1200x. \$55.50. Model C-900. Similar to C-1200, but with zoom eyepiece from 25x-900x. \$49.50. Hand-held miniature monocular with interchangeable 6x, 8x lenses. Use as 3x, 5x magnifier. Fully coated optics. \$3100. Microscopes come with complete lab kits. All items shipped insured postpaid. Jerry Starry, Parkers Prairie, MN 56361.

BUYING dominion of CANADA BANK NOTES before 1937 fine and better. Paying \$2.50 for Shinplasters (25 cent note). Supreme Coin, Box 3623, STN. B., Winnipeg, Canada.

RARE MEXICAN COINS — Write for pricelist. Wm. L. Timmons, 13855 Birchlawn, Dallas, TX 75234.

SILVER DOLLARS EXTRA FINE \$7.95; 1878p, 1878s, 1879p, 1880s, 1881p, 1883p, 1884p, 1887o, 1889p, 1890p, 1891p, 1891o, postage. Singer, 2841 Somerset, D-410, Lauderdale Lakes, Florida 33311.

BUYING GOLD, SILVER, PLATINUM SCRAP FOR CASH. We are prime precious metal refiners. Highest daily prices based upon London closings' scrap jewelry, damaged gold-silver coins, rings, charms, chain, dental gold, gold-filled old watch cases, eye glass frames, silverware stamped "sterling." State if you want immediate check with analysis or our offer pending your acceptance. Ship registered. Include phone number. Bank references upon request. Eagle Refining Co., P.O. Box 1000, Warwick, RI 02888. (401) 781-7256. David J. Nahigian, president, ANA 58514.

FREE. \$1.00 METAL DETECTOR HANDBOOK and Treasure Hunting Guide. Send 25¢ for postage. Lowest prices on 100 models. ANA member. The Treasure Chest, Box A17242, San Diego, CA 92117.

FREE WORLD COINS PRICE LIST with emphasis on uncirculated twentieth century minors and sets. The Sign of the Dollar, Box 327-A, Sparks, NV 89431.

1876 Centennial Exposition Medals, 1876 Centennial So-Called Dollars, 1876 Coins, Cent thru Dollar, AG thru Proof. Send Want List. Quality Coins, Box 6528, Titusville, FL 32780.

COIN DEALERS INSPIRATIONAL REPORT — An easy complete step by step guide to the big profits in coin mail order. Money back, guaranteed. Send \$7.50 for a postpaid copy. Music City Coin Co., Box 90261-F, Nashville, TN 37209.

TYPE COINS AND DATES AT REASONABLE PRICES are featured on periodic lists. Reserve your free copy today. Write The Collector's Friend, Box 43236, Cincinnati, OH 45243.

BRITISH FARTHING — Most dates since 1902 in EF and better condition. A list is available. Jerry King, 820 Cascade Road, Cincinnati, OH 45240.

WANTED: Uncirculated Foreign Paper Money. Do not ship — write first. Also have it for sale. J. F. McElwain, ANA, 1415 South 6th St., Ironton, OH 45638.

WANTED: NUMISMATIC LITERATURE. Single Rare Book or Entire Libraries. Serious Buyer. Correspondence invited. Member, ANA, ANS, G. Frederick Kolbe, Box 2097, Mission Viejo, CA 92675.

URGENTLY NEED FRACTIONAL CURRENCY, VF or Better. Ship or Write for immediate offer. Realistic Prices always. William Lenz, 115 Sussex, Tenafly, NJ 07670.

UTAH AND MORMON CURRENCY, coins, tokens, medals, and memorabilia wanted — also Onepapa, Bison, Education currency. Please write: D. L. Freed, Box 2009, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110.

FRIENDS, ETC. ETC.
PLEASE MAKE NOTE OF NEW
ADDRESS:

**EDWIN SHAPIRO
P.O. BOX 807
TEANECK N.J. 07666**

PAYING TOP PRICES FOR RARE U.S.A.
AND FOREIGN GOLD.

— **WANTED** —
FINE OR BETTER INDIAN CENTS
— 1865 THROUGH 1878 —

SEND LIST FOR BEST OFFER
STRICT B & D GRADING ONLY

— SUPPORT YOUR ANA —
— AFTER THAT — YOURS TRULY —

Birk Krotz STAMP & COIN CO.

691 Richmond Rd. — (Richmond Mall)
CLEVELAND, OHIO 44143
ANA #26867 — PHONE (216) 461-4411

U.S. LARGE CENTS

Buyers: Write for my free price list.
Sellers: Contact me for a fair offer.

CLINTON HOLLINS

**P.O. Box 112
Springfield, Va. 22150**

Raymo

**DELUXE
CASES**

- Black leather-grained styrene
 - Two locks with keys
 - Removable trays. Dual case use
- ATTACHE CASES: Standard Model**
12" x 15" x 3 1/2" (1000 coin capacity) **\$17.85***
Super Model (15" x 18" x 3 1/2")
1500 coin capacity **\$23.75***
- "BOURSEMASTER" (15" x 18" x 3 1/2")**
DC10-2, complete with 2 locked trays **\$31.75***
DC10-3, complete with 3 locked trays **\$39.75***
DC10-4, complete with 4 locked trays **\$47.75***
(*add \$1.50 postage per order - U.S.A.)

RAYMO PRODUCTS, INC.
212 S. Blake Olathe, Kansas 66061

Advertiser's Index

A & A Coins, Inc.	1643
Albuquerque World Coin	1667
Alexandria Coin Sales	1679
Almanzor's	1670
A-Mark Coin Co., Inc.	1622
American Auction Association	1546-47
American Gold Exchange	1664
ANACS	1640-41
Ancient Arts	1684
Apte, Donald, Inc.	1689
Ardee Covers	1597
Artemis Antiquities	1676
Ashland Coins	1618
Axenfield, Allen	1672
B & B Coin Co.	1598
B & J Coin Shop	1684
B & J Investment Service	1672
Bain, Thomas C.	1686
Bass, Harry W., Jr.	1568
Batchelder, Robert F.	1570
Bebee's	1680
Benedetti, Philip E.	1682
Benson, Lauren, Inc.	1685
Bentley Investment, Inc.	1673
Berg Company	1648
Berk, Harlan, Ltd.	1616
Beymer, Jack H.	1621
Bland, David, Jr.	1572
Blom, Christian	1693
Bullowa, C. E.	1645
Canadian Numismatic Journal	1671
Capital Plastics, Inc.	1648
Carney, J. Lloyd	1661
Cash Coin Exchange Center, Inc.	1685
Central Coin Exchange	1689
Centurion Coins	1687
Champa, Armand	1638
Charlton Numismatics Ltd.	1635
Chili Coin Centre	1670
Christensen, Henry	1606
Christensen & Stone	1690
Clark, William R.	1684
Cline's Coins	1626
Coen, Joel D.	1610
Cohen, Bob	1664
Cohen, James H.	1694
Coins & Currency	1681
Coin Galleries	1611
Coin Galleries of San Francisco	1666
Coin Gal. of Westchester Ltd.	1585
Coin Investment Co.	1663
Coin Investments, Inc.	1643
Coin Management Corp.	1688
Coin Wholesaler, The	1640
Coin World	1690
Coinways, Inc.	1578
Coleman, John	1639
Collector's Gallery	1688
Collector's Record Log	1642
Collectors World, The	1671
Colonial Coins, Inc.	1633
Colony Coin Co.	1684
Commercial Coin Co.	1672
Condo, Robert A.	1692
Continental Coin Gal., Inc.	1593
Cook, Byron W.	1670
Court Coin Co.	1654
Criswell, Grover C.	1689
Crown Coin Co.	1685
Culler, Virgil H.	1629
Cumberland Numismatics	1678
D & J Coin Co.	1688
Dammerau, H. G.	1689
Dean, Charles A.	1686
Deckers Coin & Stamp Co.	1665
Denver Gold & Silver Exchange	1602
Devore, Don	1686
Dolloff Coin Center	1582
Donald, Harold F.	1687
Donlon, William P.	1637
Donner, William Coin Co.	1692
Durst, Sanford	1668
East Coast Coin Co.	1675
Eastern Coin Exchange	1690
Edelman's	1656
Edgewood Coin Shop	1689
Elliott, Joe	1670
Enter Trends Coin Magazine	1690
Estrada, Rudolph	1662
Eyer, Steve H.	1655
Eystauber, Thomas	1692
Filpi, Vince A.	1678
Finnell, G. G.	1677
Florida Rare Coins	1677
Flynn, Joe	1683
Follett, Mike, Rare Coin Co.	1563
Forman, Harry J., Inc.	1604

Foster, Bill	1669
Fountainhead of Fine Coins, The	1588
Fox, T. Inc.	1656
Fox Valley Coin Exchange	1584
Franklin Square Coin Co.	1654
Friedman, L.	1653
Furjanic, Chuck	1675
Geiger, M.	1671
Gill, Dennis	1681
Gillo, Ronald J.	1662, 67, 76
Glen Rock Coin Shop	1624
Goldberg, Joseph J., Inc.	1659
Goldberg, Maxwell	1688
Goldman, Kenneth M.	1694
Goldmunzen Inter'l	1634
Goldstone, Ralph	1660
Graham, Michael A.	1627
Gulde, John	1678
Hamilton, Thomas B.	1649
Harmer-Rooke Numismatists Ltd.	1662
Heath, G. A.	1661
Herman, George Co.	1676
Hollins, Clinton	1695
Holy Land Judaica Coins	1684
House of Stuart, The	1664
Houston Numismatic Exchange	1574
Hughes House	1690
Imperial Coins & Antiquities	1666
International Numismatic Invest.	1688
Island Coin Exchange, Inc.	1683
Israel Government Coins & Medals Corp.	1614
Ittelson, Robert S.	1666
Iversen, Curtis	1675
J & E Coins 1674 Jake's Coin Shop	1558-59
James Inc.	1689
Johnson, Robert R.	1684
Jolie Coins	1663
Jones, Harry E.	1683
Kagin, A.M. & Don	1561
Kagin, Paul	1566
Kaplan, M.L.	1652
Kaplan, Merrill S.	1652
Katen, Frank & Laurese	1576
Kemm, Theodore	1686
King, James D.	1672
Klausen, Jack	1667
Knight, Lyn F., Rare Coins	1686
Koppenhaver, Paul L.	1665
Kosoff, Abe, Inc.	1603
Kraso Coins	1686
Krause Publications	1605
Kreisberg, Abner	1628
Krotz, Dick	1695
Lee, Kenneth	1665
Leidman, Julian	1666
Levin, Benjamin	1677
Levin, David	1688
Liberty Coin Shop	1581
Lobel, Richard & Co., Ltd.	1673
Lockwood, R.D.	1688
Lombardo Mint, The	1651
Long, Richard A.	1673
Longbeach Coin & Stamp	1620
Lubbock Coins	1564
Mc Sorley, Charles	1694
Macy's Coin & Stamp Dept.	1679
Madison Coin Box	1575
Malloy, Alex G.	1664
Mangels, R.W.	1650
Margolis, Richard	1688
Martin Russell, Enterprises	1689
Martinez, Ricardo S.	1685
Martinez, Sergio Torres	1651
Matyewicz, R.N.	1644
Mayflower Coin Auctions	1560
Medlar, Bob	1642
Meghrig, M. & Sons, Inc.	1685
Merkin, Lester	1668
M.H.R.	1683
Mid-Continent Coins, Inc.	1674
Mish, Robert	1689
Mitkoff, William	1674
Modern Coin, Inc.	1690
Money Company, The	1612
Moyer, Mark G.	1596
Murray Hill Coin Co.	1673
Myers, Robert J.	1665
Nashua Coin & Stamp Co.	1650
New England Numismatist	1591
New England Rare Coin Galleries	1579
New Netherlands Coin Co.	1680
Noble Company	1657
Noble Coins	1683
North Shore Numismatics, Ltd.	1684
Novack, Sylvia	1615
Numis Inter'l	1682
Numismatica Aztlan	1658
Numismatic Enterprises	1623
Numismatic Fine Arts	1623

Numismatic Gallery, The	1600
Numismatic Scrapbook	1687
Numismatics Ltd.	1577
O'Connor, Michael J., Inc.	1565
Old Coin Shop	1580
Old Roman, The	1552-53
Ossies Coin Shop	1571
Oxford University Press	1584
Paramount Inter'l Coin Corp.	1548-49, 1613
Paramount Inter'l Coin Ltd.	1595
Pasadena Coin Co.	1658
Peters, Jess	1556-57
Pine Tree Rare Coin Auction Sales	1631
Plainfield Coin on Boca Raton	1608
P.N.G.	1636
Pollard Coin & Stamp Supply Co., Inc.	1682
Presidential Art Medals	1567
Presidential Coin & Antique Co., Inc.	1685
Provident Loan Society	1681
RARCOA	1545
Raymo Products	1695
R.C.A. Coin Exchange	1617
Record Coin Shop	1583
Renrob	1653
Rettew, Joel	1592
Robins, Douglas, Inc.	1659
Rodgers, "Hank" George	1686
Rose, Frank, Enterprises Ltd.	1685
Rosenblum, William M.	1687
Roses, The	1687
Royal Enterprises	1660
San Fernando Book Co.	1680
Scheiner, John & Hannelore	1589
Seaby, B.A. LTD	1647
Schulman Coin & Mint	1619
Seaby, B.A., LTD	1647
Shaker Coin Shop, Inc.	1687
Shapiro, Edwin	1695
Shultz, Norman	1693
Silvertowne	1671
Simons, M.B. & Associates	1679
Slater, Birt	1601
Sloat, Sam, Inc.	1676
Smith, Sidney	1684
Southwest Rare Coin Galleries	1647
Southwestern Gold	1667
Sowards, Neil	1690
Spangenberg, Hank	1554-55
Spink & Son Ltd.	1586
Stacks	1599
Stockton, P.E.	1686
Stohr, Tomas	1639
Strauss Coin Co., Inc.	1694
Sullivan, John L.	1693
Sumberg Enterprises	1687
Superior Mylarmounts	1645
Superior Stamp & Coin Co., Inc.	1550-51
Swann, H.S.	1682
Sweeney, Fred, Rare Coins, Inc.	1644
Teaparty, J.J.	1692
Tebco Coin Co.	1569
Teller, Louis M.	1657
Tennessee Exchange, Inc.	1678
Tilson, George	1680
Tobias, Herbert	1693
Tom's Coins	1668
Town Plaza Coin Shop	1649
Treasure Chest, The	1646
Trowbridge, Richard J.	1662
Uhl, Ted	1573
Universal Numismatic Corp.	1681
USA Coin Co.	1663
Van Der Dussen, A.G.	1685
Van Grover, J.J.	1685
Warmus, James	1663
Wass, Tom	1661
Weaver, Douglas	1679
Weber, Frederick G.	1674
Weitz, Harold B., Co.	1562
Werner, F.S.	1632
Werner, L.S.	1625
Werner, Thomas E.	1683
Western Publishing Co., Inc.	1607
Westfall, Robert E., Inc.	1590
Whalen, B., Coins of the World	1689
Whiteneck, Lloyd H.	1687
Whitlow, Larry	1669
Windy City Coin Co.	1630
Witter Coins	1691
Wolfe, C.H.	1646
Woodcliff Investments Corp.	1669
World Coins	1587
World-Wide Coin Invest., Ltd.	1609
Worldwide Numis	1690
Wynyard Coin Center	1668
Young, Gary	1677
Zander, Randolph	1655
Zarit, Jeffrey	1680

COMMEMORATIVE SPECIALS

Be Smart — Give us a Try and Discover Why Bebee's have been the "Leaders" in this Series (Both for Quality & Price) Since 1940. In Our May 1942 A. N. A. Numismatist Ad we Offered these Choice BU Coins: Alabama \$3.25; Antietam \$2.25; Columbia PDS Set \$6.00; Hawaii \$10.00; Missouri \$12.00; Panama Pacific \$9.50; Spanish Trail \$4.50; 1939 Arkansas PDS Set \$21.00; Cincinnati Set \$15.00. Still Today — Smart Collectors make "Bebee's their Headquarters". Buy Prices in () are for Choice BU only. Must be Free of Nicks, Scratches. Ask for our "Complete List — Why Not follow the Leaders" — Thousands have!

BU	CH. BU	BU	CH. BU	BU	CH. BU
Alabama 198.50	Write	Hawaii 929.50	Write	Rhode Isl. Type 44.50	Write
Albany 139.50	158.50	Hudson 439.50	549.50	Roanoke 64.50	64.50
Antietam 179.50	198.50	Huguenot 54.50	Write	Robinson 69.50	82.50
Arkansas Type 39.50	54.50	Iowa 41.50	46.50	San Diego 46.50	54.50
Bay Bridge 49.50	67.50	Lexington 49.50	Write	Sesquicent'l 59.50	Write
Boone Type 44.50	57.50	Lincoln 54.50	Write	Spanish Trail 439.50	549.50
Bridgeport 74.50	89.50	Long Island 39.50	47.50	Stone Mountain 21.50	28.50
California 54.50	63.50	Lynchburg 79.50	92.50	Texas Type 41.50	47.50
Cincinnati 194.50	249.50	Maine 59.50	74.50	Vancouver 249.50	Write
Cleveland 41.50	54.50	Maryland 64.50	Write	Vermont 96.50	Write
Columbia 98.50	114.50	Missouri 489.50	Write	B.T. Wash. Type 6.75	Write
Columbian 22.50	34.50	Monroe 58.50	Write	Carver-Wash. Ty 6.50	Write
Connecticut 129.50	154.50	New Rochelle 164.50	Write	Wisconsin 89.50	104.50
Delaware 99.50	Write	Norfolk 162.50	176.50	York 84.50	98.50
Elgin 94.50	Write	Oregon Type 39.50	46.50	Isabella Qtr 184.50	Write
Gettysburg 74.50	88.50	Pan-Pacific 299.50	Write	Lafayette Dol Write	Write
Grant 63.50	78.50	Pilgrim 42.50	56.50		

Stabaugh's "United States Commemorative Coinage". 1974 Ed. Illus'd., Values, Ppd \$4.35
Taxay's "An Illustrated History of U.S. Commemorative Coinage". Illus'd., Values, Ppd 6.95
Above BIG Pair — they Tell it Like it was NET — Ppd 9.75

SUPERB VATICAN TYPE SET

Beautiful = Rare 100 Lire Gold Type Set. Consists of One Each all Types Issued: Pope Pius XI - 1933/34; Pope Pius XII - 1941, 1948, 1950 Holy Year, 1953, 1958 and Pope John XXIII - 1959. The Seven; all Superb Brill. Unc. housed in a Special Lettered Red Plastic Holder. Just this one Set \$5,949.50
 1950 Holy Year Set (5). Includes 100
 Lire Gold. In Card holder 259.50
 Same = Set (4), without Gold 19.50
 1975 Holy Year Set (8). No Gold.
 In Card Holder 16.50

HISTORICAL INAUGURALS

All "Steeped in History!" these Superb "Official" Medals — with Easel & Descriptive List. Wanted — Earlier Inaugurals. Write.

President	Bronze	Silver	Both
Kennedy	34.75	WTD.	
Johnson	24.75	74.75	91.75
Nixon-1969	19.75	72.75	87.75
Nixon/Agnew	39.75	116.75	149.75
Ford	9.75	71.75	76.75
Ford - Vermeil (Gold plated)			\$94.75
Dusterberg's. "The Official Inaugural Medals of the Presidents of the United States". 106 pages, Illus'd., Values. Ppd.			\$7.95

CARSON CITY DOLLAR SPECIAL

All Choice Brill. Unc. Ask for our List of other Dates — 1878 to 1935.
 1878 32.50 1882 26.50 1890 72.50
 1879 569.50 1883 26.50 1891 56.50
 1880 72.50 1884 26.50 1892 192.50
 1881 74.50 1885 72.50 1893 679.50
 1878 to 1893 = CC Set (12) \$1,798.50

LIBRARY SPECIALS

Just Off the Press. Add 50¢ under \$25.00
Charlton. "1976 Standard Catalog of Canadian Coins" 3.95
Valentine. "United States Half Cents". New Enlarged Reprint. Illus'd., Values 25.00
Yeoman. New 1976 Guide Book of U.S. Coins" (Only \$2.95 with \$10 Coin Order) 3.95

100% Satisfaction Guaranteed. Please add \$1.00 under \$100.00. Nebraskans add Sales Tax.
 Get on Our Mailing List — Join all those Happy "Bebee Boosters". SASE for our Bargain Lists (send 25¢ to help on Mailing Costs). Name your Specialty.

Our Ads have appeared in every Issue of the NUMISMATIST Since 1941.

MEMBER: Life # 110 ANA, ANS, PNG, SCPN, SPMC, IAPN, Others.



Bebee's, inc.

"Pronto Service" Area 402-451-4766

4514 No. 30th Street

Omaha, Nebraska 68111





The not so secret ingredient of Whitman's leadership in numismatic publishing

For over thirty years, Whitman has been the foremost publisher in the numismatic field. Currently, the Whitman library includes some twenty-eight authoritative reference volumes; two of these have attained the all-time best seller ranks for non-fiction. What's the secret of Whitman's success? There are two, actually. The interest people have in money and people who write about money interestingly. That's the Whitman staff of editors: R. S. Yeoman, Kenneth Bressett, Neil Shafer and Holland Wallace — experts and numismatic scholars, all. Add to this the Whitman panels of contributing authorities, some of the most respected names in the field, and you have a combination that adds up to competence in numismatics. Whitman is competence.



Whitman Coin Products
WESTERN PUBLISHING COMPANY, INC.
Racine, Wisconsin 53404